



**WHY THEISTIC EVOLUTION  
IS UN-BIBLICAL AND  
UN-SCIENTIFIC**

**Ray Mondragon**

# THEISTIC EVOLUTION

## I. Introduction

Andromeda

The image shows a vast field of stars, with a prominent spiral galaxy, the Andromeda Galaxy, in the center. The galaxy is tilted and shows a bright central core with a distinct bar and several spiral arms. The background is a dense field of stars of various colors and sizes, creating a rich, multi-colored star field.

# **IMPORTANCE**

- **Naturalistic Evolutionists -  
minority**
- **Literal Interp. of Gen 1-11 -  
tiny minority**
- **Accommodating Views -  
vast majority**

# HISTORY

- **Before 1700s - ~biblical worldview**
- **Hume (~1770) - attacks design**
- **Hutton (1795) - principle of uniformity**
- **Lyell (1830) - uniformitarianism**
- **Darwin (1860) - natural selection**
- **Theologians - no answers**
- **1961 - Morris & Whitcomb**

# THEISTIC EVOLUTION

## I. Introduction

## II. Theistic Evolution & Other Accommodating Views

### A. Description

Andromeda

# **THEISTIC EVOLUTION**

**God used Processes of  
Evolution to Create  
every Living Thing**

**Evolution =**

**Matter + Mutations +**

**Natural Selection + Time**

**Theistic Evolution =**

**Matter + Mutations +**

**Natural Selection + Time**

**+ God**

**“It seems that evolution is the general way in which God chooses to work, & it fills me with wonder that the whole of the universe & the whole of life were encapsulated in the very first concentration of matter & energy... If life emerged from a primeval soup then God was the master Chef.”**

**C. Humphreys**



**“I believe that God has so generously gifted the creation with the capabilities for self-organization and transformation that an unbroken line of evolutionary development from nonliving matter to the full array of existing life-forms is not only possible but has in fact taken place.”**

**Howard van Till**

**“On the general hypothesis of evolution, as applied to the organic world, I have nothing to say, except that, within certain limits, it seems to me extremely probable, & supported by a large body of evidence.”**

**James Orr**

**DEADLY**

**CREATION**

**EVOLUTION**

**COMPROMISE**

# THEISTIC EVOLUTION

## I. Introduction

## II. Theistic Evolution & Other Accommodating Views

### A. Description

### B. Examples

Andromeda

# **CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. God as ultimate Creator**
- 2. Darwinian evolution & naturalism accepted**
- 3. Principle of modern scientific theory imposed**
- 4. Non-literal hermeneutic utilized**
- 5. Old earth theory accepted**
- 6. Non-universal flood accepted**
- 7. Exegetical accuracy lacking**

# ACCOMMODATING VIEWS

➤ **Progressive Creation -  
interjections**

**“The hypothesis that God has increased the complexity of life on earth by successive creations of new life forms over billions of years while miraculously changing the earth to accommodate the new life.”**

**Hugh Ross**

# **PROGRESSIVE CREATION**

**God occasionally injected acts of creation**

- 1. Imposes evolution & other theories**
- 2. Eisegesis & reinterpretation**
- 3. Recent & novel**



# ACCOMMODATING VIEWS

- **Progressive Creation** - interjections
- **Framework Hypothesis** - genre

**“... advocates of the framework interpretation argue that the six days are not literal days but frames arranged into two panels. They provide a literary structure in which the creative activity of God is topically narrated ... The complete seven-day framework is a metaphorical appropriation of lower-register language denoting an upper-register temporal reality.”**

**Lee Irons**

# ELEMENTS

- **Figurative framework - frames**
- **Real events - non-literal elements**
- **Historical events - non-sequential**
- **Accommodates - deep time**

# **FRAMEWORK HYPOTHESIS**

**Literary structure narrating  
topically & theologically  
creative activity of God**

- 1. Historicity evidence**
- 2. Exegetical details**
- 3. Clarity of Scripture**

# ACCOMMODATING VIEWS

- **Progressive Creation** - interjections
- **Framework Hypothesis** - genre
- **Gap Theory** - Gen 1:1-2 gap

# **GAP THEORY**

**Large Time Gap between  
Gen 1:1 and 1:2**

- 1. Accepts Evolution**
- 2. Ignores Geological Issues**
- 3. Grammatical problems**

# ACCOMMODATING VIEWS

- **Progressive Creation** - interjections
- **Framework Hypothesis** - genre
- **Gap Theory** - Gen 1:1-2 gap
- **Day Age Theory** - geological ages

