

CAUTION

This Class contains explicit BIBLICAL content. It contains graphic expressions of PRAYER. The language may not be suitable for visitors offended by non-profane references to JESUS. You are strongly cautioned that your flesh may be in serious danger.

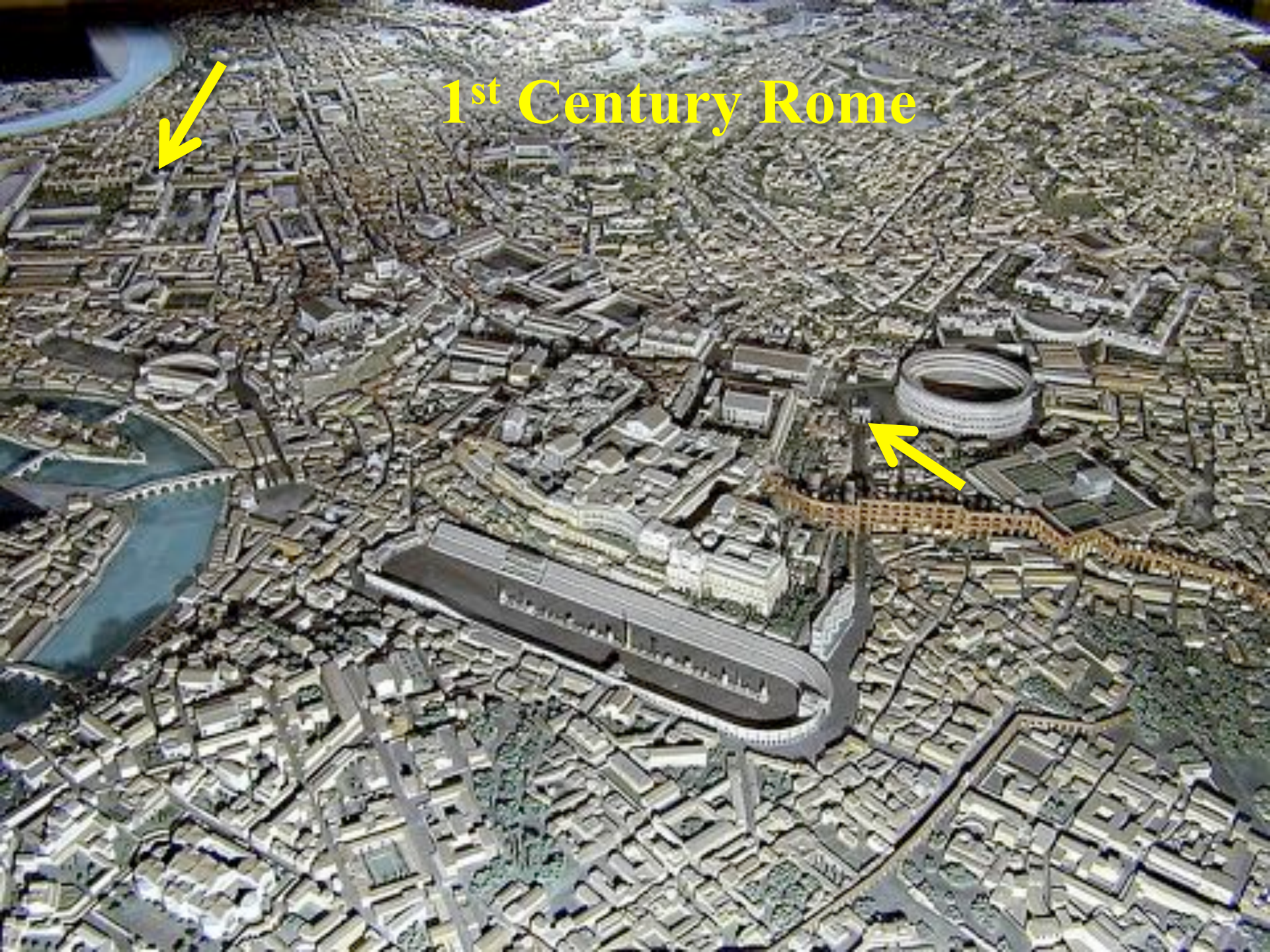
ROMANS



God's Justice -
9:14-18

Colosseum

1st Century Rome





21st Century Rome

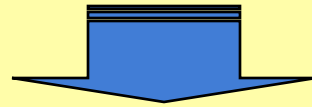
PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



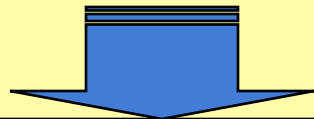
VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11

