

# BIBLICAL FOUNDATIONS -



Destruction - 1Kgs-2Kgs

# FOR ALL THINGS

NGC1350

**GOD'S**

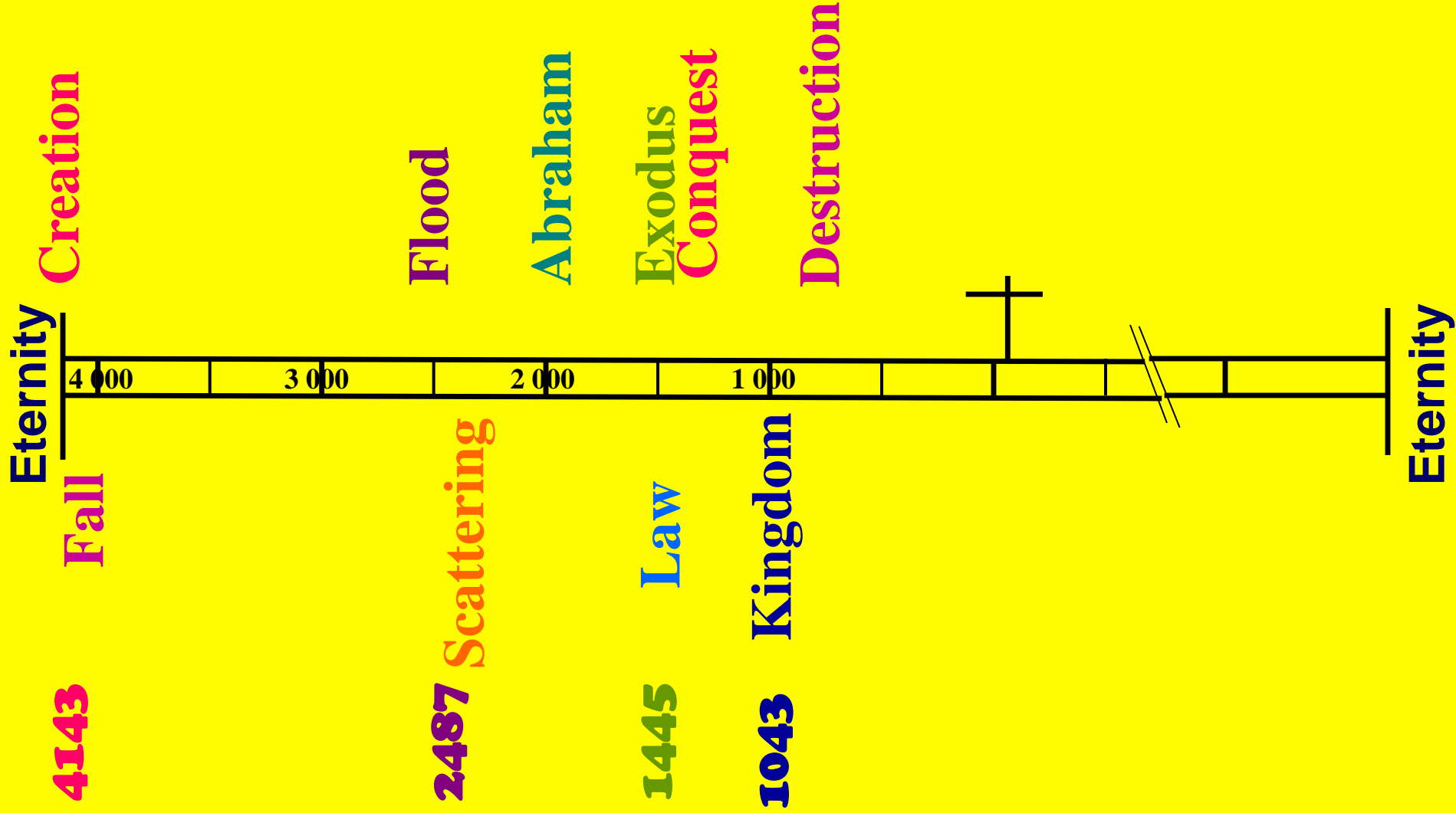
**DISCIPLINE**



**2Sam 7:14 "I will be a father to him and he will be a son to Me; when he commits iniquity, I will correct him with the rod of men and the strokes of the sons of men, (Davidic Cov.)"**

