

ISRAEL

2019

East
Gate

Anticipation of Messiah

- A. Origin of Israel
- B. Emergence of Israel

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

1. Formation of Nation

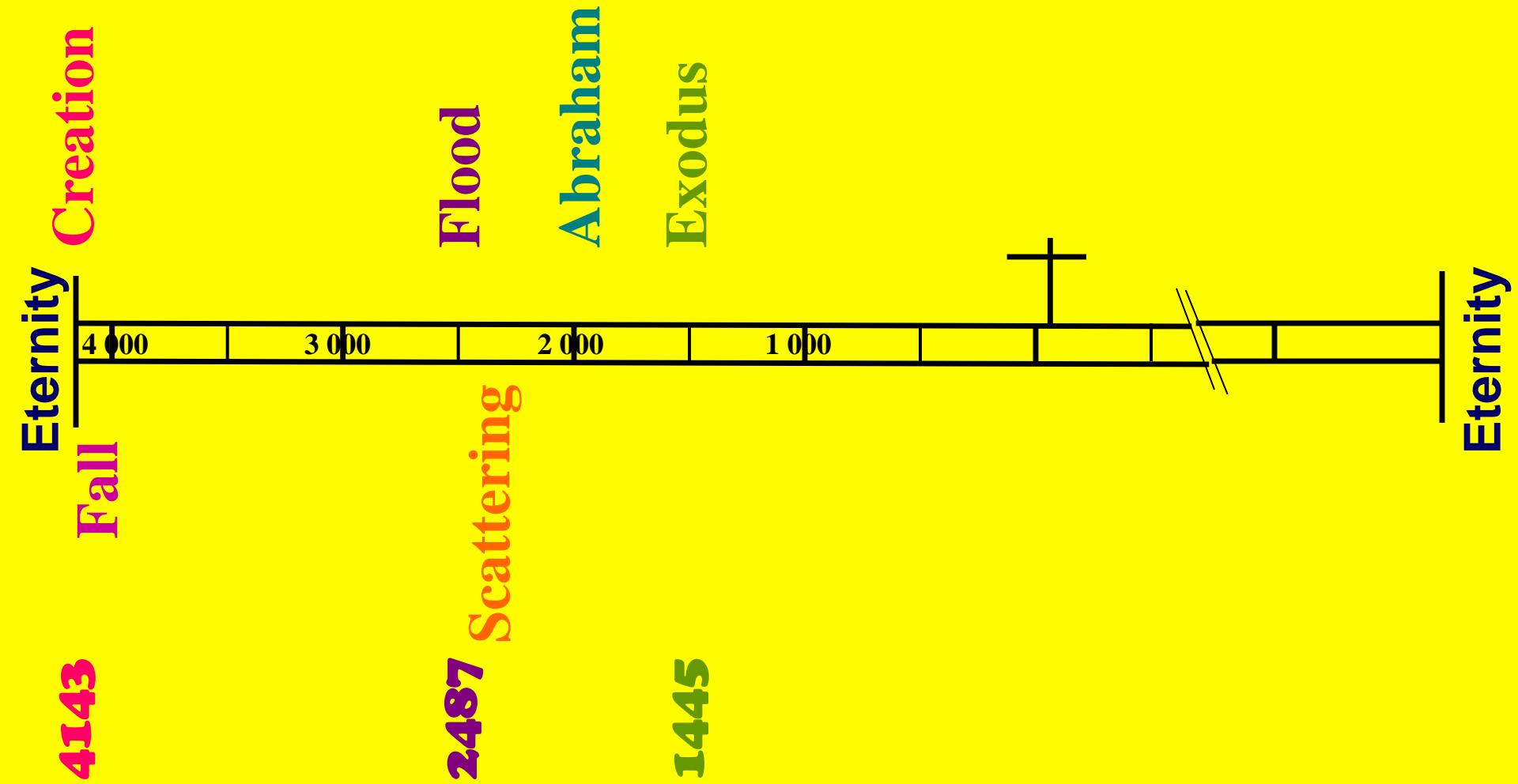
a. Bondage & Birth

Exodus

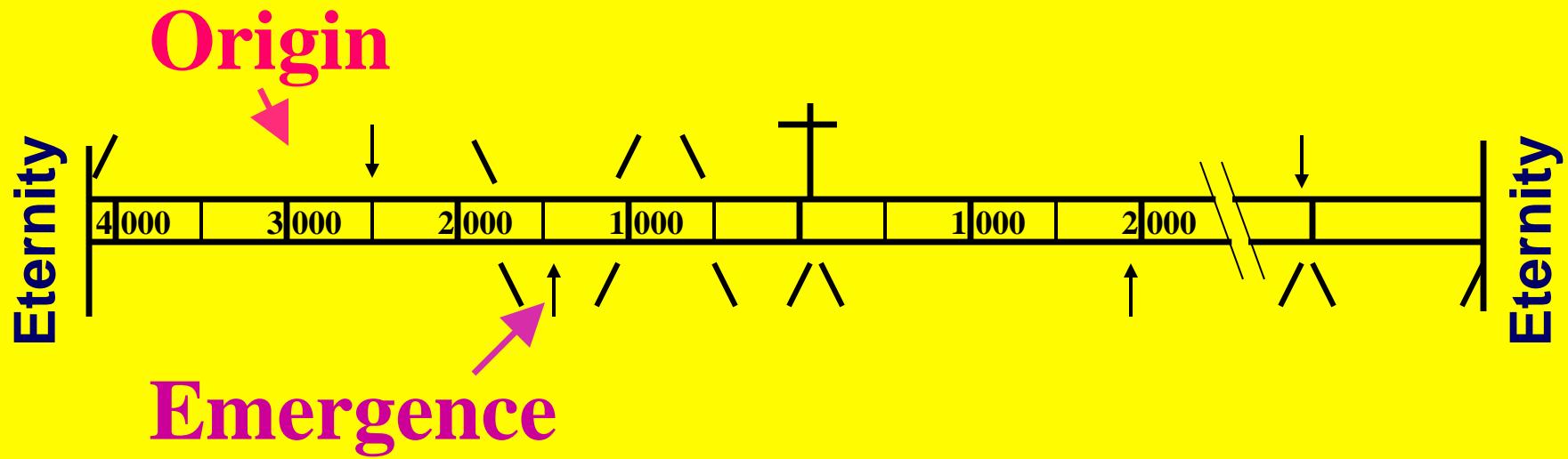
1) Preparation for Deliverance 1-4

2) Defeat of Egypt 5-18

