

CAUTION

This Class contains explicit BIBLICAL content. It contains graphic expressions of PRAYER. The language may not be suitable for visitors offended by non-profane references to JESUS. You are strongly cautioned that your flesh may be in serious danger.

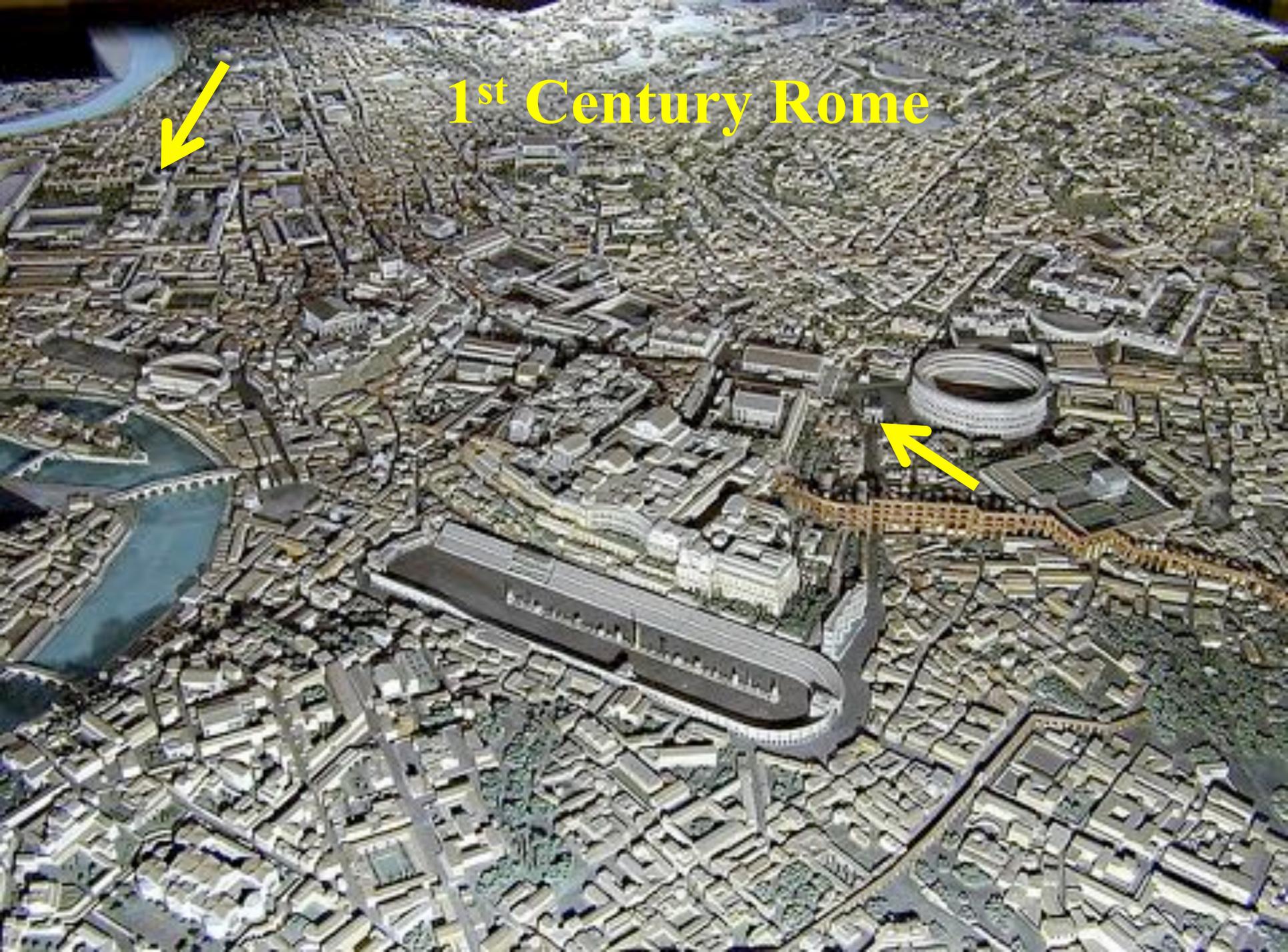
ROMANS

God's Justice -
9:19-24

Colosseum



1st Century Rome



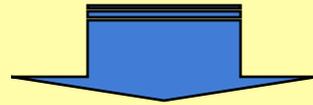
PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11



