

GRAMMATICAL-HISTORICAL-CONTEXTUAL METHOD

"Literal Method"

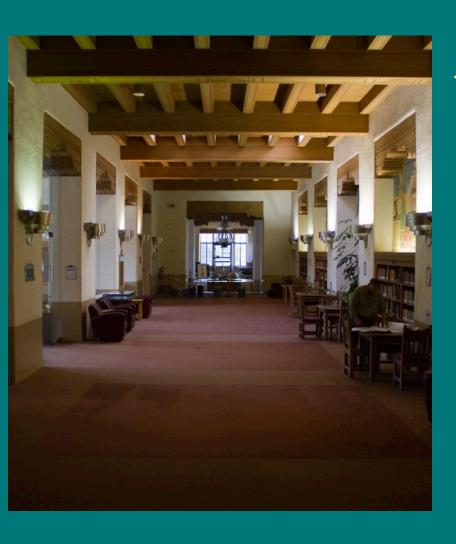


Determine meaning by conventions of language



IMPORTANCE

- >Verbal Inspiration
- >Image of God & language
- >God communicates with language
- **≻**Goal of Exegesis



√Language

LANGUAGES

- ➤ Hebrew הלל
 mainly of God's people
- ➤ Aramaic Dan 2:4-7:28

 dominant in 1550 -1200 BC
- >Greek Koine 3000 yrs - 1000 BC - present



- √Language
- √Text



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Sinaiticus

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Vaticanus

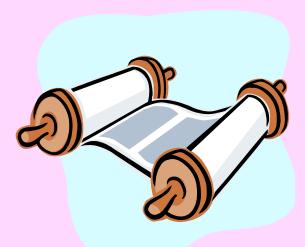
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ANCIENT TEXTS

	Date	Earliest	Span	Copies
Herodotus	480-406 BC	900 AD	1300 yrs	8
Plato	427-347 BC	900 AD	1200 yrs	7
Aristotle	384-322 BC	1100 AD	1400 yrs	5
NT		125 AD (frag.)	Decades	1000's
	4	400+ AD (NT)	300+ yrs	

NT DOCUMENTS

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UNINTENTIONAL ERRORS

Faulty Eyesight -

parablepsis haplography

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UNINTENTIONAL ERRORS

Faulty Eyesight -

parablepsis haplography

> Faulty Hearing -

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Errors of Mind -

- substitutions
- **Errors of Judgment**

"There are some 8,000 manuscripts of the Latin Vulgate and at least 1,000 for the other early versions. Add to that over 4,000 (now 6,000) Greek manuscript copies of portions of the NT. Besides all this, much of the NT can be reproduced from the quotations of the early Christian writers."

AT Robertson



- **√Language**
- **√Text**
- **✓** Lexicography

MEANING

- **♦Usage -** range of meaning
- **♦**Context determines meaning

Trunk

- 1. Car
- 2. Elephant
- 3. Tree
 - 4. Communication
 - 5. Attic

MEANING

- **♦Usage -** range of meaning
- **♦**Context determines meaning
- **Etymology limitations**
- **♦Synonyms useful**