MAJOR EVENTS



BIBLICAL HISTORY





Bent Pyramid



Bent Pyramid NE corner



Bent Pyramid outer casing

PLAGUES & EXODUS

- Refuted gods
- Showed omnipotence of YHWH
- Destroyed Economy
- Possibly destroyed Middle Kingdom
- Delivered & Enriched Israel

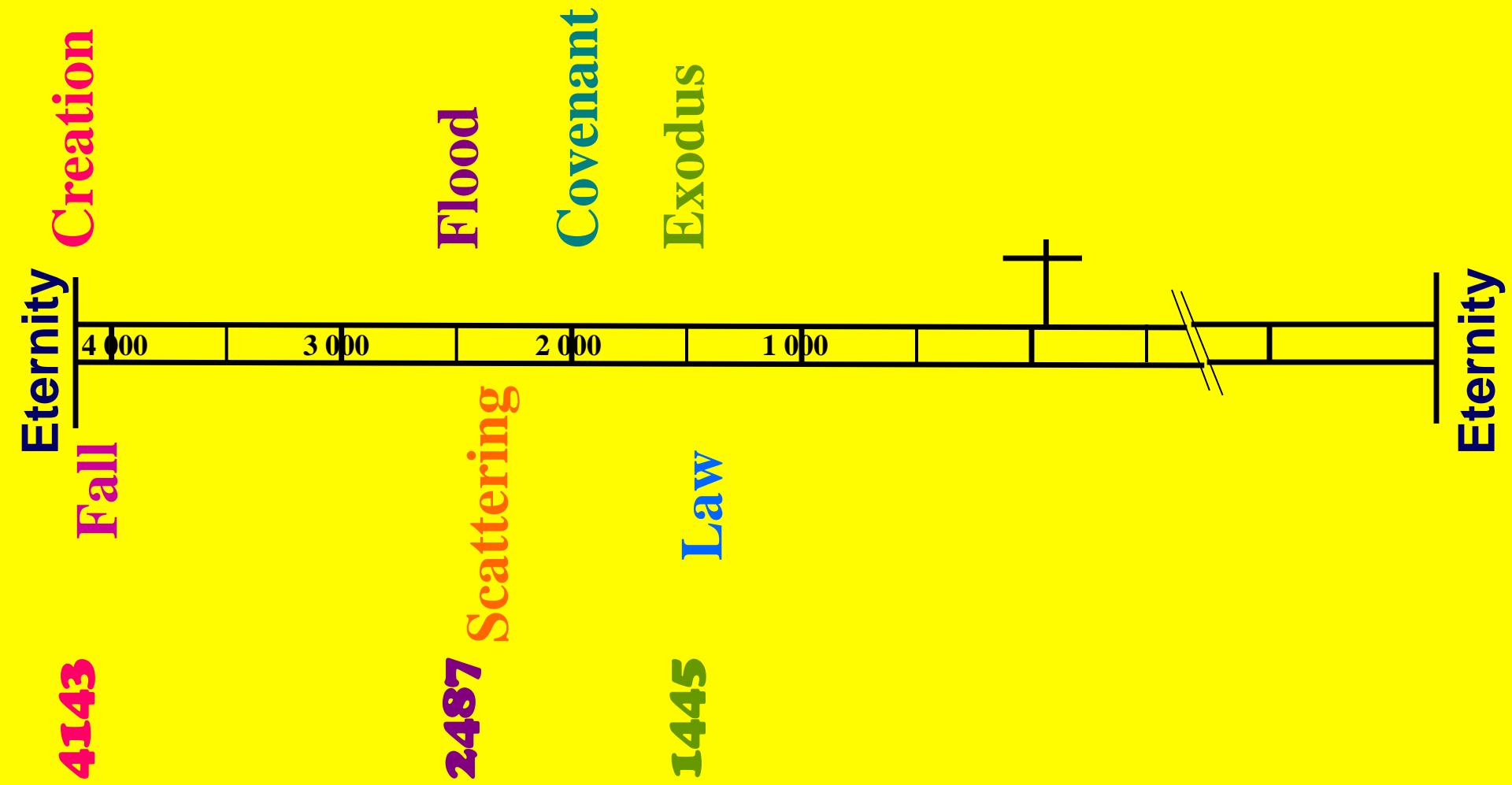
EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

