

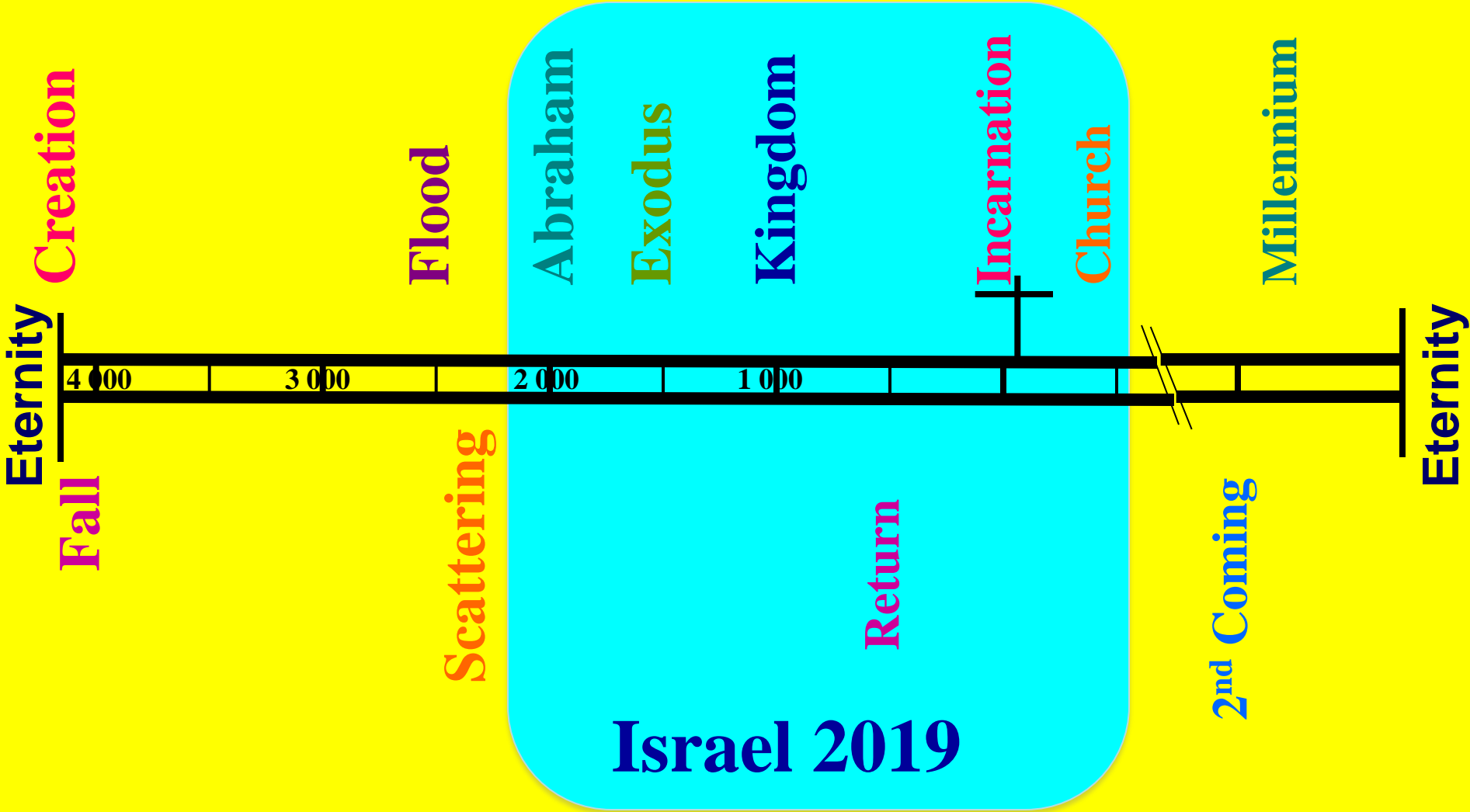
ISRAEL 2019

East
Gate





MAJOR EVENTS



ANTICIPATION OF MESSIAH

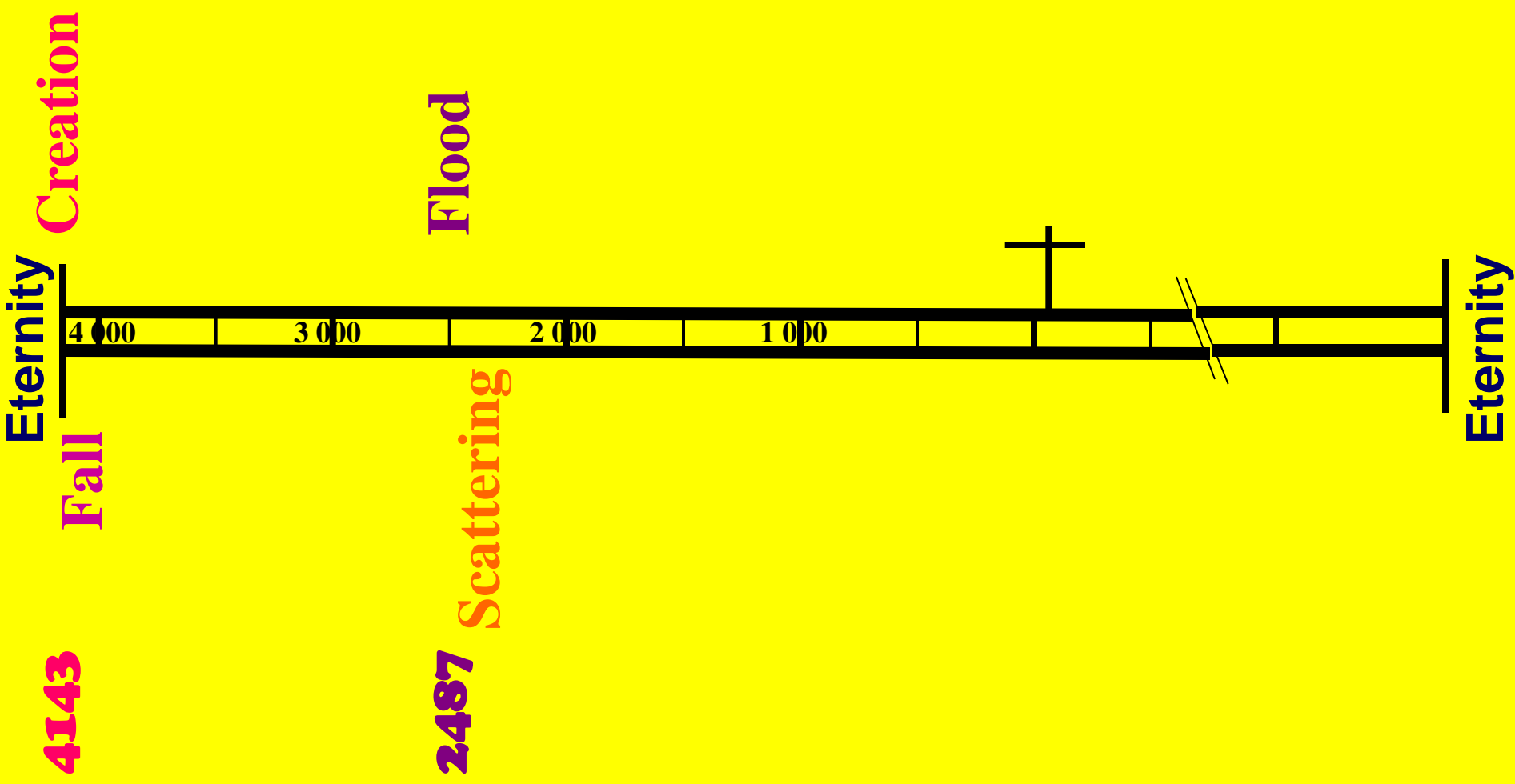
A. Origin of Israel

- 1. Primeval History Gen 1-11**
- 2. Patriarchal History Gen 12-50**

Dinosaur tracks at Beit Zeit



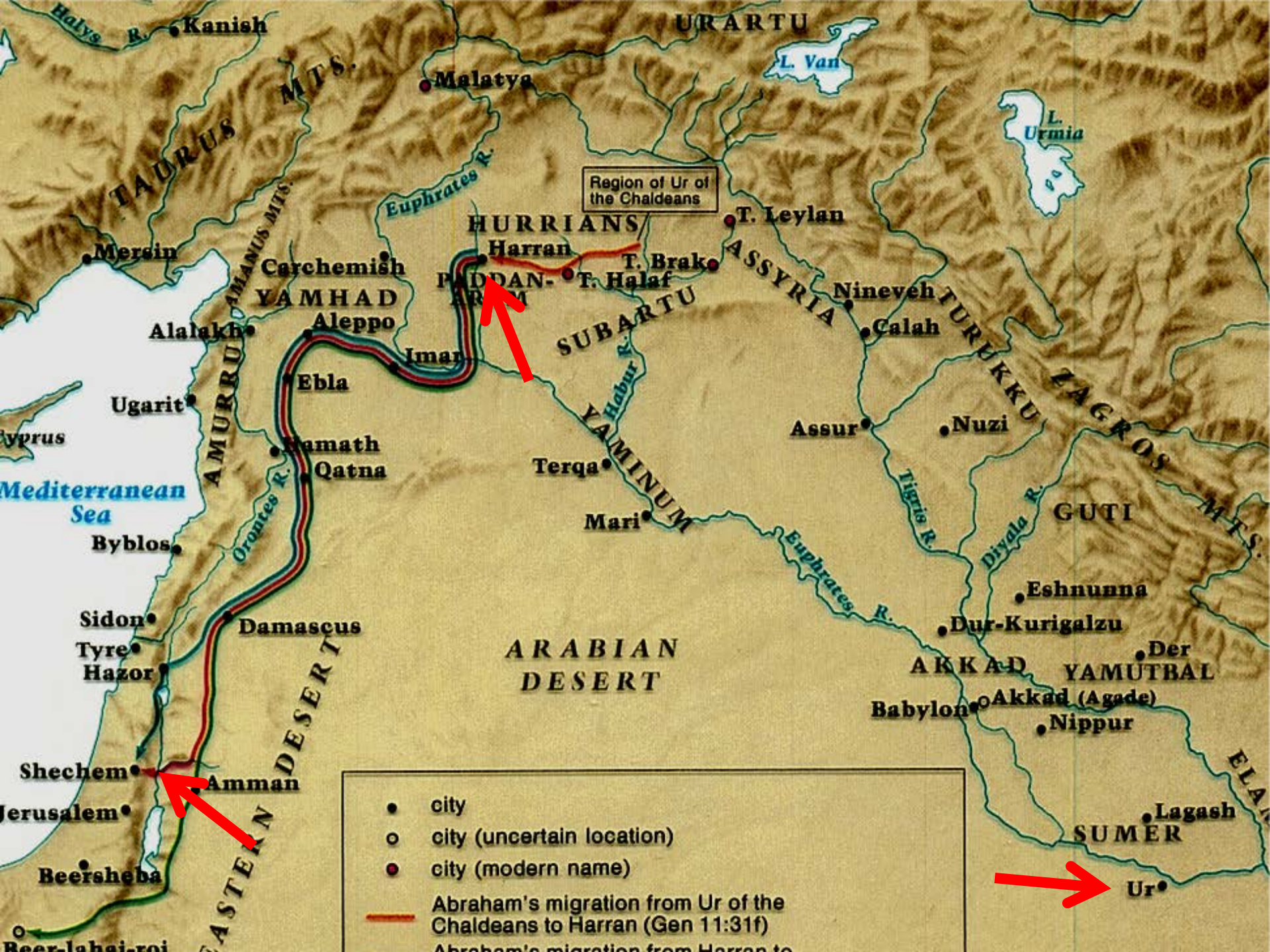
MAJOR EVENTS



PATRIARCHAL HISTORY

➤ **Abraham - 12:1-6**





Region of Ur of the Chaldeans

HURRIANS

Harran

PADDAN-ARAM

Imar

YAMINUM

Terqa

Mari

ARABIAN DESERT

Damascus

Amman

Shechem

Amman

Jerusalem

Beersheba

Beer-lahai-roi

- city
- city (uncertain location)
- city (modern name)
- Abraham's migration from Ur of the Chaldeans to Harran (Gen 11:31f)
- Abraham's migration from Harran to Shechem (Gen 12:5-9)