# **DAY AGE THEORY**

**Each Day of Creation is a  
Geologic Age**

- 1. Misuse of term “Day”**
- 2. Does not solve Geological Issues**
- 3. Misinterprets 2Pet 3:8**





**Gap  
theory**



**Day-age theory**



**Theistic evolution**

# ACCOMMODATING VIEWS

- **Progressive Creation** - interjections
- **Framework Hypothesis** - genre
- **Gap Theory** - Gen 1:1-2 gap
- **Day Age Theory** - geological ages
- **Other Views**

# **DAYS OF REVELATION**

**God Reveals His Creation in  
6 Days**

- 1. Accepts Evolution**
- 2. Ignores Geological Issues**
- 3. Not Supported by Scripture**

# THEISTIC EVOLUTION

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Andromeda

### B. Examples

## III. Incompatibility



**Deadly  
Combination**



# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

## **1. Philosophical Intolerance**

# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

- **Diametrically opposed**
- **Cannot both be true**

**Self-organization by chance  
vs. Intelligent design**

**“... it is impossible to believe simultaneously in 2 opposing theories explaining the same set of phenomena.”**

**Ernst Mayr**



**“Theistic evolution then is a contradiction in terms. To maintain that evolution can be theistic is as inconsistent as to claim that falsehood can be true.”**

**AA Higley**

# **HUMANISM** **CREATIONISM**

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➤ **Atheism**

➤ **Rationalism**

➤ **Naturalism**

➤ **Evolutionism**

➤ **Uniformitarianism**

➤ **Fatalism**

➤ **Theism**

➤ **Revelation**

➤ **Supernaturalism**

➤ **Creationism**

➤ **Catastrophism**

➤ **Design**

**“Darwinism functions as the scientific support for an overarching naturalistic worldview, which is being promoted aggressively far beyond the bounds of science. Some even say we are entering an age of ‘universal Darwinism,’ when it will no longer be just a scientific theory but a comprehensive worldview.”**

**N Percy**

# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

- 1. Philosophical Intolerance**
- 2. Hermeneutical Inadequacy**

# OPTIONS

1. Grammatical-Historical-  
Contextual = Literal

2. All Accommodating  
Approaches - Non-literal

# HERMENEUTICS

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## 1. Interpreting Scripture

ΕΝ ΤΩ ΚΟΣΜΩ ΟΥΚ ΕΣΤΙΝ  
ΕΧΕΤΕ ΑΛΛΑ ΘΑΡΣΕΝΤΕ  
ΕΓΩΝΕΝ ΙΚΗΝ ΚΑΤΟΝΚΟ  
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ΤΟΜΟΥΣ ΑΝΘΡΩΠΙΝΟΥΣ  
ΤΕΡΑΝ ΑΥΘΕΝΗΘΡΑΑ  
ΥΑΡΟΝ ΣΟΥ ΤΟΝ ΥΙΟΝ  
ΙΝΑ ΥΙΟΣ ΔΟΥΛΩΣΕΙΣ  
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ΟΙΑΝ ΠΑΝΤΟΣ ΔΕ ΕΟΣΙΑ  
ΠΑΝΘΑ ΔΕ ΑΝΑΓΑΥΤΩ  
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# DETERMINE MEANING:

- **Laws of Grammar**
- **Facts of History**
- **Framework of Context**



**“... to find out the meaning of a statement for the **author** and for the **1st hearers or readers**, and thereupon to transmit that meaning to modern readers.”**

**Mickelsen**





**The Author's  
Willed Meaning**

**“While theistic evolutionists concede that there are differences between this theory and the grammatical-historical theological interpretation of the Bible, they adopt either a harmonization (concordist approach) or a reinterpretation of Scripture (functionalist approach), in the light of modern ‘science,’ in an attempt to achieve compatibility.”**

**David Lane**

# HERMENEUTICS

1. Interpreting  
Scripture

2. Interpreting  
Creation

# Interpreting Creation

- 1. Methodological Naturalism**
  - a. Imposes naturalistic theory**
  - b. Attempts to harmonize text**

# EISEGESIS

## 'Reading into'

### Genesis 1

3 Then God said, "Let there be light"; and there was light.  
 4 And God saw the light, that it was good; and God divided the light from the darkness.  
 5 God called the light Day, and the darkness He called Night. So the evening and the morning were the first day.

**YOM**  
*really means*  
*"long ages"*



eisegesis (n., pl.) eis·e·ge·sis

1. an interpretation, esp. of Scripture, that expresses the interpreter's own ideas, bias, or the like, rather than the meaning of the text.