1. Formation of Nation

a. Bondage & Birth Exodus

- 1) Preparation for Deliverance 1-4
 - 2) Defeat of Egypt 5-18
 - 3) Revelation at Sinai 19-31

MAJOR EVENTS



Jebel Musa



A photograph of a rugged, rocky mountain path. The path is composed of large, flat, rectangular stones laid out in a series of steps. It leads upwards through a valley between two steep, rocky mountains. The rocks are light brown and tan, with some green vegetation growing in small patches. The sky is clear and blue.

Jebel Musa Steps of Repentance

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

1. Formation of Nation

a. Bondage & Birth Exodus

- 1) Preparation for Deliverance 1-4
 - 2) Defeat of Egypt 5-18
 - 3) Revelation at Sinai 19-31
 - 4) Response to the Law 32-40

Bull statue in Cairo Museum

❖ Idolatry
❖ Tabernacle

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

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 - 2) Defeat of Egypt 5-18
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 - 4) Response to the Law 32-40

b. Wilderness

Numbers



Sinai desert near Hazereth



EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

1. Formation of Nation

a. Bondage & Birth Exodus

- 1) Preparation for Deliverance 1-4**
 - 2) Defeat of Egypt 5-18**
 - 3) Revelation at Sinai 19-31**
 - 4) Response to the Law 32-40**