Ur

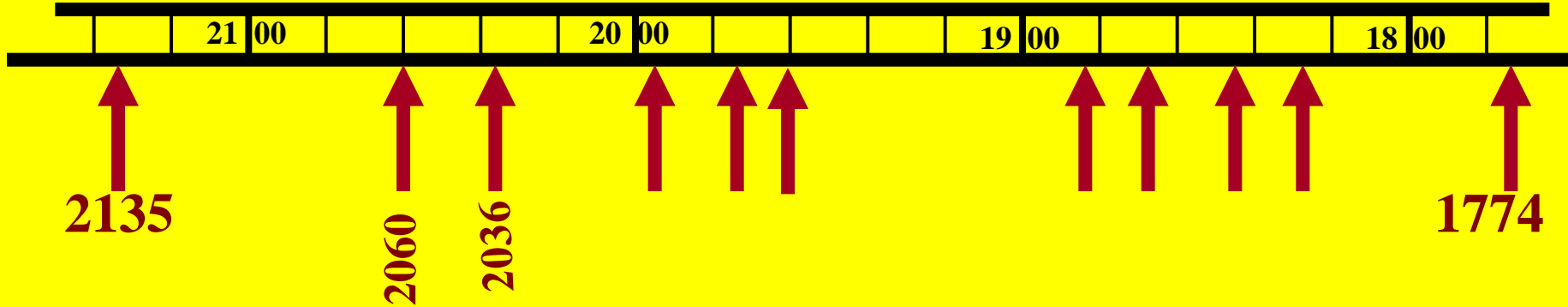
PATRIARCH CHRONOLOGY

Abraham (175)

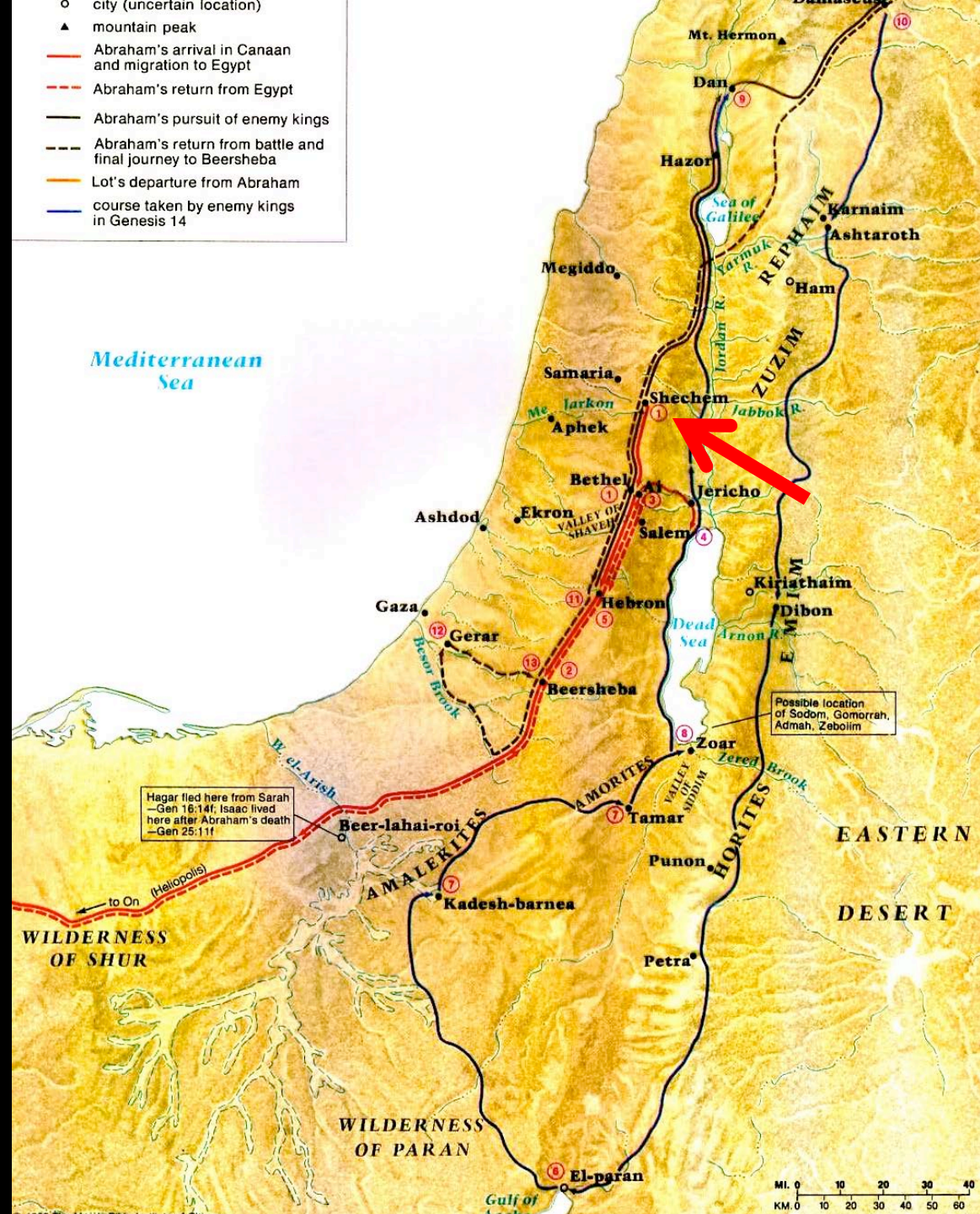
Isaac (180)

Noah

Leaves Haran

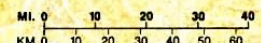


- city (uncertain location)
- ▲ mountain peak
- Abraham's arrival in Canaan and migration to Egypt
- - - Abraham's return from Egypt
- Abraham's pursuit of enemy kings
- - - Abraham's return from battle and final journey to Beersheba
- Lot's departure from Abraham
- course taken by enemy kings in Genesis 14

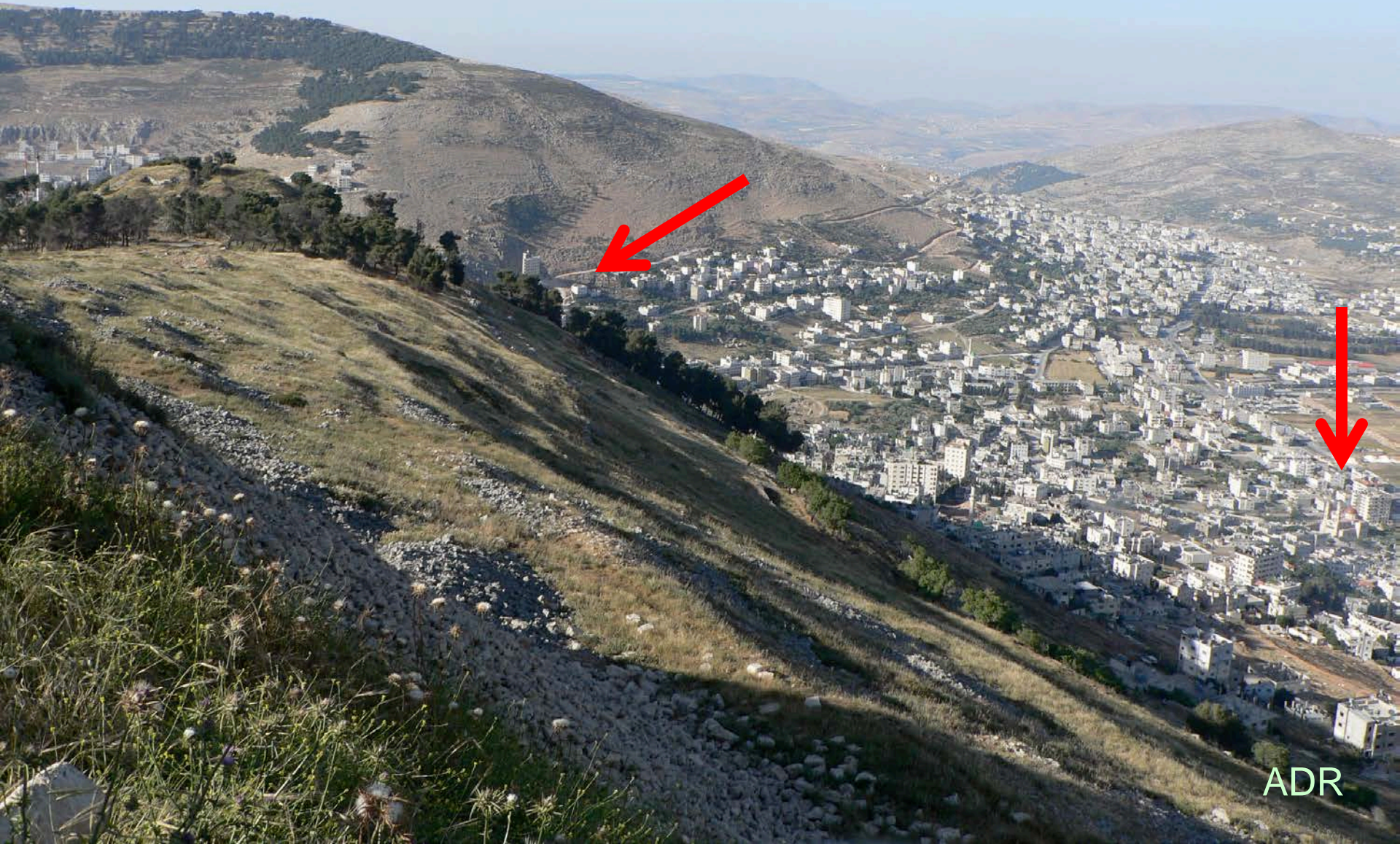


Hagar fled here from Sarah
— Gen 16:14f; Isaac lived here after Abraham's death
— Gen 25:11f

Possible location of Sodom, Gomorrah, Admah, Zebolim



Mt Ebal & Shechem from Mt Gerizim



ADR



Shechem



Jacob's Well



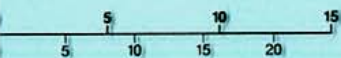


Mt. Ebal from east




**Mt. Gerizim
from Shechem
(Tell Balata)**

- city
- city (uncertain location)



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**Wall of
Shechem -
Middle Bronze**