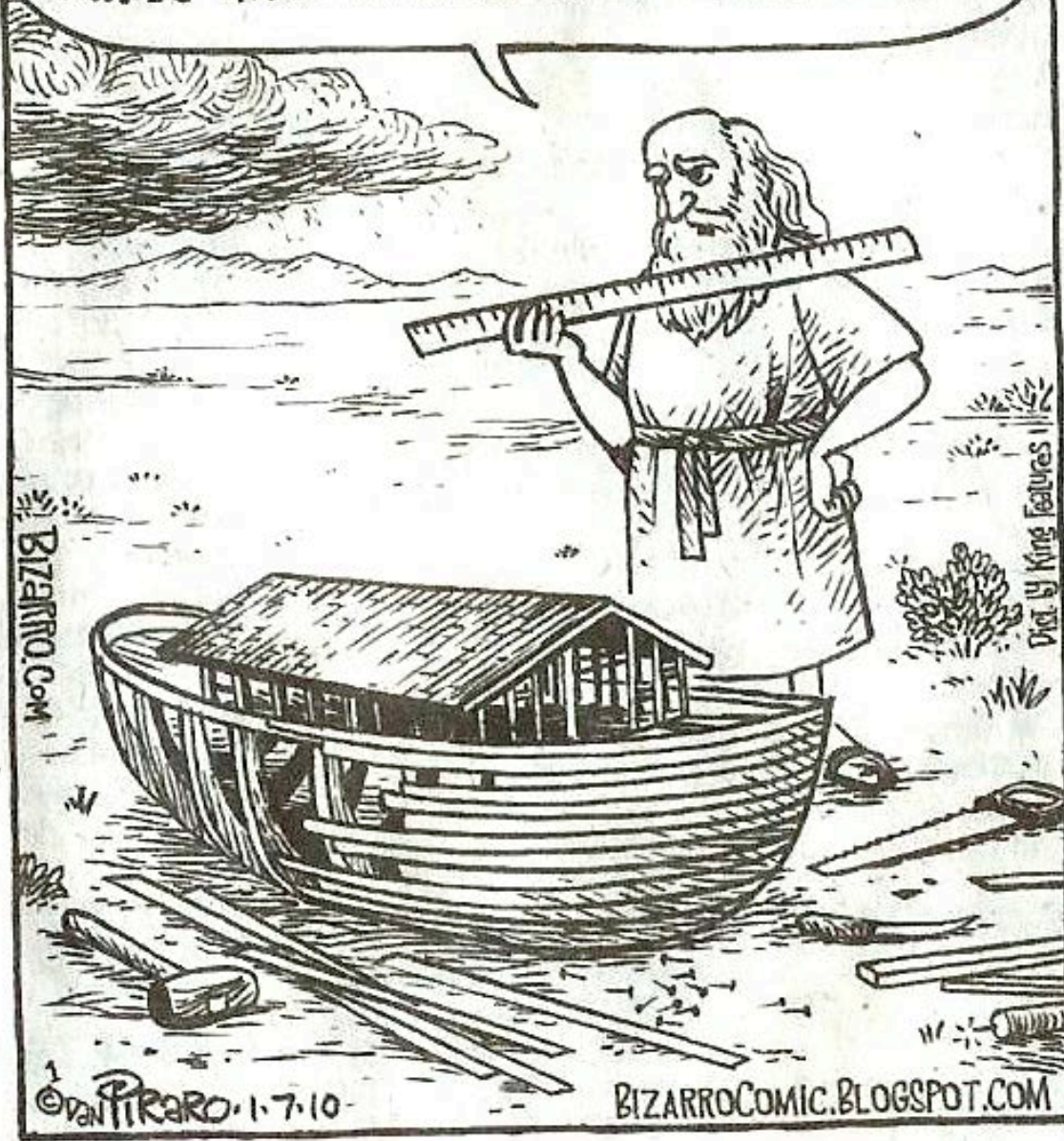
The Random House Webster's Unabridged Dictionary

**Scripture**



**Science Theory**

Wait a minute. Which one is a cubit and which is a centimeter?