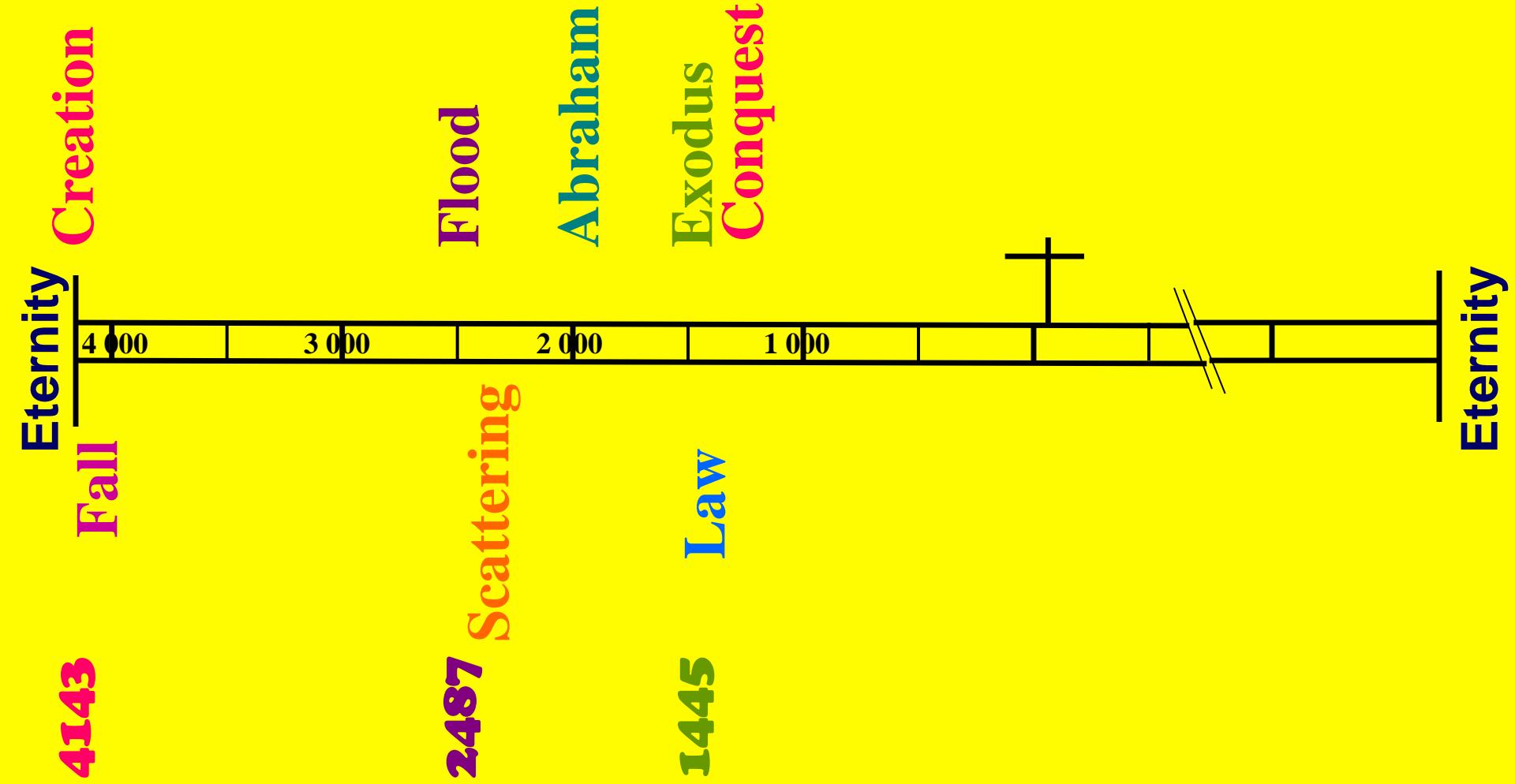
b. Wilderness Numbers

c. Covenant Renewal Deut.

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

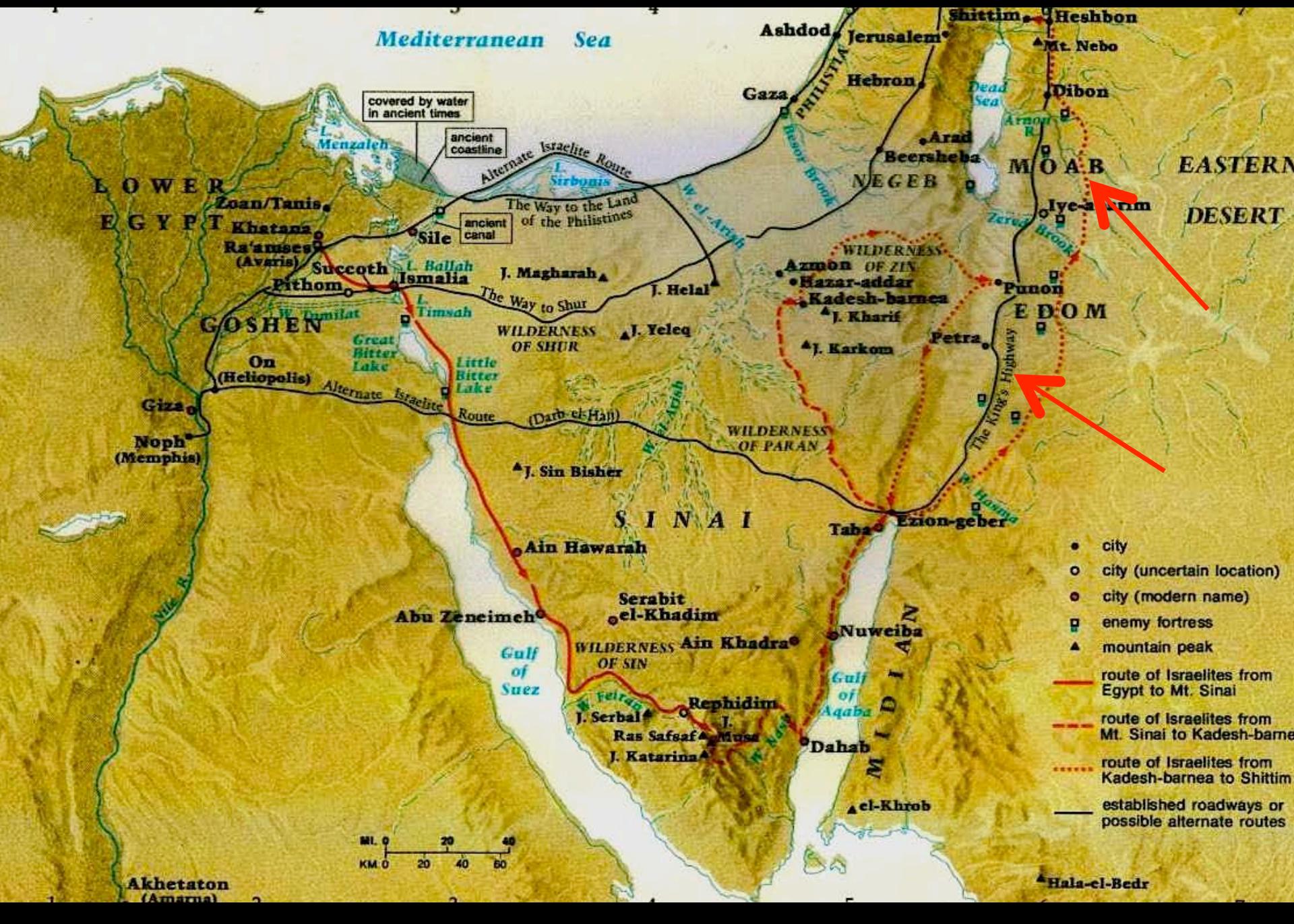
- A. Formation of Nation Ex, Num
 - B. Possession of Land Joshua
 - 1. Conquest of Land 1-12