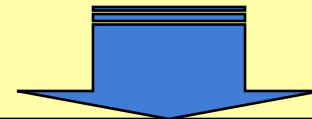


9:1-29

SOVEREIGNTY
Israel's Choice



9:30-10:21



11

REJECTION
Israel's Discipline

RESTORATION
Israel's Salvation

MAIN ISSUE

- 1. Gospel going to Gentiles**
- 2. Israel as God's chosen people**
- 3. Gentiles coming to God apart from Law**

ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

True Israel
(Children of God
= promise)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

OUTLINE

- I. Introduction 1:1-17**
- II. Provision of God's Right. 1:18-8:39**
- III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - 1. Sorrow of Paul Vindicated 9:1-5**
 - 2. Word of God Vindicated 9:6-13**
 - 3. Justice of God Vindicated 9:14-18**
 - a. Issue of God's Justice 9:14**

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent (6-9)**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes (11)**
- 3. Is not dependent on man's works (11)**
- 4. Is rooted in His grace & love (13)**

9:14 What shall we say then? There is no injustice with God, is there? May it never be!

9:14 What shall we say then? There is no injustice with God, is there? May it never be!

9:14 What shall we say then? There is no injustice with God, is there? May it never be!

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

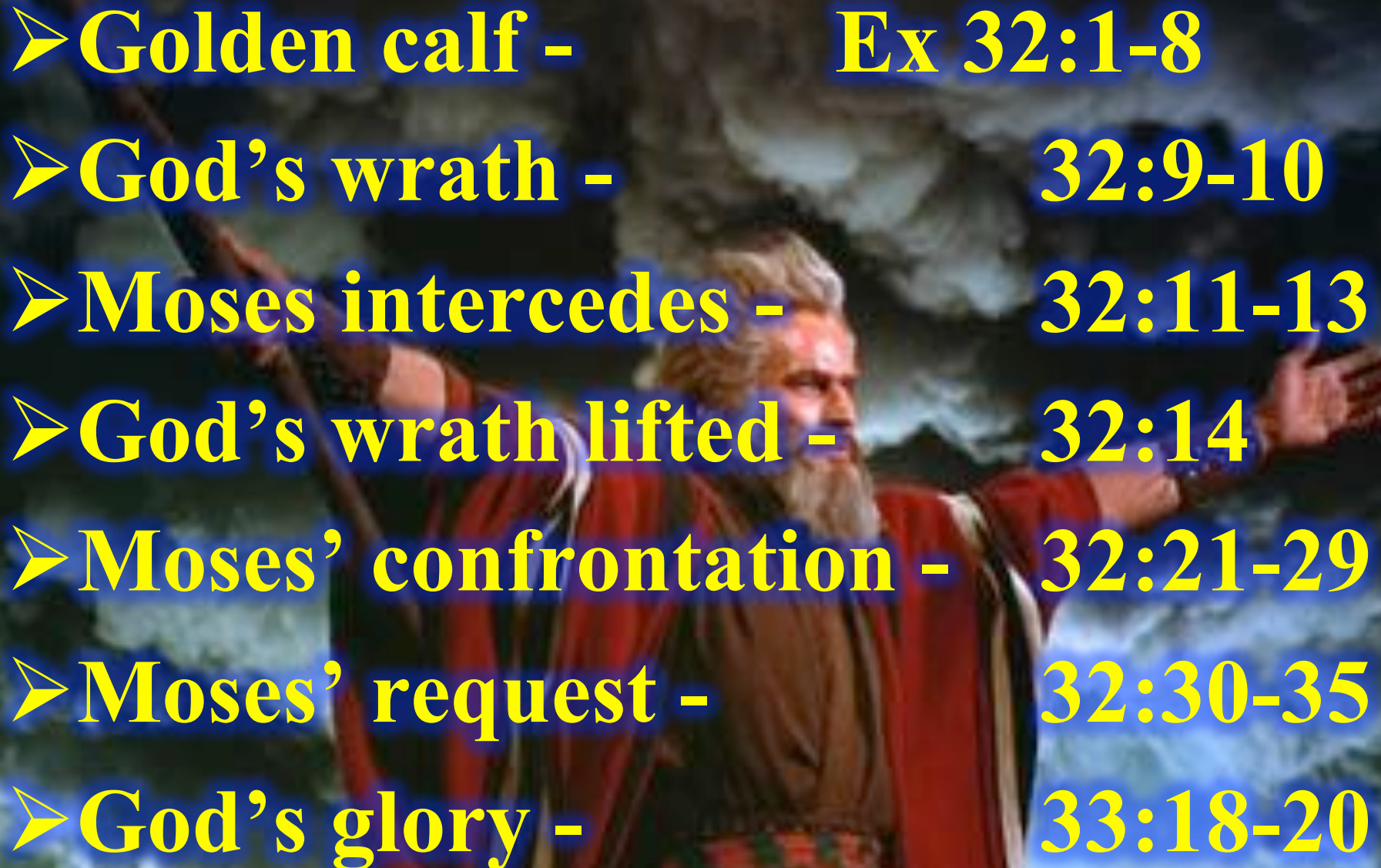
- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent (6-9)**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes (11)**
- 3. Is not dependent on man's works (11)**
- 4. Is rooted in His grace & love (13)**
- 5. Does not violate His justice (14-18)**