**Heb 12:6 FOR THOSE WHOM THE LORD LOVES HE DISCIPLINES, AND HE SCOURGES EVERY SON WHOM HE RECEIVES." (Prov 3:11-12)**

# HISTORY - FOUNDATION



# KINGDOM of ISRAEL

**A. United Kingdom - 1Sam 1-1Kgs 11**

**B. Divided Kingdom - 1Kgs 12-2Kgs 17**

# **DESTRUCTION**

**1. Weakness**

**of Human Kgs**

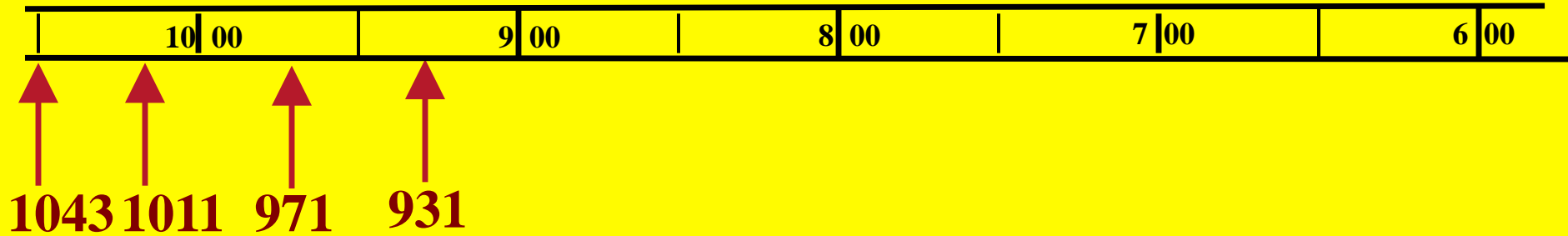


# **Failure of KINGS**

- **Saul - disobedience**
- **David - lapse of flesh**
- **Solomon - failure of wisdom**
- **Jeroboam - apostasy**

# KINGS CHRONOLOGY

**Saul's Reign**  
**David's Reign**  
**Solomon's Reign**  
**Divided Kingdom**





# **Jeroboam:**

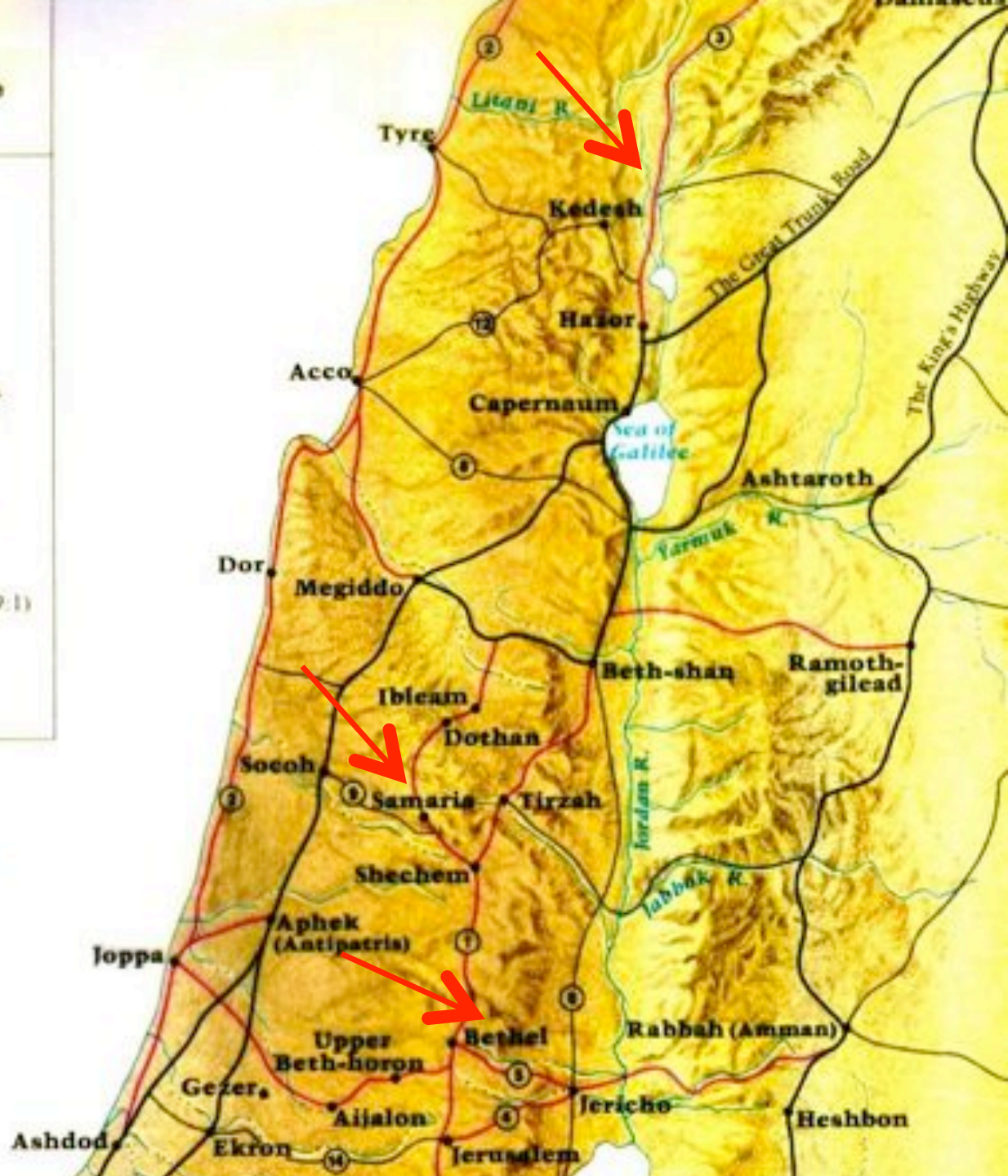
- **Apostasy - 1Kg 11:26, 40**
- **Given by God - 11:31-39**
- **Rejects Temple - 12:25-31**