MAJOR EVENTS



King's Highway remnant of Roman road (Num 20:17, 21)





- 14 Sorek valley road
15 Guvrin valley road

Mediterranean Sea



**Arnon River to SE
(Num 21:24)**



3 Phase Campaign

- city
 - city (uncertain location)
 - + City of Refuge
 - ▲ mountain peak

Dor city not captured according to Joshua 17 or Judges 1

Gaza city outside area of Israelite control

Dan city within area of Israelite control



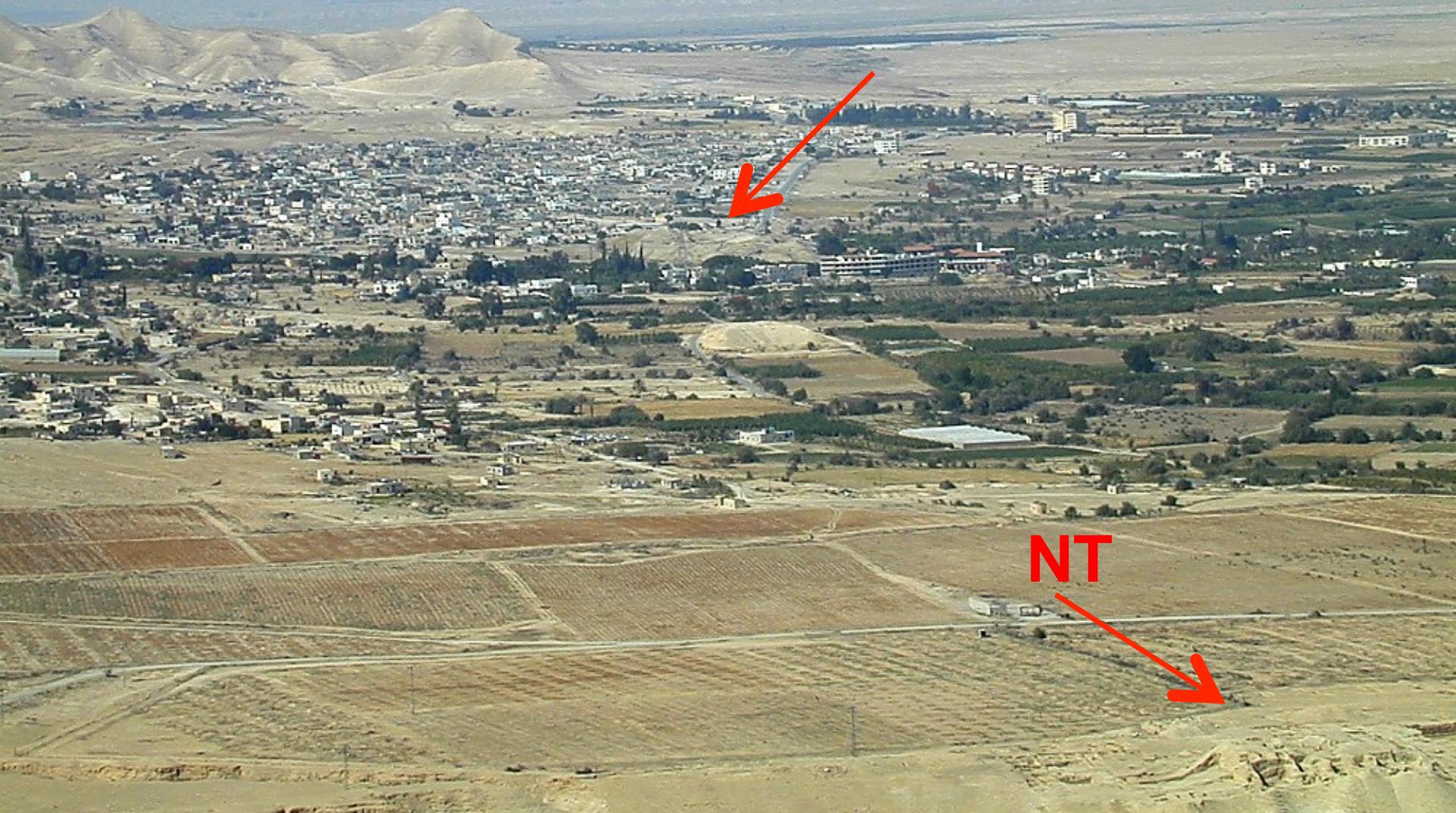
area permanently controlled by ancient Israel



modern boundary of the West Bank of Jordan



Jericho (2:1, 4:13, 6:1-2) north from Cypros



NT

- city
- city (uncertain location)

5 10 15 20 15

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Mediterranean Sea

Ashdod.
Ashkelon.

Gath-rimmon◦

Joppa.

Aphek. Ebenezer◦

Ono

Beth-dagon

Lod

Modin Lower Beth-horon

Gittaim◦ Shaalbim

Jamnia.