OUTLINE

- I. Introduction 1:1-17**
- II. Provision of God's Right. 1:18-8:39**
- III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - 1. Sorrow of Paul Vindicated 9:1-5**
 - 2. Word of God Vindicated 9:6-13**
 - 3. Justice of God Vindicated 9:14-18**
 - a. Issue of God's Justice 9:14**
 - b. Word to Moses 9:15-16**

9:15 For He says to Moses, “I WILL HAVE MERCY ON WHOM I HAVE MERCY, AND I WILL HAVE COMPASSION ON WHOM I HAVE COMPASSION.”

MERCY

- 
- A background image of Moses, an elderly man with a long white beard and hair, wearing a red and brown robe. He is standing with his arms raised in a gesture of prayer or intercession, holding a staff in his right hand. The background is a dark, stormy sky with lightning bolts.
- Golden calf - Ex 32:1-8
 - God's wrath - 32:9-10
 - Moses intercedes - 32:11-13
 - God's wrath lifted - 32:14
 - Moses' confrontation - 32:21-29
 - Moses' request - 32:30-35
 - God's glory - 33:18-20

**9:15 For He says to Moses, “I WILL
HAVE MERCY ON WHOM I
HAVE MERCY, AND I WILL
HAVE COMPASSION ON
WHOM I HAVE
COMPASSION.”**

9:15 For He says to Moses, “I WILL HAVE MERCY ON WHOM I HAVE MERCY, AND I WILL HAVE COMPASSION ON WHOM I HAVE COMPASSION.”

9:16 So then it does not depend on the man who wills or the man who runs, but on God who has mercy.

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent (6-9)**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes (11)**
- 3. Is not dependent on man's works (11)**
- 4. Is rooted in His grace & love (13)**
- 5. Does not violate His justice (14-18)**
- 6. Does not violate man's volition (16)**

9:16 So then it does not depend on
the man who wills **or the man**
who runs, but on God who has
mercy.

9:16 So then it does not depend on the man who wills or the man who runs, but on God who has mercy.

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent (6-9)**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes (11)**
- 3. Is not dependent on man's works (11, 16)**
- 4. Is rooted in His grace & love (13, 16)**
- 5. Does not violate His justice (14-18)**
- 6. Does not violate man's volition (16)**
- 7. Is not dependent on anything in man (16)**

OUTLINE

- III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - 1. Sorrow of Paul Vindicated 9:1-5**
 - 2. Word of God Vindicated 9:6-13**
 - 3. Justice of God Vindicated 9:14-18**
 - a. Issue of God's Justice 9:14**
 - b. Word to Moses 9:15-16**
 - c. Word to Pharaoh 9:17-18**

9:17 For the Scripture says to Pharaoh, “FOR THIS VERY PURPOSE I RAISED YOU UP, TO DEMONSTRATE MY POWER IN YOU, AND THAT MY NAME MIGHT BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EARTH.”

9:17 For the Scripture says to Pharaoh, “FOR THIS VERY PURPOSE I RAISED YOU UP, TO DEMONSTRATE MY POWER IN YOU, AND THAT MY NAME MIGHT BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EARTH.”

9:17 For the Scripture says to Pharaoh, “FOR THIS VERY PURPOSE I RAISED YOU UP, TO DEMONSTRATE MY POWER IN YOU, AND THAT MY NAME MIGHT BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EARTH.”