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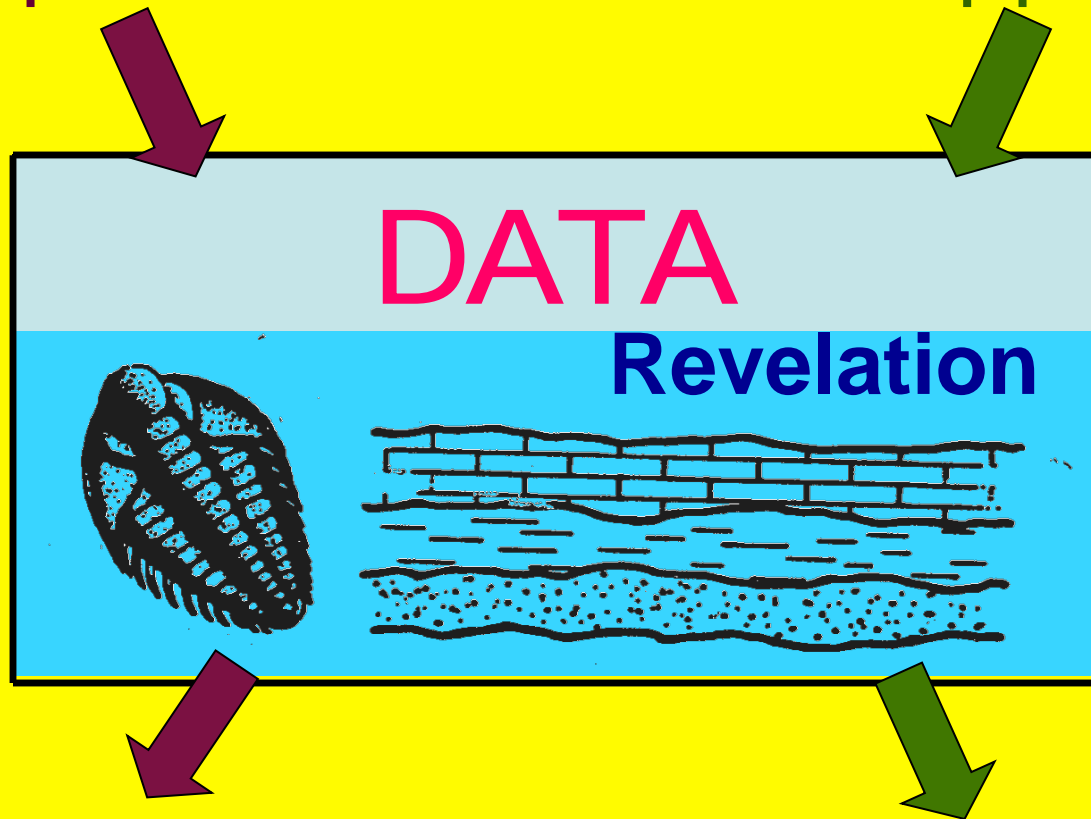
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**Exegetical  
details are  
important**

Presupposition A

Presupposition B



Interpretation A

Interpretation B



# Interpreting Creation

- 1. Methodological Naturalism**
  - a. Imposes naturalistic theory**
  - b. Attempts to harmonize text**
- 2. Biblical Worldview**
  - a. Begin with Scripture**
  - b. Avoid evolutionary theory**
  - c. Interpret physical data**

# TRUTH

- Science - changes, incomplete, partial, tentative, imperfect, done by sinful, depraved people
- Scripture - unchanging, perfect, complete, free from imperfection, unlimited, eternal, ultimate reality

# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

- 1. Philosophical Intolerance**
- 2. Hermeneutical Inadequacy**
- 3. Biblical Inconsistency**

# **ACCOMMODATION**

- 1. Emphasize supporting details**
- 2. Superimpose current theories**
- 3. Reinterpret text**
- 4. Ignore non-supporting details**

# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

- 1. Philosophical Intolerance**
- 2. Hermeneutical Inadequacy**
- 3. Biblical Inconsistency**
- 4. Theological Indefensibility**

# **THEOLOGY**

- **Theology Proper**
- **Bibliology**
- **Christology**
- **Anthropology**

# **INCOMPATIBILITY**

- 1. Philosophical Intolerance**
- 2. Hermeneutical Inadequacy**
- 3. Biblical Inconsistency**
- 4. Theological Indefensibility**
- 5. Scientific Insufficiency**

# **ESSENCE**

- **God Is Creator**
- **God Is Revealer**



**Unity between  
True Science & Scripture**



# CREATION VS. EVOLUTION



# THE MYTH OF EVOLUTION

“Ultimately the Darwinian theory of evolution is no more nor less than the great cosmogenic **myth** of the 20th century.”