Gibbethon◦

Gezer

Emmaus

Aijalon Kiriath-jearim

Tinnah◦ Ekron◦

Beth-shemesh◦

Gath◦

Azekah◦

Moresheth-gath◦

Beth-guvrin◦

Eglon◦

Lachish◦

Hebron◦

Debir◦

Carmel◦

Ziph◦

Eshtemoa◦

Ziklag◦

Samaria

Tirzah

Sychar Shechem◦

Firathon◦

Tappuah

Lebonah

Shiloh

Timnah-serah

Gophna◦

Ophrah◦

Bethel◦

Ai◦

Mizpah◦

Michmash◦

Geba◦

Ramah◦

Gibeon◦

Beeroth◦

Gibeah◦

Waters of Nephtoah◦

Jerusalem◦

Bethany◦

Bethlehem◦

Jarmuth◦

Socoh◦

Adullam◦

Libnah◦

Keilah◦

Maresah◦

Beth-zur◦

Tekoa◦

Engedi◦

Ataroth◦

Kedemoth◦

Dibon◦

Aroer◦

Mattanah◦

Geraz◦

Zaphon◦

Mahanaim◦

Penuel◦

Mizpah◦

Jogbehah◦

Jazer◦

Amm◦

Bezer◦

Heshbon◦

Baal-peor◦

Nebo◦

Medeba◦

Almon-diblathaim◦

Jahaz◦

Zarethan◦

Succoth◦

Adam◦

Jordan River

Gerasa◦

Tirzah

Zarethan◦

Zaphon◦

Succoth◦

Mahanaim◦

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Mizpah◦

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Shittim◦

Beth-haram◦

Heshbon◦

Baal-peor◦

Bezer◦

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Kedemoth◦

Dibon◦

Aroer◦

Mattanah◦

Geraz◦

Zaphon◦

Succoth◦

Adam◦

Jordan River

Dead Sea

City of Salt

Engedi◦

Ziph◦

Debir◦

Carmel◦

Tephao◦

Hebron◦

Mareshah◦

Libnah◦

Jericho



CONQUEST

- Judgment of Canaanites
- Fulfillment for Israel
- Display of God's Faithfulness

Neolithic
tower





**Jericho
revetment
wall**

3 Phase Campaign



- city
 - city (uncertain location)
 - + City of Refuge
 - ▲ mountain peak
- Dor** city not captured according to Joshua 17 or Judges 1
- Gaza** city outside area of Israelite control
- Dan** city within area of Israelite control
- area permanently controlled by ancient Israel
- modern boundary of the West Bank of Jordan



Lachish
(10:5, 31-32)
from NW

- city
- city (uncertain location)

5 10 15 20 15

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Mediterranean Sea

Ashkelon.

Ashdod.

Gath-rimmon◦

Joppa.

Aphek • Ebenezer

Ono

Beth-dagon

Lod

Modin Lower Beth-horon

Gittaim◦ Shaalbim

Jamnia.