PURPOSE



1. Display God's Power

Karnak

PLAGUES & EXODUS

➤ **Refuted Egyptian gods**



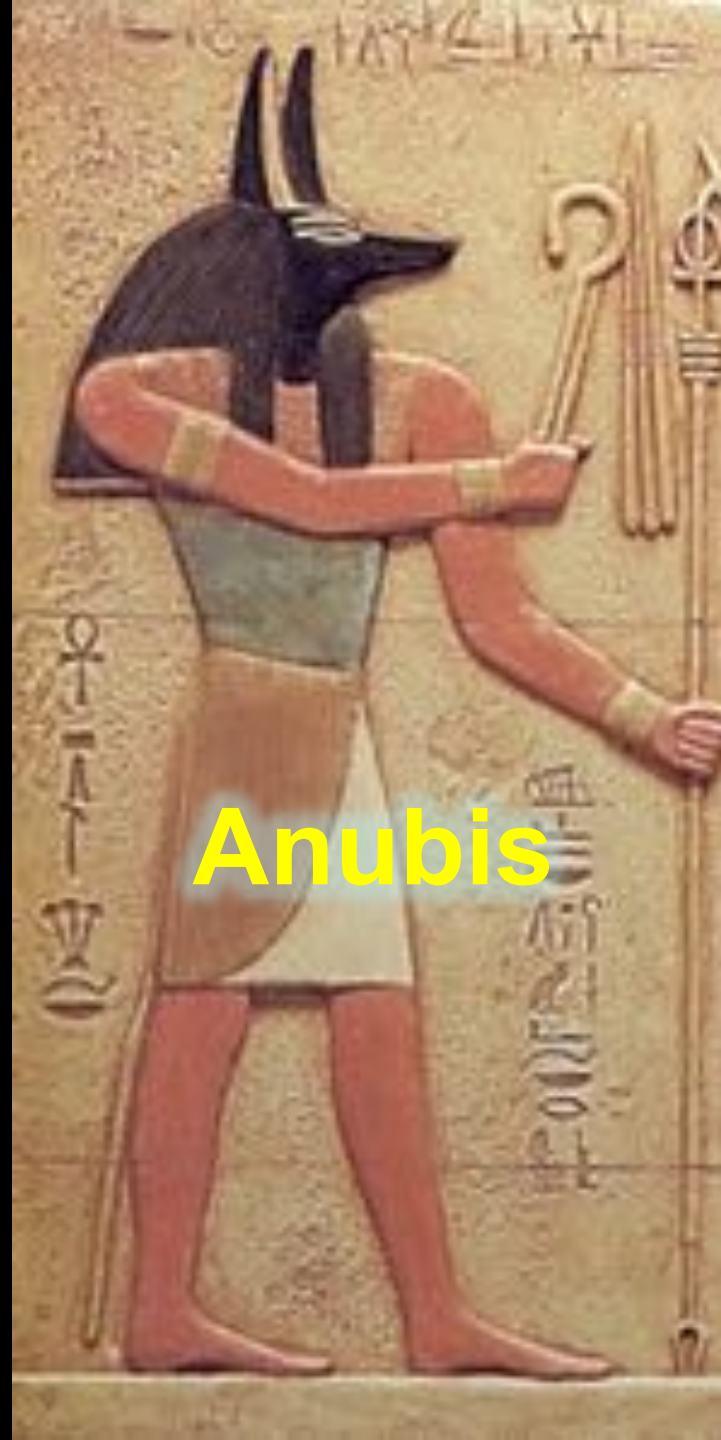
Osiris



Isis

gods

- ✓ Nile - Osiris
- ✓ Frogs - Heqt
- ✓ Insects - Uatchit
- ✓ Beasts - Ptah
- ✓ Boils - Sekhmet
- ✓ Hail - Nut
- ✓ Dark - Re & Horus



PLAGUES & EXODUS

- **Refuted Egyptian gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly destroyed Middle Kingdom**

9:17 For the Scripture says to Pharaoh, “FOR THIS VERY PURPOSE I RAISED YOU UP, TO DEMONSTRATE MY POWER IN YOU, AND THAT MY NAME MIGHT BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EARTH.”

PURPOSE

1. Display God's Power
2. Proclaim His Name

Karnak

Josh 2:9-11 and said to the men, “I know that the **LORD** has given you the land, and that the terror of you has fallen on us, and that all the inhabitants of the land have melted away before you. 10 “For we have heard how the **LORD** dried up the water of the Red Sea before you when you came out of Egypt, ... 11 ... for the **LORD** your God, **He is God** in heaven above and on earth beneath.

PLAGUES & EXODUS

- **Refuted Egyptian gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly Destroyed Middle Kingdom**
- **Delivered & Enriched Israel**



**603,550 =
2-3.5 million people**

Suez Canal



NO I SAY
IT WAS CAUSED
BY GLOBAL
WARMING...

9:18 So then He has mercy on
whom He desires, and He
hardens whom He desires.

**9:18 So then He has mercy on
whom He desires, and He
hardens whom He desires.**

A photograph of the Sea of Galilee at sunset. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the right side of the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the water's surface. In the middle ground, a long pier structure with several vertical posts and two arched truss sections extends into the water. The sky is a gradient of soft colors from light blue to orange. The overall mood is peaceful and serene.

Sea of Galilee

**God is free to bestow
love & mercy in His
Sovereignty & Wisdom!!!**