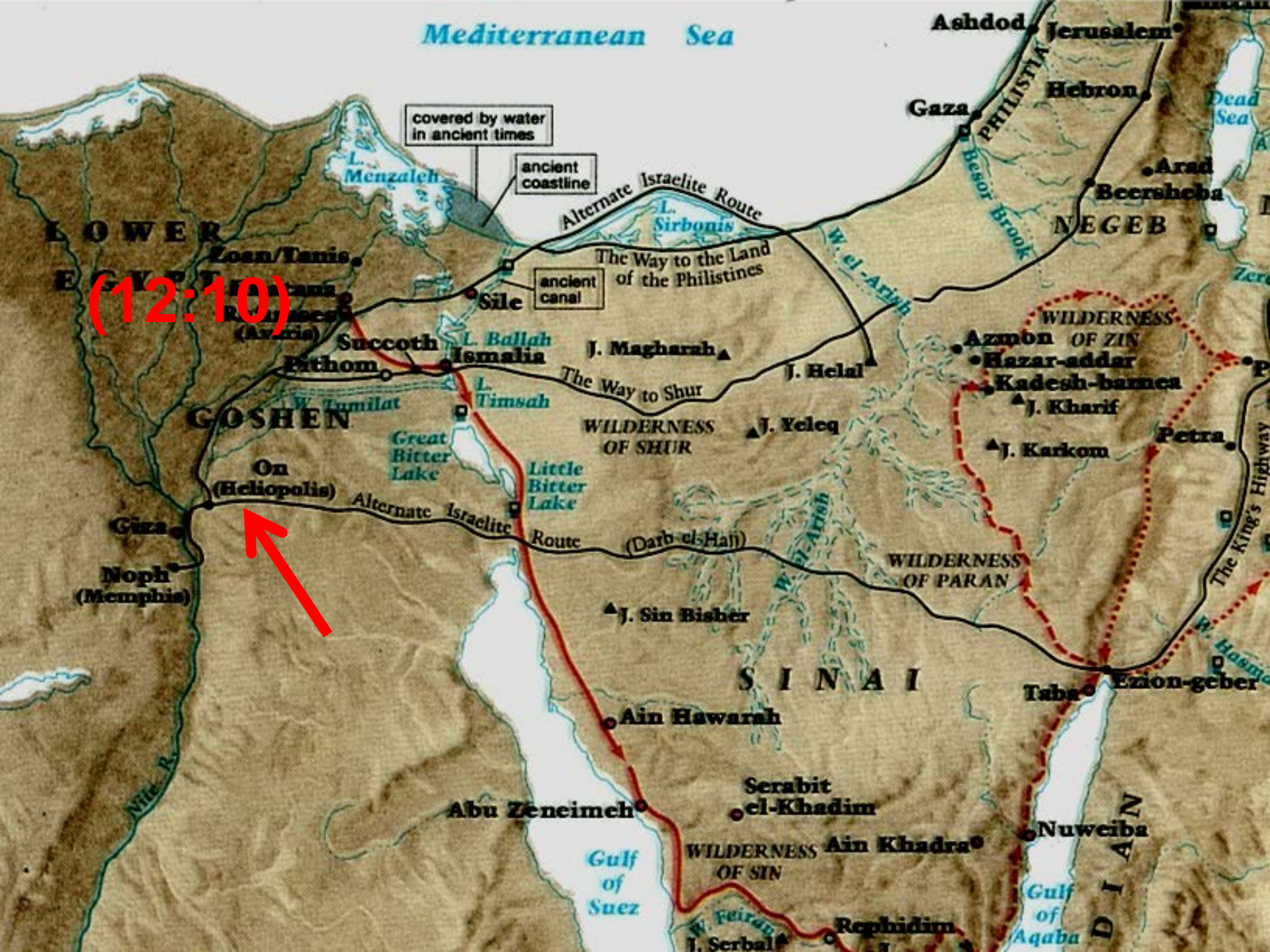
**Gate of Shechem
Middle Bronze**



**Shechem
Baal Berith
temple**



**Shechem
Baal Berith
temple**



Mediterranean Sea

Ashdod Jerusalem

Gaza Hebron
Be'er Sheva
Arad
Beersheba

covered by water
in ancient times

ancient
coastline

Alternate Israelite Route

The Way to the Land
of the Philistines

ancient
canal

(12:10)

Zoan/Tanis
Rameses
(Avaris)

Sile

J. Magharah

The Way to Shur

J. Helal

WILDERNESS
OF ZIN
Azmon
Hazar-addar
Kadesh-barnea
J. Kharif

GOSHEN

Succoth

L. Ballah
Ismalia

WILDERNESS
OF SHUR

J. Yeleg

Petra

On
(Heliopolis)

Alternate Israelite
Route

(Darb el-Hajj)

WILDERNESS
OF PARAN

Giza

Noph
(Memphis)

J. Sin Bisher

SINAI

Taba
Ezion-geber

Ain Hawarah

Abu Zeneimeh

Serabit
el-Khadim

WILDERNESS
OF SIN
Ain Khadra

Nuweiba

Gulf
of Suez

Rephidim

Gulf
of Aqaba

DIAN

The King's Highway

W. Hasma

W. el-Arish

W. el-Arish

W. Feiran

Dead Sea

Be'er Sheva

Petra

Ezion-geber

Nuweiba

Rephidim

Be'er Sheva

Be'er Sheva

Petra

Ezion-geber

Nuweiba

Rephidim

Be'er Sheva

Be'er Sheva

Petra

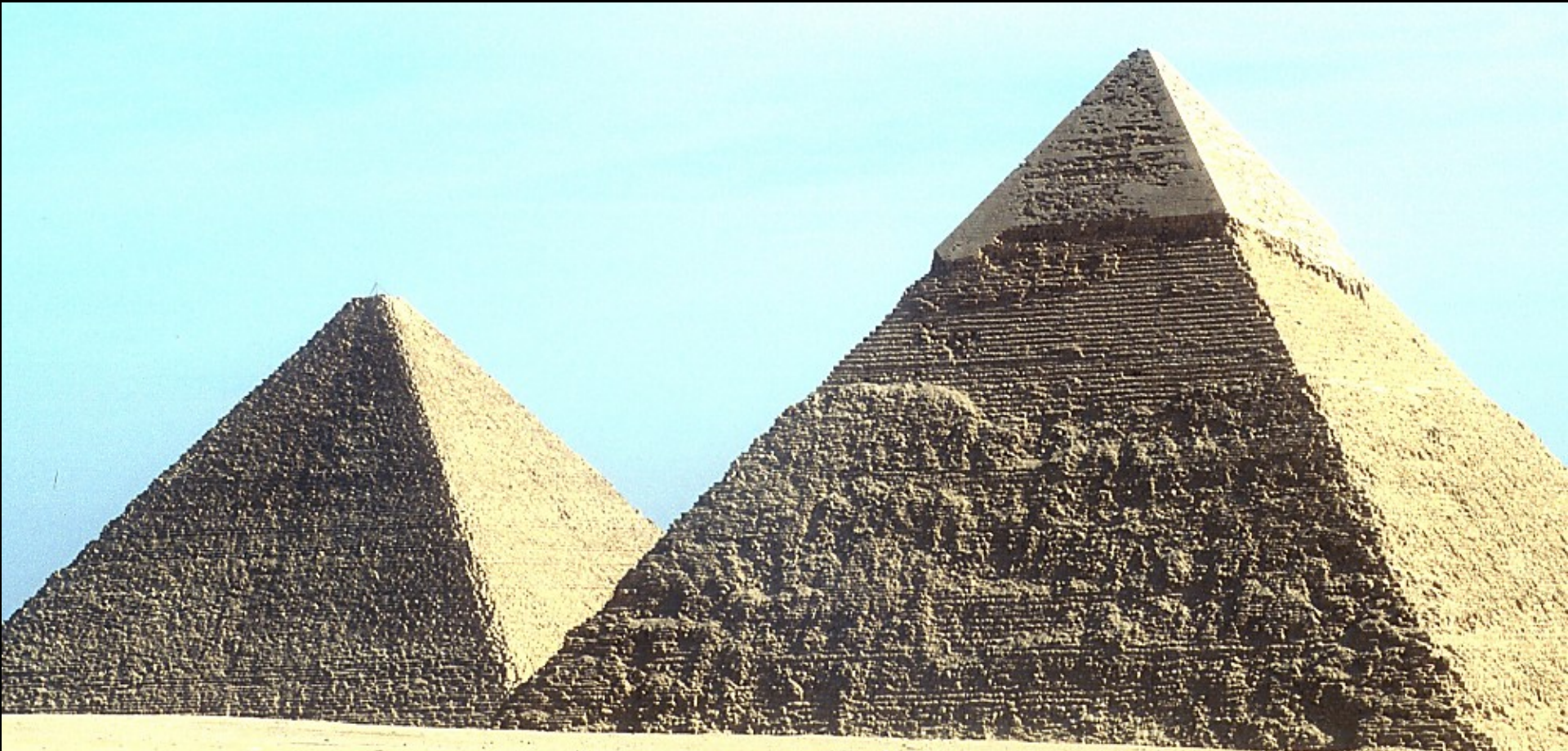
Ezion-geber

Nuweiba

Rephidim

A wide-angle photograph of the three Great Pyramids of Giza in Egypt. The pyramids are arranged in a line across a vast, sandy desert landscape. The sky is a deep blue with scattered white clouds. The pyramids are made of light-colored stone, and their shadows are cast on the sand. In the foreground, there is a rough, gravelly path.

**3 Great Pyramids of Giza
built in the 4th Dynasty**

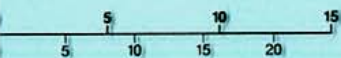


Khufu (Cheops) (~2100) & Khafre (1800)
white limestone on top of 2nd

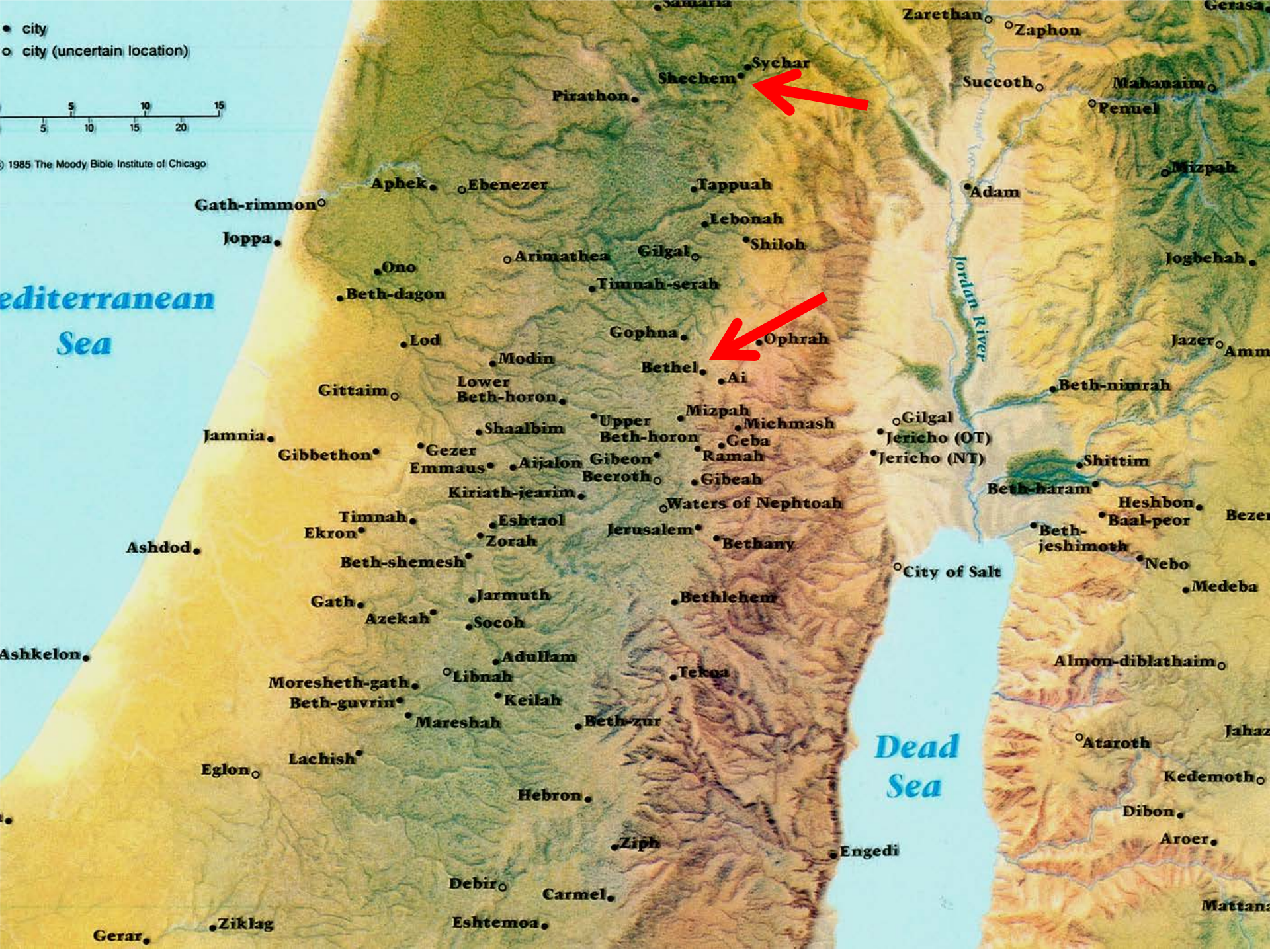
**The Great
Pyramid
Khufu
(Cheops)**



- city
- city (uncertain location)



