

BIBLICAL

COVENANTS -



COVENANTS

I. Introduction



Why Does God Enter into Covenants?

- He did not need to reveal His Will
- His Character is Enough
- His Word is Sufficient
- He does not need to make Covenants
- Unique significance of History
- To reveal His Glory

COVENANTS

I. Introduction

II. Nature of Covenants

A. Essentials



בְּרִית (berit)

- **A Legally Binding Contract**
- **An Agreement, Pact, Treaty**
- **Specifies behavior to be complied with**



IMPORTANCE

- 1. Ultimate assurance of God's faithfulness**
- 2. Reveals God's plan for universe**
- 3. Set parameters for world history**
- 4. Key to understanding Bible**

COVENANTS

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II. Nature of Covenants

A. Essentials

B. Examples



COVENANTS

- **Between Men - Gen 21:27**
- **In Marriage - Mal 2:14**
- **Between Tribes - Josh 9:7**
- **Between Nations - Deut 7:2**
- **God & Man - Noahic, Abrahamic,
Mosaic, Land, Davidic, New**

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II. Nature of Covenants

A. Essentials

B. Examples

C. Elements



MORTGAGE

1. Parties - you & bank
2. Stipulations - loan amount, interest rate, payments, fees, repossession, etc.
3. Term - 15 year
4. Signing - _____
your name bank official

COVENANTS

I. Introduction

II. Nature of Covenants

III. God's Covenants

A. Noahic



NOAHIC COVENANT

Gen 9:8-17

- **Parties - God, Noah, Descendants, Animals, Earth**
- **Stipulations - stable universe**
- **Signing - unconditional**
- **Sign - Rainbow**

**Jer 33:25 “Thus says the Lord, ‘If
My covenant for day and night
stand not and the **fixed patterns** of
heaven and earth I have not
established,**

Jer 33:26 then I would reject the descendants of Jacob and David My servant, not taking from his descendants rulers over the descendants of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. But I will restore their fortunes and will have mercy on them.””

**Job 38:33 Do you know the ordinances
of the heavens, or fix their rule
over the earth?**

**“Only the Hebrews, so far
as we know, made covenants
with their gods or God.”**

WF Albright

ABRAHAMIC COVENANT

Gen 15:18, 17:1-8

- **Parties - God, Abraham, & descendants**
- **Stipulations**

COVENANT

➤ **Seed**

➤ **Land**



COVENANT

- **Seed**
- **Land**
- **Blessing**



ABRAHAMIC COVENANT

Gen 15:18, 17:1-8

- **Parties - God, Abraham, & descendants**
- **Stipulations - Seed, Land, Blessings**
- **Signing - unconditional**
- **Sign - circumcision**

HISTORY of COVENANT

- **Promised -** 12:1-3, 13:14-17
- **Instituted -** 15:1-21
- **Confirmed -** 17:1-21, 22:15-18
- **Re-instituted -** 26:3-4, 24
- **Re-instituted -** 28:13-15, 35:9-12
- **Remembered -** Ex 2:24, 2Kg 17:15
- **Fulfilled -** Gal 3, Act 3:25-26

COVENANTS

NOAHIC

(Unconditional)



ABRAHAMIC

(Unconditional)

MOSAIC

(Conditional)

Seed

Blessing

Land

LAND

DAVIDIC

NEW

COVENANTS

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A. Noahic

B. Abrahamic

C. Mosaic



MOSAIC COVENANT

Ex 19:3-8

- **Parties - God, Children of Israel**
- **Stipulations - Law**
- **Signing - Conditional**
- **Sign - Sabbath**

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A. Noahic

B. Abrahamic

C. Mosaic

D. Land



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C. Mosaic

D. Land

E. Davidic



DAVIDIC COVENANT

2Sam 7:4-19, Ps 89:1-4, 28-37

- **Parties - God & David/descendants**
- **Stipulations - Eternal Kingdom**
Father/son relationship
centered in Jerusalem
Messiah
- **Signing - Unconditional**
- **Sign - Dynastic line**

DAVIDIC COVENANT

(2Sam 7:10-17, 19)

- **Secure kingdom**
- **Temple**
- **Father-Son relationship**
- **Kings chastened**
- **Unconditional**
- **Centered in Jerusalem**
- **Future Messiah**



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A. Noahic

B. Abrahamic

C. Mosaic

D. Land

E. Davidic

F. New



NEW COVENANT

Jer 31:31-37, Deut 30:3-7

- **Parties - God, House of Israel & Judah**
- **Stipulations - Restoration & Regeneration blessings**
- **Signing - conditional**

A photograph of a sunset over the Sea of Galilee. The sun is a bright orange circle on the horizon, with a long, shimmering reflection on the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds, and the distant hills are silhouetted against the twilight. The overall mood is peaceful and majestic.

**Our Lord is sovereign
over world history!!!**

Sea of Galilee from Kursi