Gibbethon◦

Gezer◦

Emmaus◦

Aijalon◦

Kiriath-jearim◦

Tinnah◦

Ekon◦

Beth-shemesh◦

Gath◦

Azekah◦

Moreshetl-gath◦

Beth-gavrin◦

Lachish◦

Eglon◦

Ceser◦

Ziklag◦

Samaria

Tirzah

Sychar Shechem◦

Firathon◦

Tappuah

Lebonah

Shiloh◦

Tinnah-serah◦

Gophna◦

Ophrah◦

Bethel◦

Ai◦

Mizpah◦ Upper Beth-horон

Michmash◦ Geba◦

Gibeon◦ Ramah◦

Beeroth◦ Gibeah◦

Waters of Nephtoah◦

Jerusalem◦ Bethany◦

Bethlehem◦

Jarmuth◦

Socoh◦

Adullam◦

Libnah◦

Keilah◦

Mareshah◦

Beth-zur◦

Hebron◦

Zip◦

Debir◦

Carmel◦

Eshtemoa◦

Tirzah◦

Zarethan◦

Zaphon◦

Succoth◦

Mahanaim◦

Penuel◦

Mizpah◦

Adam◦

Jordan River◦

Jazer◦ Amman◦

Beth-nimrah◦

Gilgal◦

Jericho (OT)◦

Jericho (NT)◦

Shittim◦

Beth-haram◦

Heshbon◦ Baal-peor◦

Beth-jeshimoth◦

Nebo◦

Medeba◦

City of Salt◦

Almon-diblathaim◦

Ataroth◦

Jahaz◦

Kedemoth◦

Dibon◦

Aroer◦

Mattan◦

Dead Sea





Lachish approach ramp to city gate



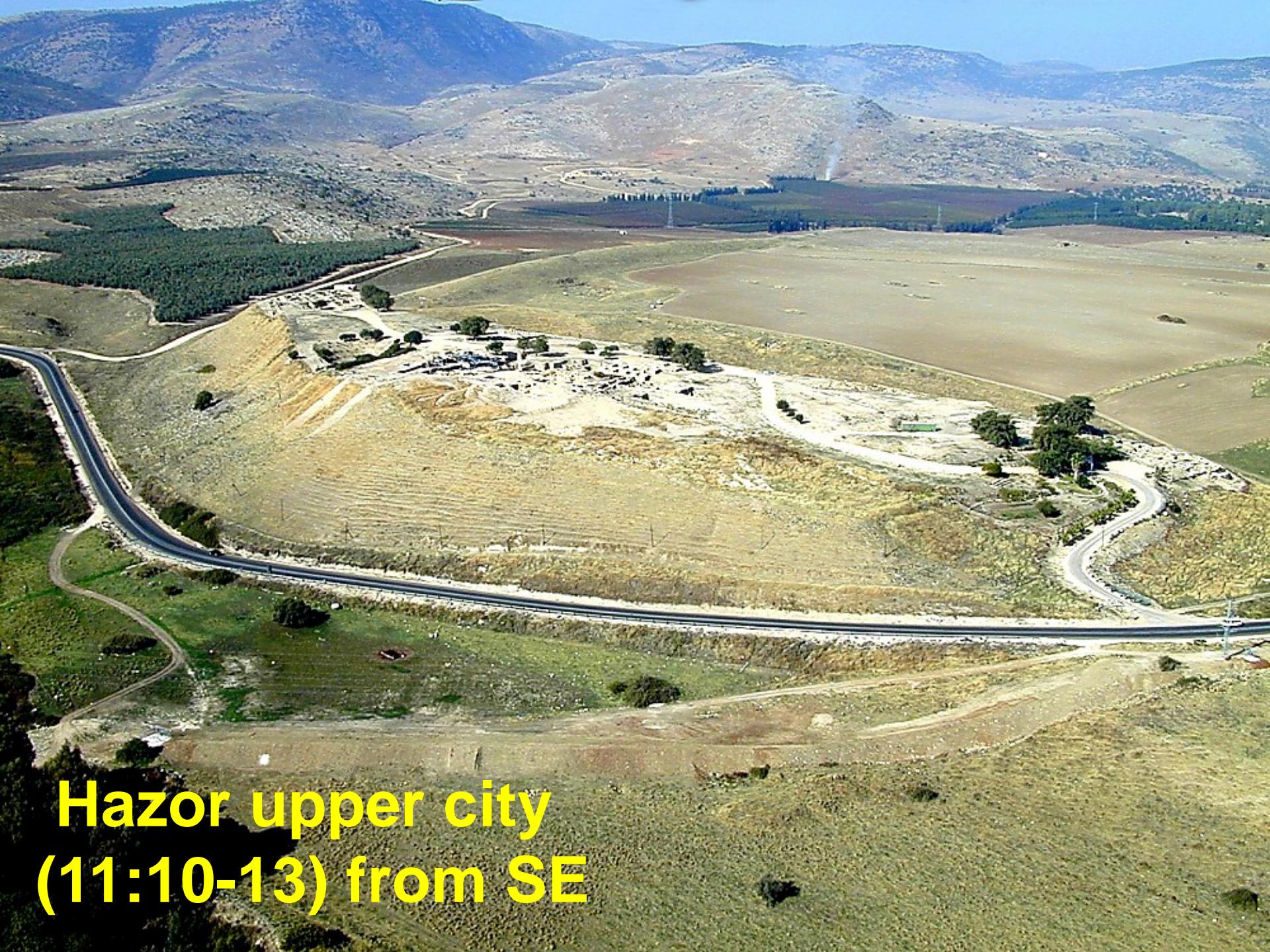
Lachish palace



Lachish palace
foundation SE corner

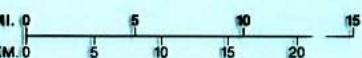
3 Phase Campaign





Hazor upper city
(11:10-13) from SE

- city
- city (uncertain location)