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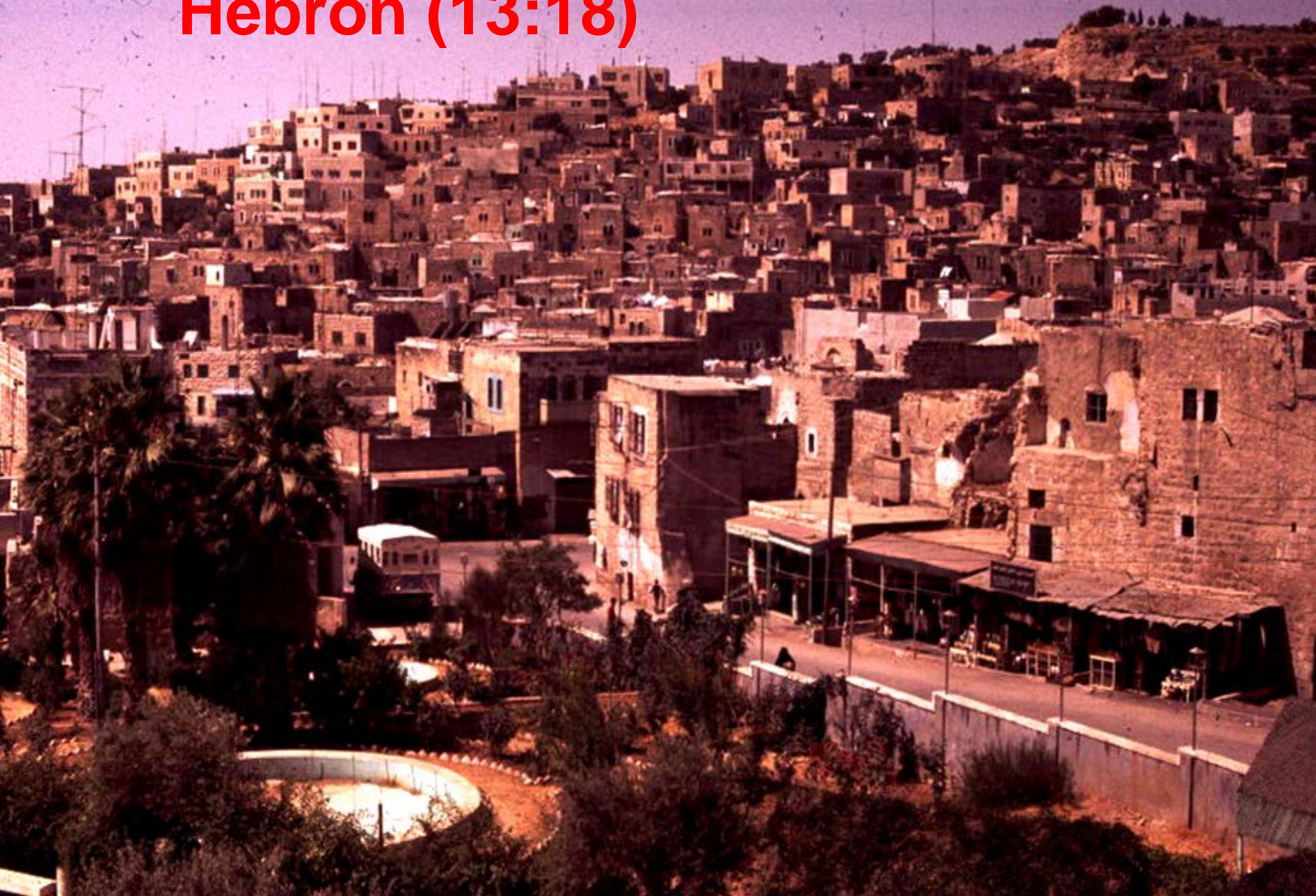
Bethel (13:3)







Hebron (13:18)



PATRIARCHS

- **Promise**
- **Covenant**



PATRIARCH CHRONOLOGY

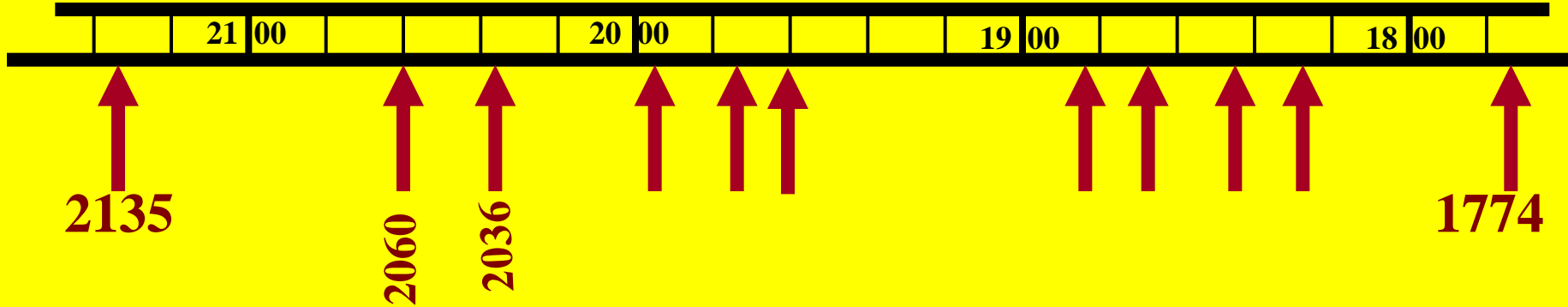
Abraham (175)

Isaac (180)