**Michael Denton**

# FLOOD VS. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY

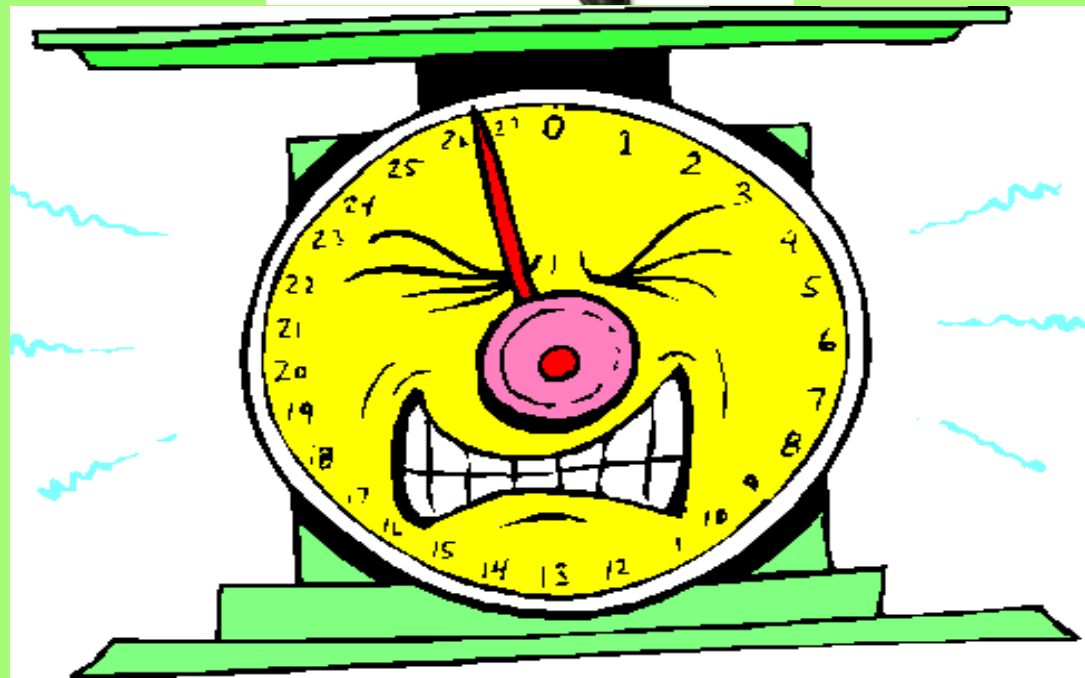




**YOUNG VS.  
OLD EARTH**

**Old Earth  
Evidence =**

**10%**

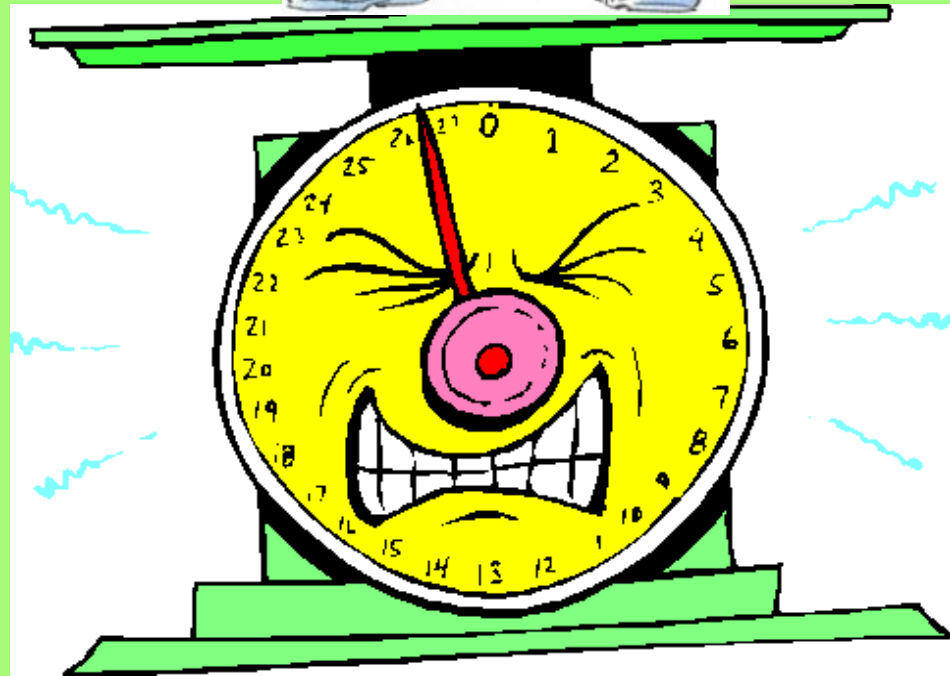


**(Dr Russ  
Humphries)**

**Young Earth  
Evidence =**



**90%**



# CONCLUSION

Evolution &  
deep time

-> Bad

Pure Milk  
of Word

-> Very  
Good

**“You are worthy, our Lord and God, to receive glory and honor and power, since you created all things, and because of your will they existed and were created!”**

**Rev 4:11**