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Mediterranean Sea





Hazor upper
city from west



Hazor Solomonic
gate from west



Hazor Solomonic gate

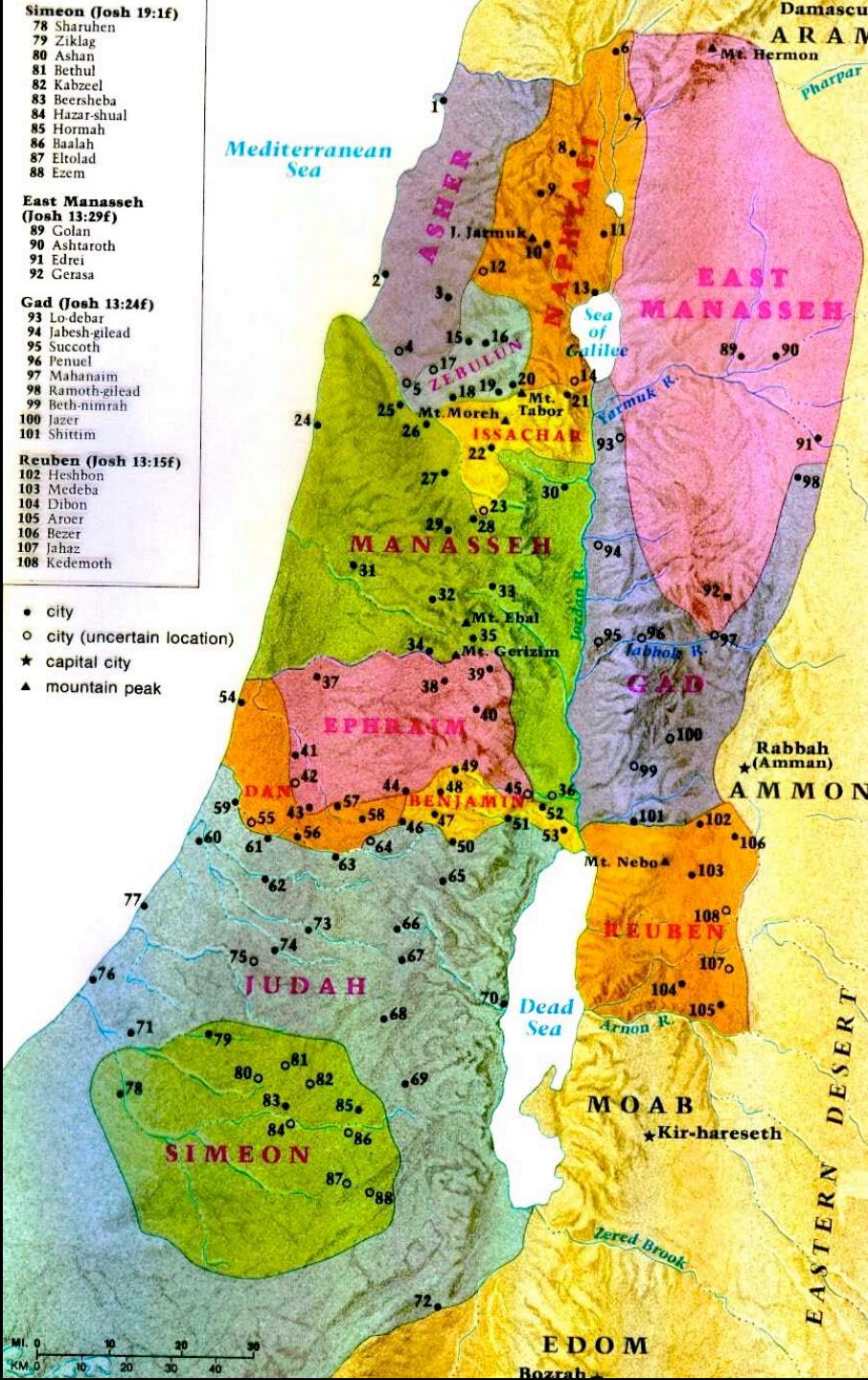


Hazor
casemate
wall

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

- A. Formation of Nation Ex, Num
- B. Possession of Land Joshua
 - 1. Conquest of Land 1-12
 - 2. Distribution of Land 13-24

12 Tribes



Simeon (Josh 19:1f)
78 Sharuhem
79 Ziklag
80 Ashan
81 Bethul
82 Kabzeel
83 Beersheba
84 Hazar-shual
85 Hormah
86 Baalah
87 Eltolad
88 Ezem

East Manasseh (Josh 13:29f)
89 Golan
90 Ashtaroth
91 Edrei
92 Gerasa

Gad (Josh 13:24f)
93 Lo-debar
94 Jabesh-gilead
95 Succoth
96 Peniel
97 Mahanaim
98 Ramoth-gilead
99 Beth-nimrah
100 Jazer
101 Shittim

Reuben (Josh 13:15f)
102 Heshbon
103 Medeba
104 Dibon
105 Aroer
106 Bezer
107 Jahaz
108 Kedemoth

- city
- city (uncertain location)
- ★ capital city
- ▲ mountain peak

NATION

- People - Israel
- Constitution - Law
- Land - Canaan

Mountains of Sinai
from Jebel Musa

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

- A. Formation of Nation Ex, Num
- B. Possession of Land Joshua
 - 1. Conquest of Land 1-12
 - 2. Distribution of Land 13-24
- C. Failure of Nation Judges

Failure of Nation

- Failure of every tribe
- Mainly local enemies
- Cycles of sin

CYCLES OF SIN

1. God's Work of Grace
2. Sin Begins Corrupting Effect
3. God Patiently Endures Sin
Sin Reaches Full Corruption
4. God Intervenes to Judge & Save

Failure of Nation

- Failure of every tribe
- Mainly local enemies
- Cycles of sin
- Idolatry is main problem
- Result - did right in own eyes
- Showed cannot rule themselves

A photograph of a sunset or sunrise over a calm body of water. The sky is filled with warm, golden-yellow clouds, and the sun is a bright, glowing orb at the horizon. The water reflects the light from the sky, creating a peaceful and contemplative atmosphere.

**God's judgment
is bloody because
sin is despicable**

From Kursi