Noah

Leaves Haran

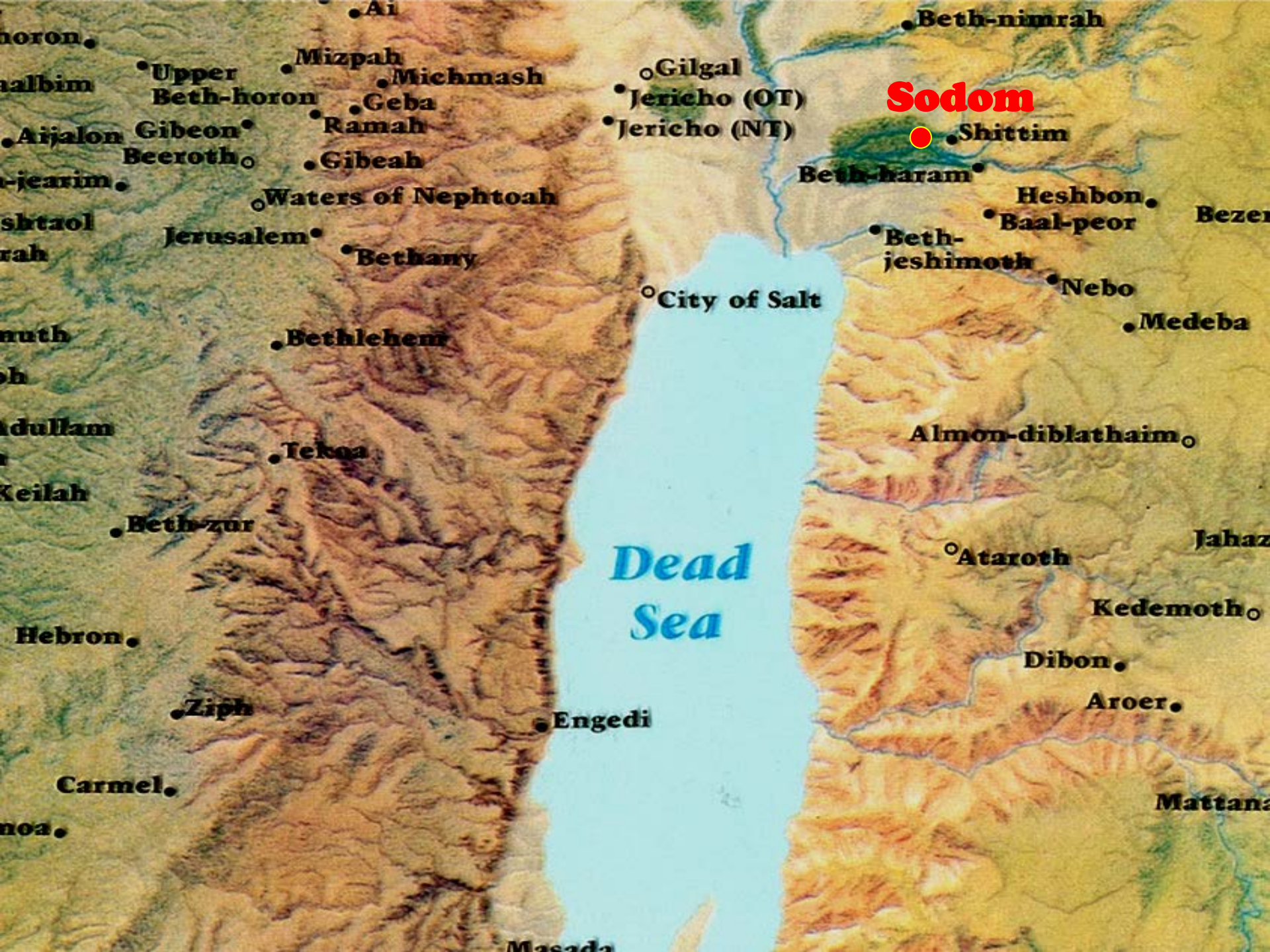
Covenant



PATRIARCHS

- **Promise**
- **Covenant**
- **Faith**





Sodom

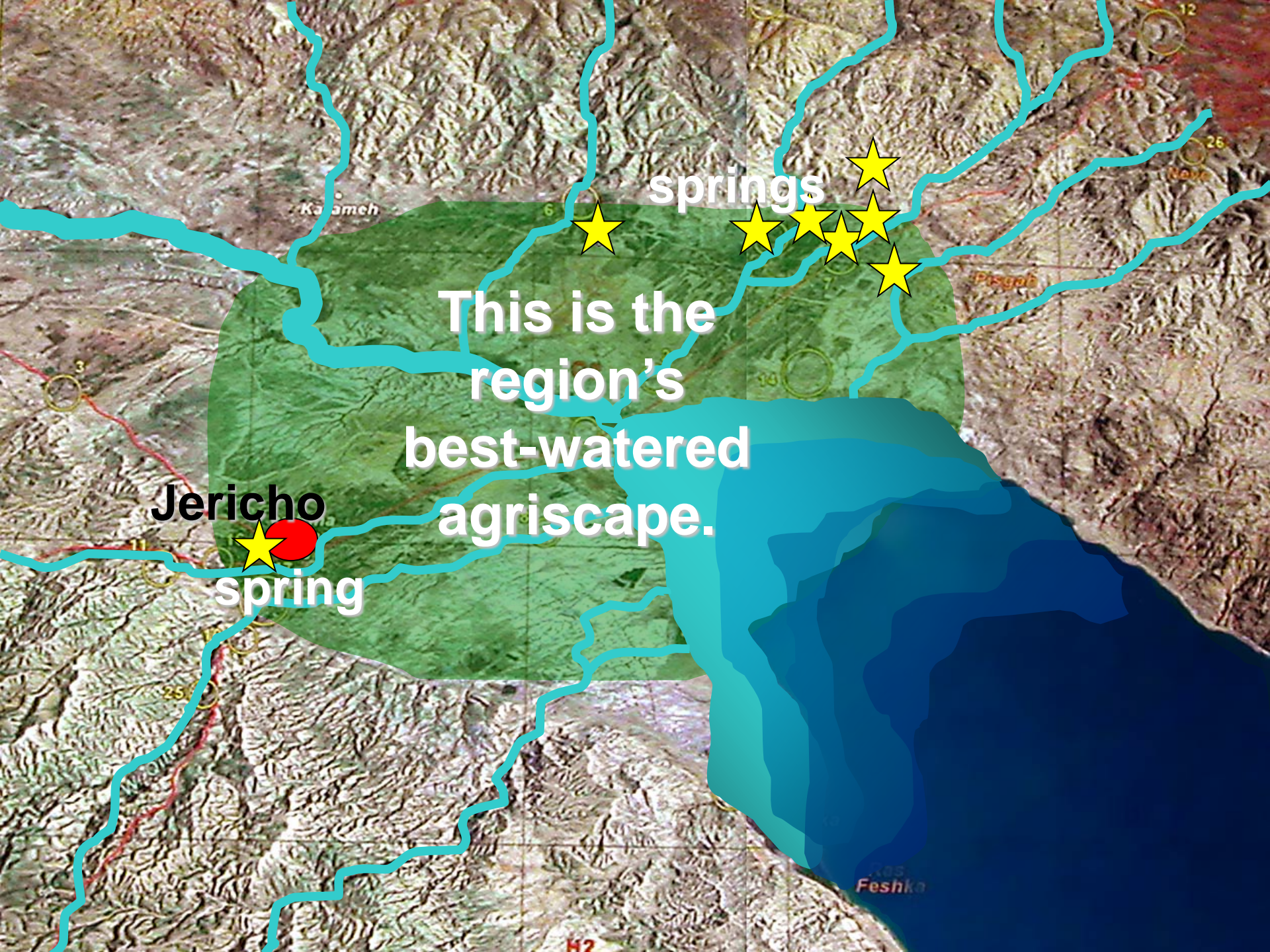


Dead Sea

haron.
malbim
Aijalon
Beeroth
Waters of Nephtoah
Jerusalem
Bethany
Bethlehem
Tekoa
Beth-zur
Hebron
Ziph
Carmel
noa.
Masada

• Ai
• Mizpah
• Michmash
• Geba
• Ramah
• Gibeah
• Upper Beth-horon
• Gilgal
• Jericho (OT)
• Jericho (NT)
• Beth-haram
• Beth-jeshimoth
• Nebo
• Medeba
• Almon-diblathaim
• Ataroth
• Kedemoth
• Dibon
• Aroer
• Mattana

• Beth-nimrah
• Shittim
• Heshbon
• Baal-peor
• Bezer



springs

This is the
region's
best-watered
agriscape.

Jericho

spring

Feshka

Kasbeh

Pisgah

H2

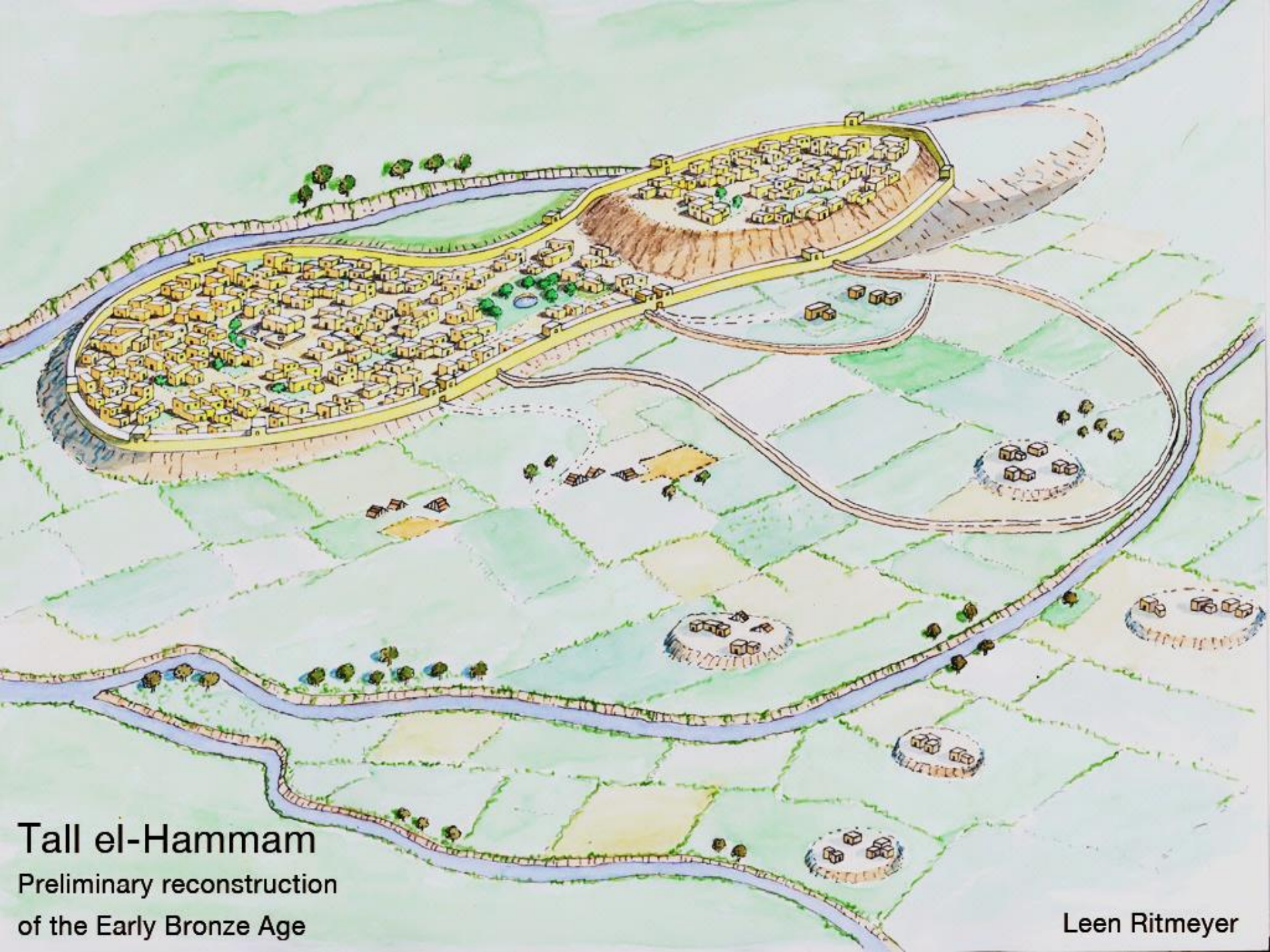
Sodom (19:1)



Jericho area looking east from Cypros







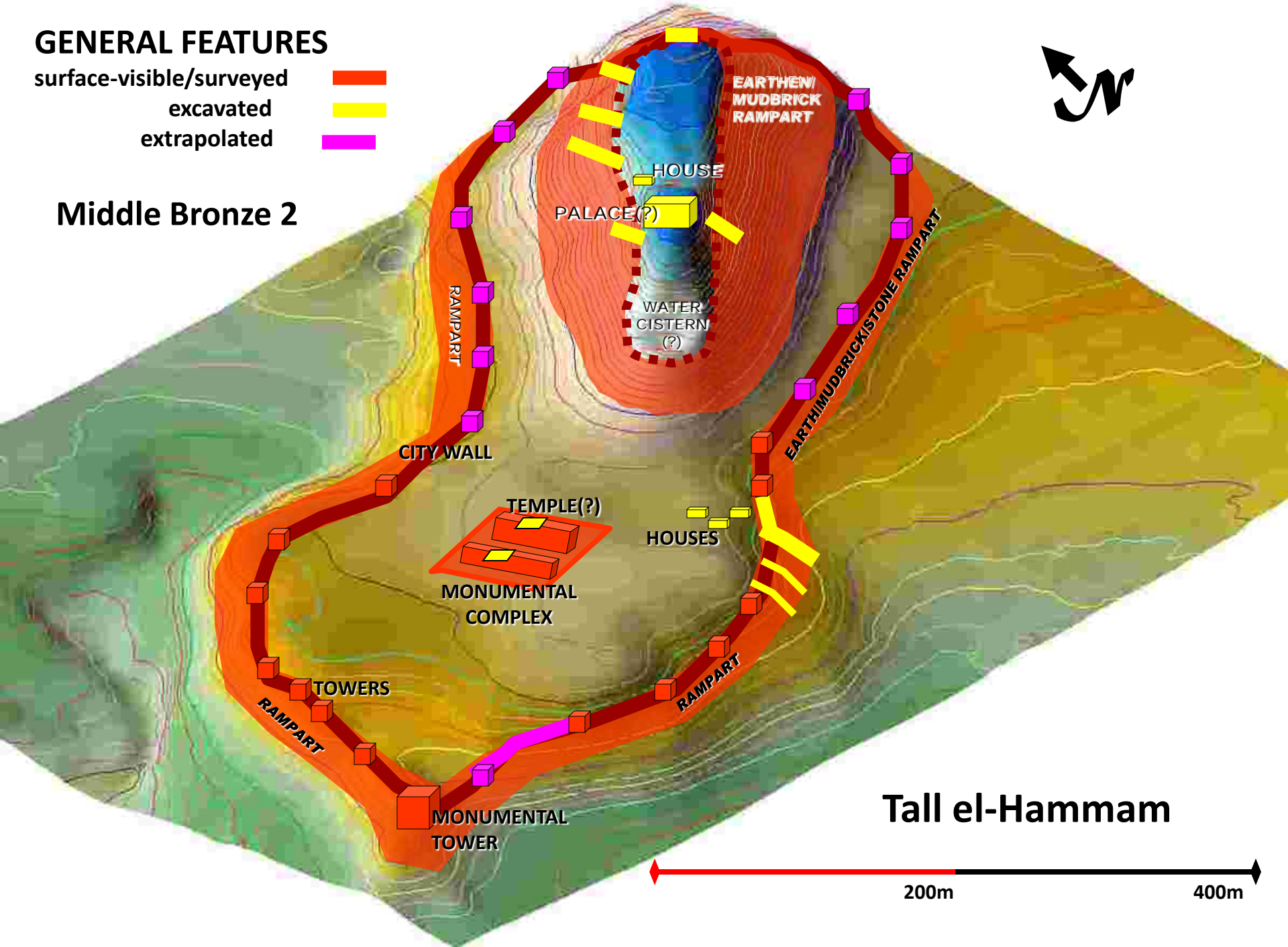
Tall el-Hammam
Preliminary reconstruction
of the Early Bronze Age