9:1-29

SOVEREIGNTY
Israel's Choice



9:30-10:21



11

REJECTION
Israel's Discipline

RESTORATION
Israel's Salvation

MAIN ISSUE

- 1. Gospel going to Gentiles**
- 2. Israel as God's chosen people**
- 3. Gentiles coming to God apart from Law**
- 4. If God hardens Pharaoh how can He hold man responsible**

OUTLINE

III. Vindication of God's Right. 9-11

A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29

4. Sovereignty of God Vindic. 9:19-29

a. Human Responsibility Issue 9:19

b. Sovereignty of Potter 9:20-21

c. Sovereignty Displayed 9:22-24

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GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 8. Does not violate or remove man's responsibility (19-21)**
- 9. Is absolutely free & sovereign (20-21)**
- 10. Is dependent on God's will, not man (22)**
- 11. Provides for display of His glory through unbelievers (17, 22)**

9:23 And He did so to make
known the riches of His glory upon
vessels of mercy, which He
prepared beforehand for glory,

MAIN ANSWER

1. 2nd answer
2. Difficult grammar
3. Difficult theology
4. Bigger purpose

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TERMS

1. To prepare, repair - 13x
καταρτιζω (katartizo)
may be reflexive or passive
2. Destruction - temporal
3. To prepare before hand - 2x
προετοιμαζω (proetoimazo)
implies divine preparation

ELECTION DETAILS

- 1. Israel corporately chosen (6-24)**
- 2. Israel corporately set aside**
- 3. Beforehand - eternity? (23)**

MAIN ANSWER

- 1. 2nd answer**
- 2. Difficult grammar**
- 3. Difficult theology**
- 4. Bigger purpose**
- 5. Broadens principle of
Moses & Pharaoh**

9:23-24 And He did so to make known the riches of His glory upon vessels of mercy, which He prepared beforehand for glory, **24 even us**, whom He also called, not from among Jews only, but also from among Gentiles.

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- 6. Individual Jews (24-29)**

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ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

True Israel
(Children of God
= promise)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

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- 6. Individual Jews (24-29)**
- 7. Individual Gentiles (24-29)**

MAIN ANSWER

- 1. 2nd answer**
- 2. Difficult grammar**
- 3. Difficult theology**
- 4. Bigger purpose**
- 5. Broadens principle of
Moses & Pharaoh**
- 6. Applies 9:6-23**

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- 9. Is absolutely free & sovereign (20-21)**
- 10. Is dependent on God's will, not man (22)**
- 11. Provides for display of His glory through unbelievers (17, 22-23)**
- 12. Includes Gentiles (24-26)**

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d. Sovereignty Gentile & Jew 9:25-29

**9:25 As He says also in Hosea, “I
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Hos CONTEXT

- 1. Hos 2:23**
- 2. North Kingdom**
- 3. Indictment for Idolatry**
- 4. Assyrian Captivity (1:2-9)**

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- 5. Hos 1:10**
- 6. Not fulfillment but pattern**

9:27-28 Isaiah cries out concerning Israel, “**THOUGH THE NUMBER OF THE SONS OF ISRAEL BE LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, IT IS THE REMNANT THAT WILL BE SAVED;**

A photograph of the Sea of Galilee at sunset. The sun is a bright yellow orb on the right side of the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the water. In the middle ground, several wooden fishing piers with metal truss structures extend into the water. The sky is a gradient of orange and yellow, and the water is a deep blue with gentle ripples.

Sea of Galilee

**God is Sovereign in
executing all aspects of
His eternal plan!!!**