Leen Ritmeyer

GENERAL FEATURES

- surface-visible/surveyed █
- excavated █
- extrapolated █

Middle Bronze 2

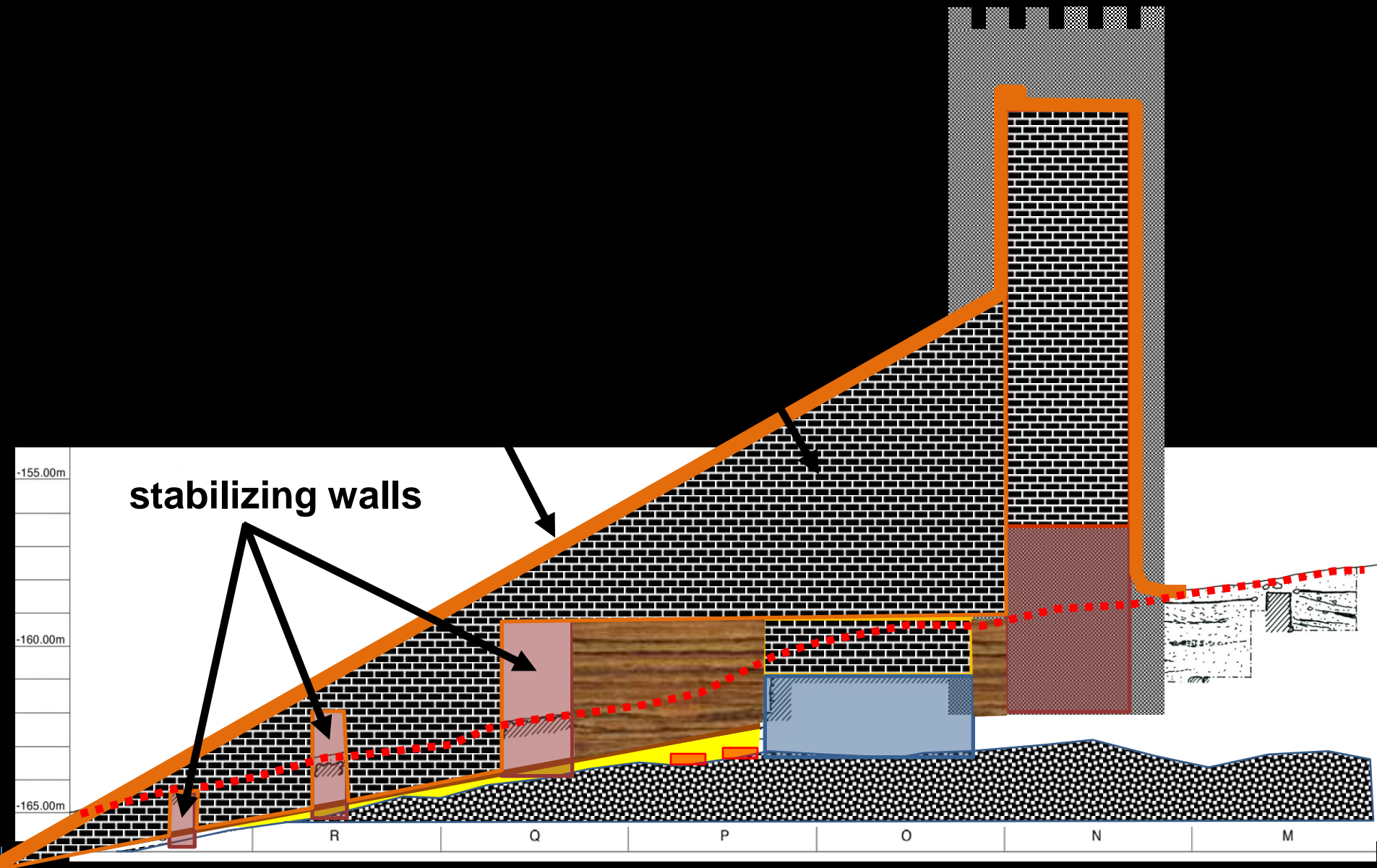


Tall el-Hammam

200m 400m







stabilizing walls

-155.00m

-160.00m

-165.00m

R

Q

P

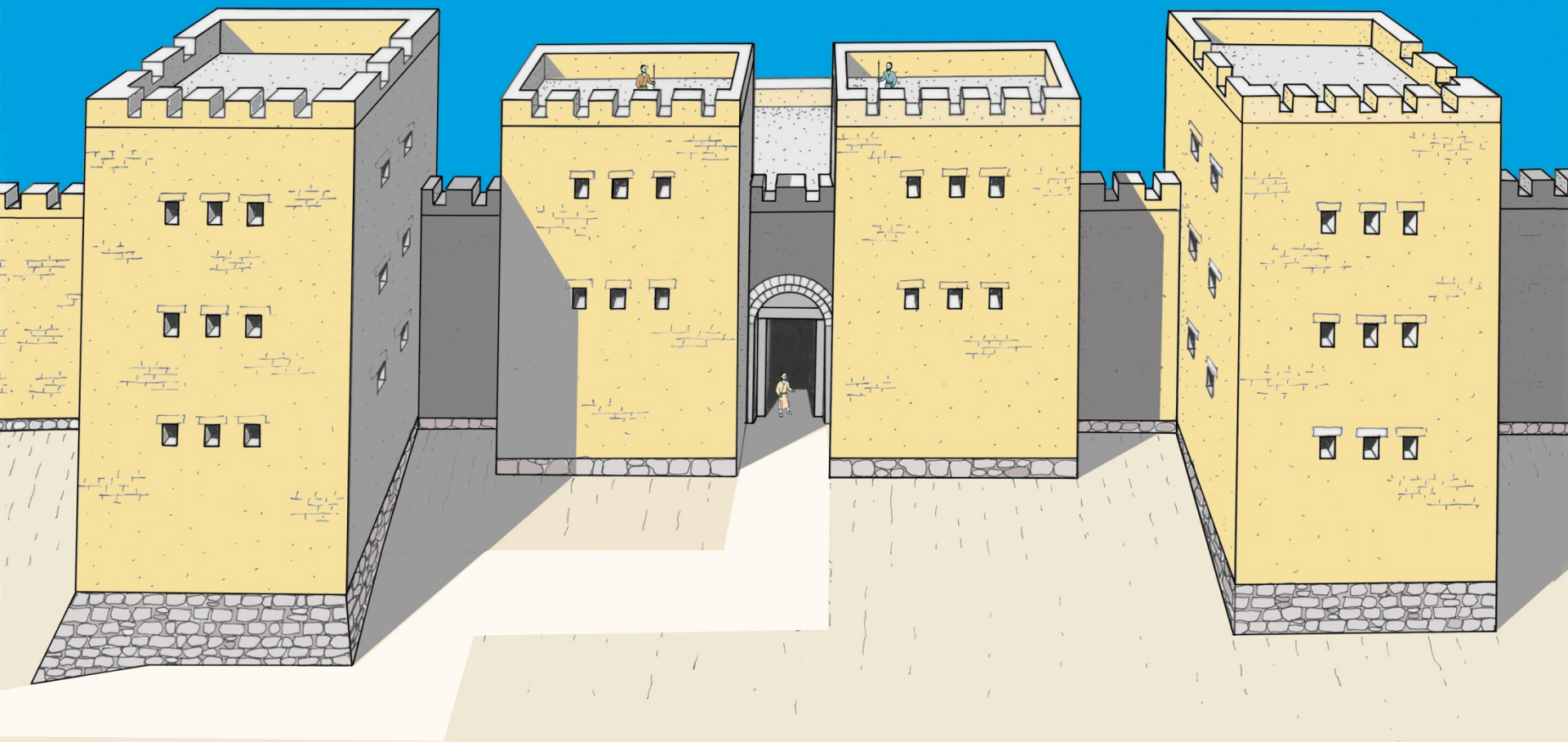
O

N

M







Tall el-Hammam

Reconstruction of the MB gate

L. Ritmeyer

PATRIARCH CHRONOLOGY

Abraham (175)

Isaac (180)

Jacob (147)

Joseph (110)

Noah

Leaves Haran

**Covenant
Sacrifice**

Rebekah

21 00

20 00

19 00

18 00

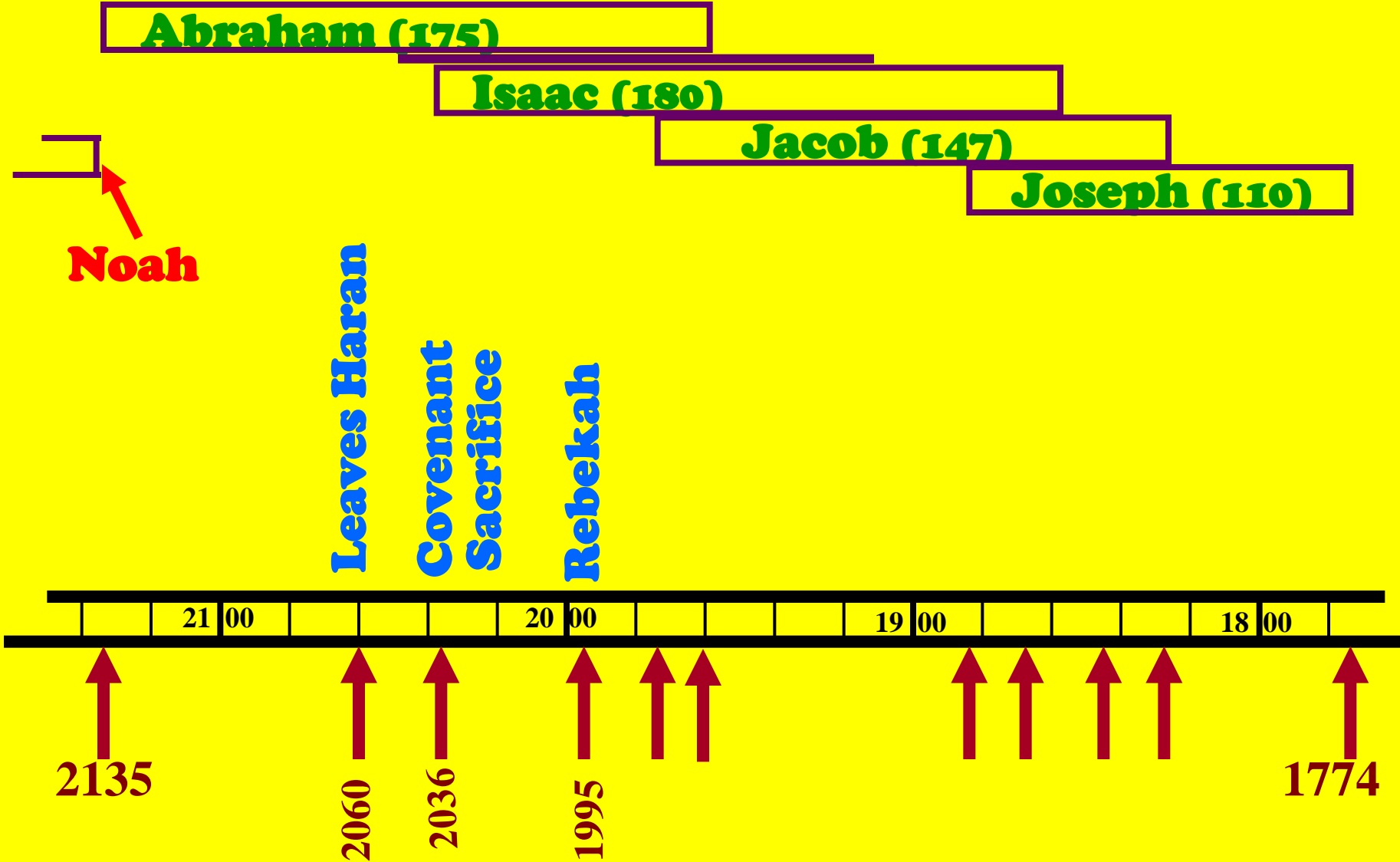
2135

2060

2036

1995

1774



PATRIARCHS

- **Promise**
- **Covenant**
- **Faith**
- **Beginnings**



Cave of Machpelah (Tomb of Patriarchs) in Hebron





Pilasters of Machpelah

**Cenotaph of Sarah
(23:1-2)**



**Cenotaph of Abraham
(25:7)**



A sunset over a large body of water, likely a lake or sea. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the horizon, with its light reflecting down the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds, and the overall atmosphere is serene and contemplative. The text is centered in the middle of the image.

**We need the faith
Of Abraham!!!**

From Kursi

PATRIARCHAL HISTORY

➤ **ABRAHAM GEN 12-25**

➤ **ISAAC**

25-26



- ⑭ Sorek valley road
- ⑮ Guvrin valley road

Mediterranean Sea



Gerar (26:1, 6)



**Gerar,
Tel Haror
from SE**



Gerar wheat field (26:12)



- ⑭ Sorek valley road
- ⑮ Guvrin valley road

Mediterranean Sea



**Beersheba
wall and well
(26:23-25)**





**Beersheba
horned altar
replica**

Beersheba excavations



Beersheba excavations



Beersheba gate & storehouses



Storehouses



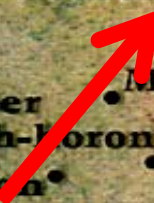
PATRIARCHAL HISTORY

➤ **ABRAHAM GEN 12-25**

➤ **ISAAC 25-26**

➤ **JACOB 27-36**





Bethel

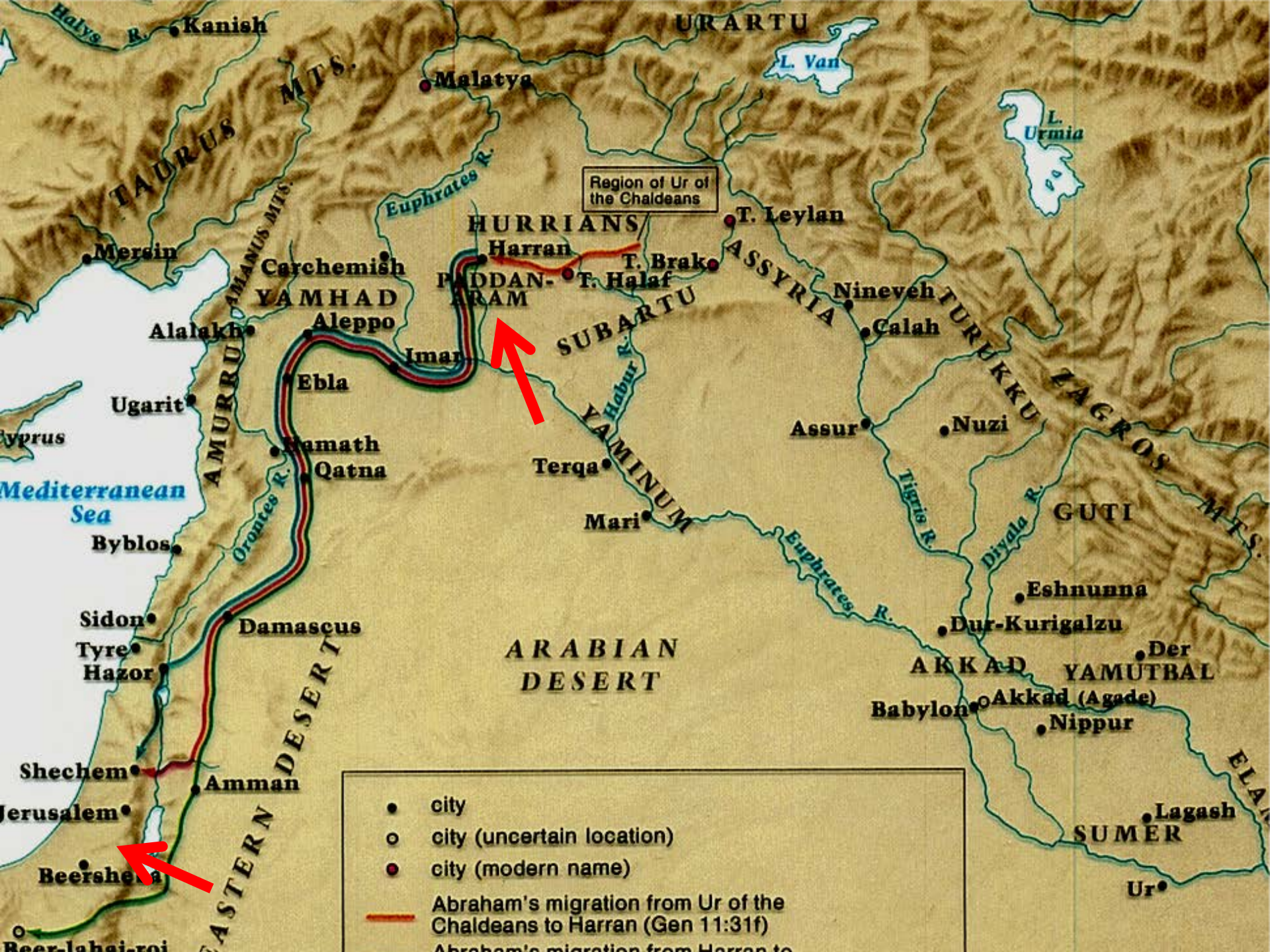
Dead Sea

Bethel (28:10-12, 19)



Bethel & Ai from Nebi Samwil





URARTU

Kanish

Malatya

L. Van

L. Urmia

Taurus Mts.
Taurus Mts.

Region of Ur of the Chaldeans

T. Leylan

HURRIANS

Harran

T. Brak

ASSYRIA

Nineveh

Calah

TURUKKU

ZAGROS Mts.

GUTI

Assur

Nuzi

Cyprus

Mediterranean Sea

Alalakh

Ugarit

AMURRU

Carchemish
YAMHAD

Aleppo

IMMADAN-ARAM

Imar

SUBARTU

Terqa

Mari

YAMINUM

Habur

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Diyala R.

Orontes R.

Hamath

Qatna

Damascus

Sidon

Tyre

Hazor

ARABIAN DESERT

Eshnunna

Dur-Kurigalzu

AKKAD

YAMUTBAL

Der

Babylon

Akkad (Agade)

Nippur

Shechem

Amman

Jerusalem

Beer-sheva

Lagash

Ur

Eastern Desert

ELAM

- city
- city (uncertain location)
- city (modern name)
- Abraham's migration from Ur of the Chaldeans to Harran (Gen 11:31f)
- Abraham's migration from Harran to Beer-sheva (Gen 12:1-9)

PATRIARCH CHRONOLOGY

Abraham (175)

Isaac (180)

Jacob (147)

Joseph (110)

Noah

Leaves Haran

**Covenant
Sacrifice**

Rebekah

Jacob at Bethel

Laban

21 00

20 00

19 00

18 00

2135

2060

2036

1995

1975

1960

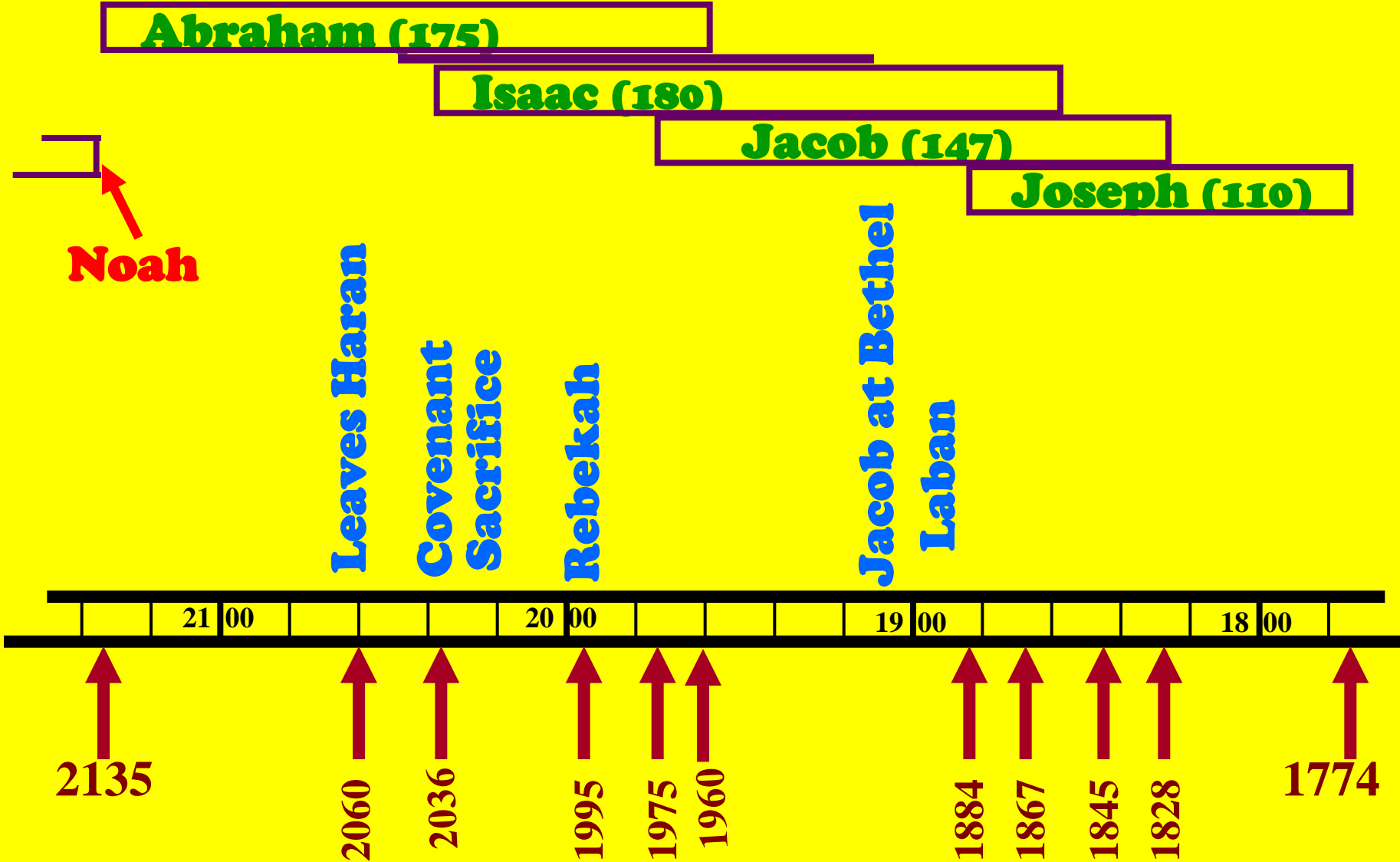
1884

1867

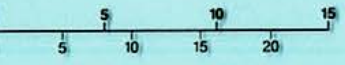
1845

1828

1774



● city
○ city (uncertain location)




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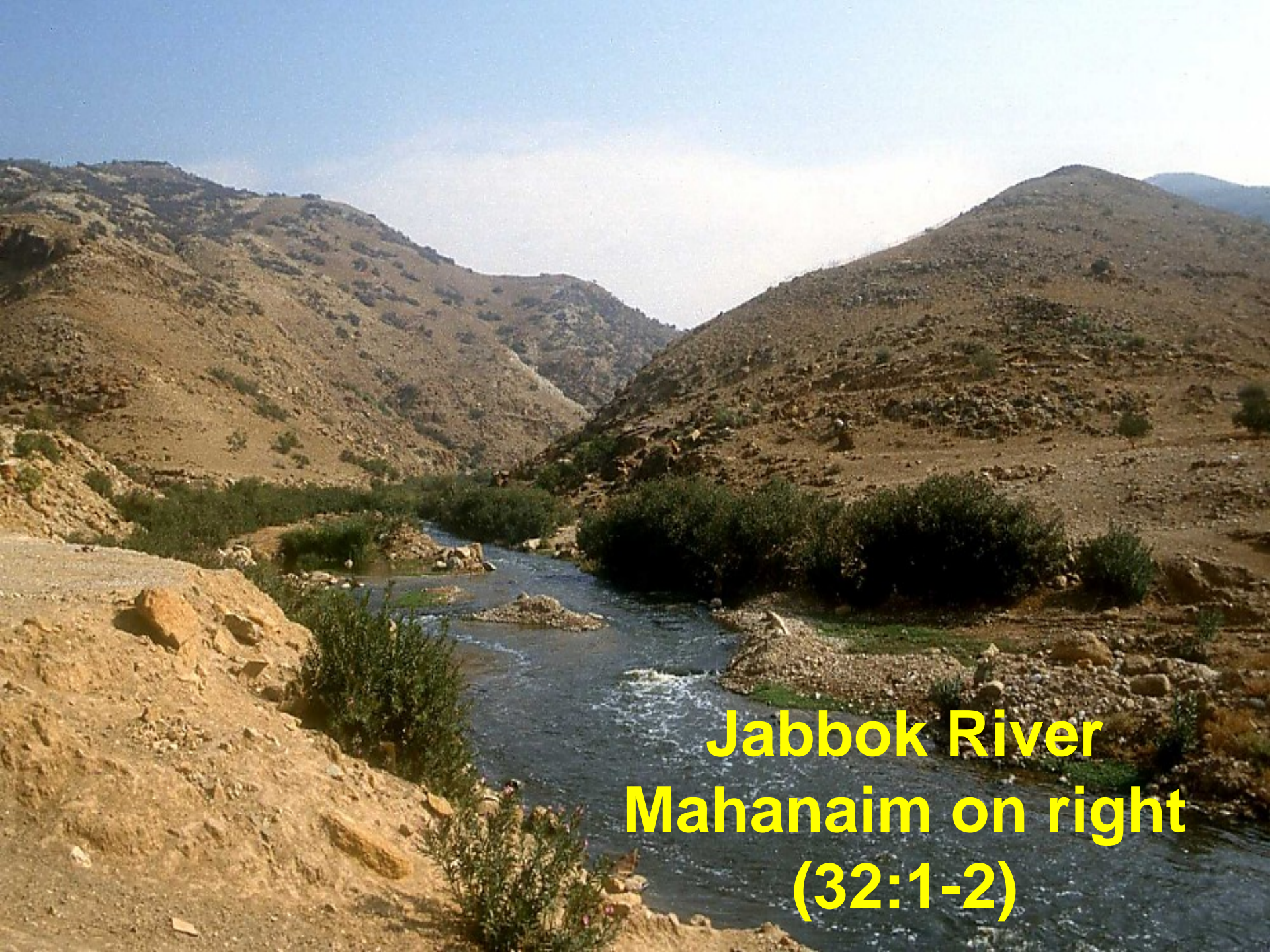


Wadi Jabbok from west

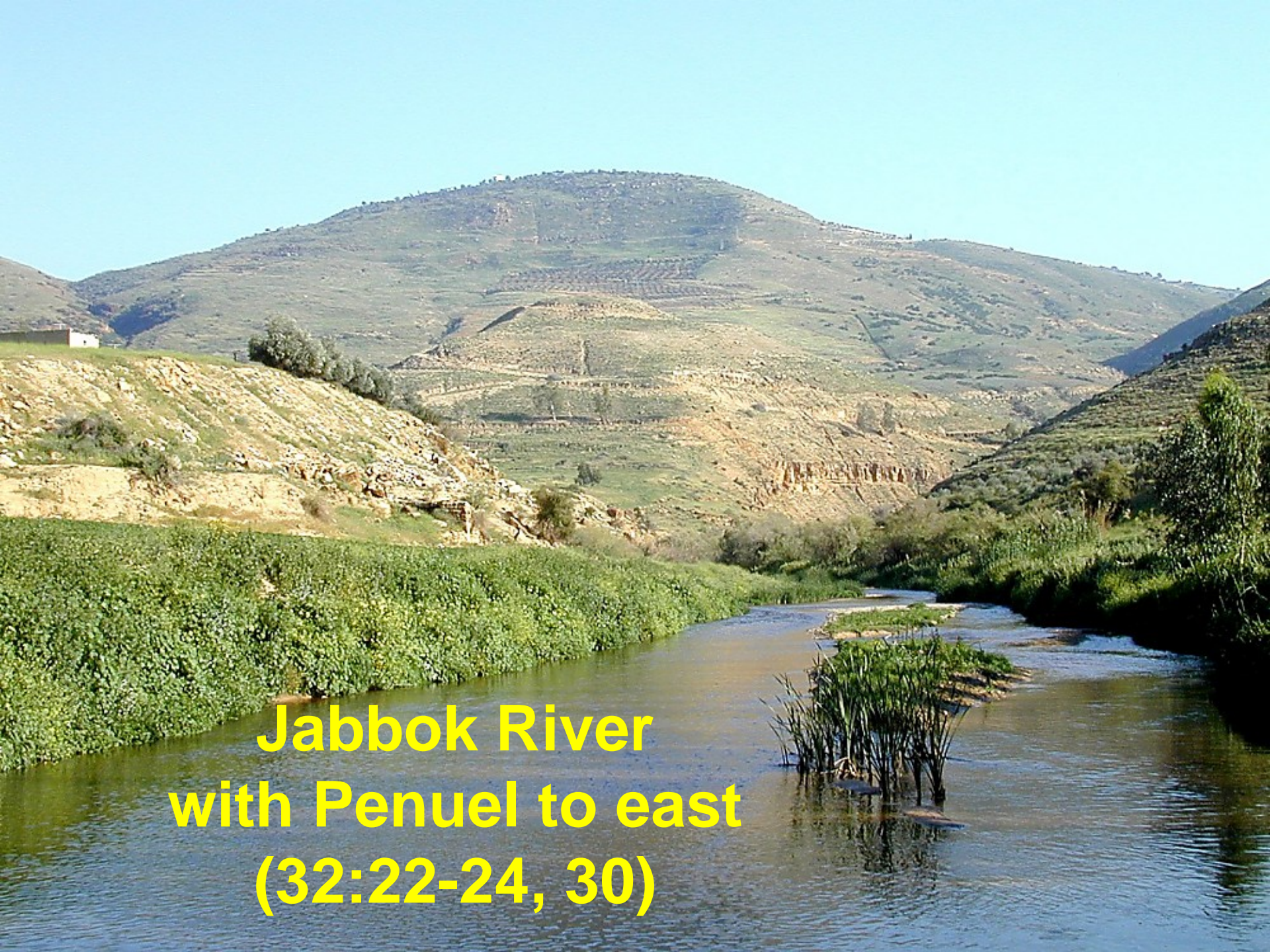




**Jabbok River
view east
(32:22)**



**Jabbok River
Mahanaïm on right
(32:1-2)**



**Jabbok River
with Penuel to east
(32:22-24, 30)**

Cave of Machpelah (Tomb of Patriarchs) in Hebron





**Machpelah mosque
with tombs of
Isaac & Rebekah**

PATRIARCHAL HISTORY

➤ **ABRAHAM GEN 12-25**

➤ **ISAAC 25-26**

➤ **JACOB 27-36**

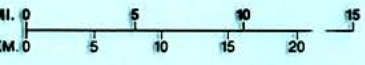
➤ **JOSEPH 37-50**



**Tell Dothan
from west**



- city
- city (uncertain location)



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Mediterranean Sea



Dothan Valley to NW





Dothan Valley

An aerial satellite-style image of a region. A large, irregularly shaped green area is the central focus, surrounded by tan and brownish terrain. A blue river or canal winds through the lower right portion of the image. The word "Goshen" is written in red text across the center of the green area.

Goshen



Pile of
right hands

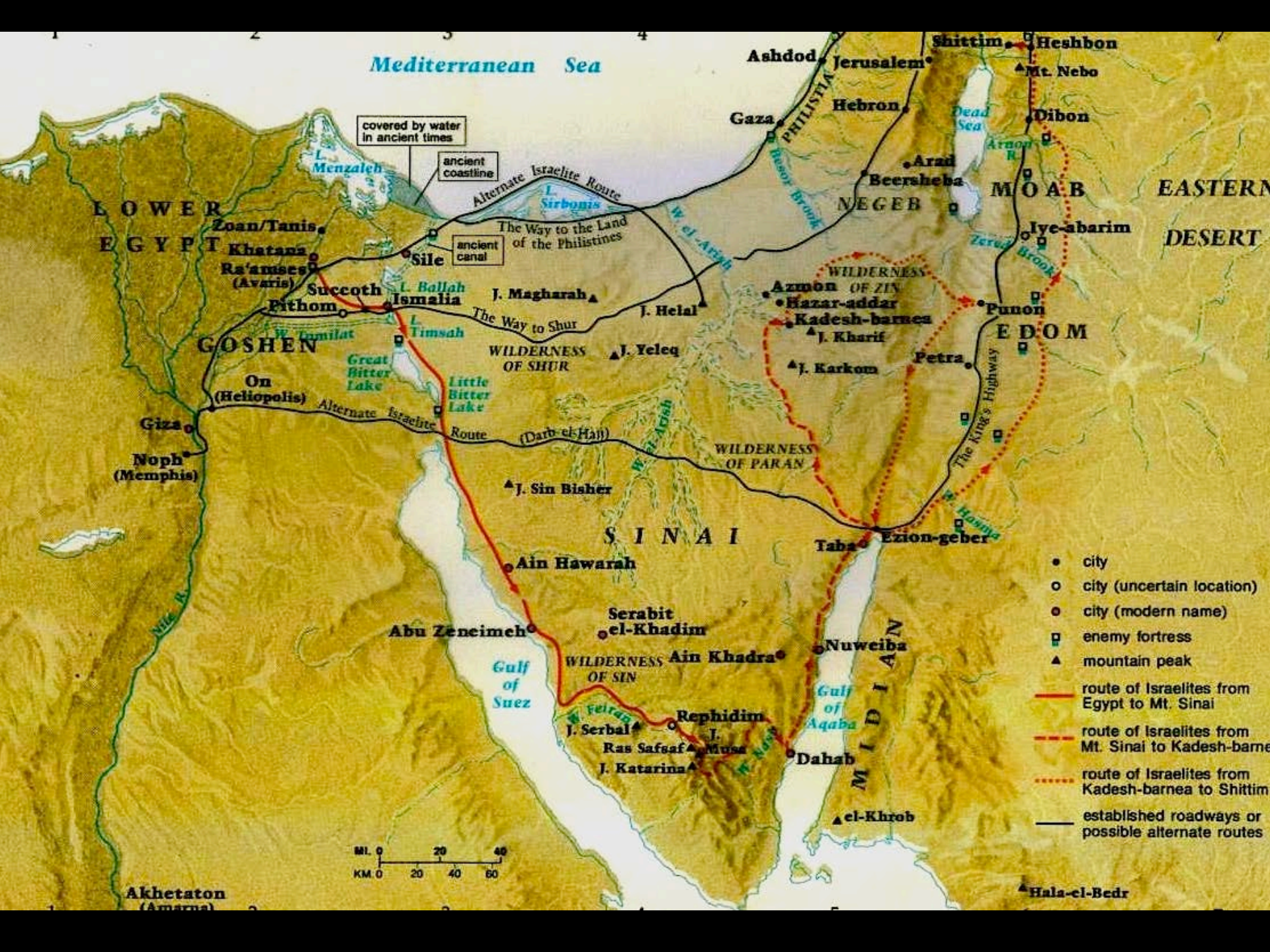


**Harvest on Luxor
West Bank**



**Luxor
West Bank**





Mediterranean Sea

covered by water in ancient times

ancient coastline

Alternate Israelite Route

The Way to the Land of the Philistines

ancient canal

The Way to Shur

Alternate Israelite Route

(Darb-el-Hajj)

WILDERNESS OF ZIN

WILDERNESS OF PARAN

SINAI

MIDIAN

MI. 0 20 40
KM. 0 20 40 60

- city
- city (uncertain location)
- city (modern name)
- enemy fortress
- ▲ mountain peak
- route of Israelites from Egypt to Mt. Sinai
- - - route of Israelites from Mt. Sinai to Kadesh-barnea
- ⋯ route of Israelites from Kadesh-barnea to Shittim
- established roadways or possible alternate routes

Akhetaton (Amarna)

Hala-el-Bedr

PATRIARCH CHRONOLOGY

Abraham (175)

Isaac (180)

Jacob (147)

Joseph (110)

Noah

Leaves Haran

**Covenant
Sacrifice**

Rebekah

Jacob at Bethel

Laban

Joseph Sold

Israel in Egypt

21 00

20 00

19 00

18 00

2135

2060

2036

1995

1975

1960

1884

1867

1845

1828

1774

A sunset scene over a large body of water. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the horizon, with its light reflecting down the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds, and the water is dark with a shimmering path of light leading from the sun. The overall mood is peaceful and inspirational.

**It is important to be
Obedient to experience
His blessing!!!**

From Kursi