**Tell Samaria  
from south**



- city
  - international artery
  - regional thoroughfare
  - secondary roadway
- 
- ① Central ridge road
  - ② Coast road
  - ③ Beqa' valley road
  - ④ Iericho road
  - ⑤ Joppa-Amman road
  - ⑥ Rift valley road
  - ⑦ Road of the wilderness (Pilgrims' Highway in post-biblical times)
  - ⑧ Acco valley road
  - ⑨ Ephraim lateral road
  - ⑩ Beersheba bay road
  - ⑪ Road to Moab
  - ⑫ Way of the Sea (Isa 9:1)
  - ⑬ Arabah road
  - ⑭ Sorek valley road
  - ⑮ Guvrin valley road

Mediterranean  
Sea



**Sins of Jeroboam - 1Kg 14:16, 15:26,  
30, 34, 16:1-3, 19, 31, 22:43, 52**

**Violation of covenant - 1Kg 19:10, 14**

**Tell Samaria  
from north**

A panoramic view of the Samarian hills from the north. The foreground shows a hillside with sparse green vegetation and a few trees. In the middle ground, a valley opens up, featuring a river that winds through the landscape. The background consists of rolling hills under a blue sky with scattered white clouds. The text 'Tell Samaria from north' is overlaid in yellow on the right side of the image.

# **Tell Samaria from north**



# Samaria Iron Age acropolis



# Samaria Hellenistic Tower & Roman Theater



# **Failure of KINGS**

- **Saul - disobedience**
- **David - lapse of flesh**
- **Solomon - failure of wisdom**
- **Jeroboam - apostasy**
- **Israel - idolatry**

# Ahab in Samaria:

➤ Official rejection - 1Kg 16:32-33, 21:25



steps to  
Herodian  
temple



➤ **Fall of North - 2Kg 15:29, 17:3-6, 7-16,  
17:17-18, 22-23, 18:9-12**



**Sargon II (721-705) -  
Assyrian Throne Room (Khorsabad)**

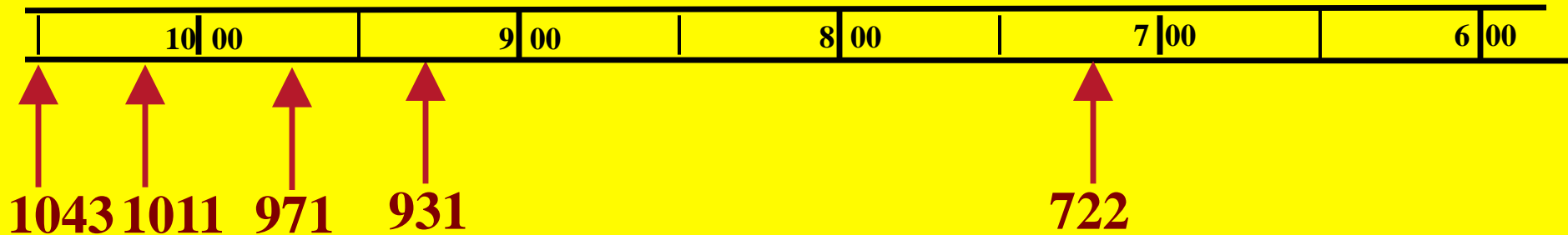
# Divided Kingdom

19 Evil Kings  
(11.7 avg reign)



# KINGS CHRONOLOGY

**Saul's Reign**  
**David's Reign**  
**Solomon's Reign**  
**Divided Kingdom**  
**Ahab**  
**Fall of Israel**



# KINGDOM of ISRAEL

- A. United Kingdom - 1Sam 1-1Kgs 11**
- B. Divided Kingdom - 1Kgs 12-2Kgs 17**
- C. Surviving Kingdom - 2Kgs 18-25**

# Failure of KINGS

- **Saul - disobedience**
- **David - lapse of flesh**
- **Solomon - failure of wisdom**
- **Jeroboam - apostasy**
- **Israel - idolatry**
- **Rehoboam - stupidity**

# Rehoboam

➤ Foolish - 1Kg 12:1-4, 16, 19-20



Shechem & Mt. Ebal from east

\* city  
 ○ city (uncertain location)



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**Broad Wall  
built by King  
Hezekiah**

1 Kings 22:19-20

1 Kings 22:16, 19-20





**Gihon Spring  
Kidron Valley  
north**

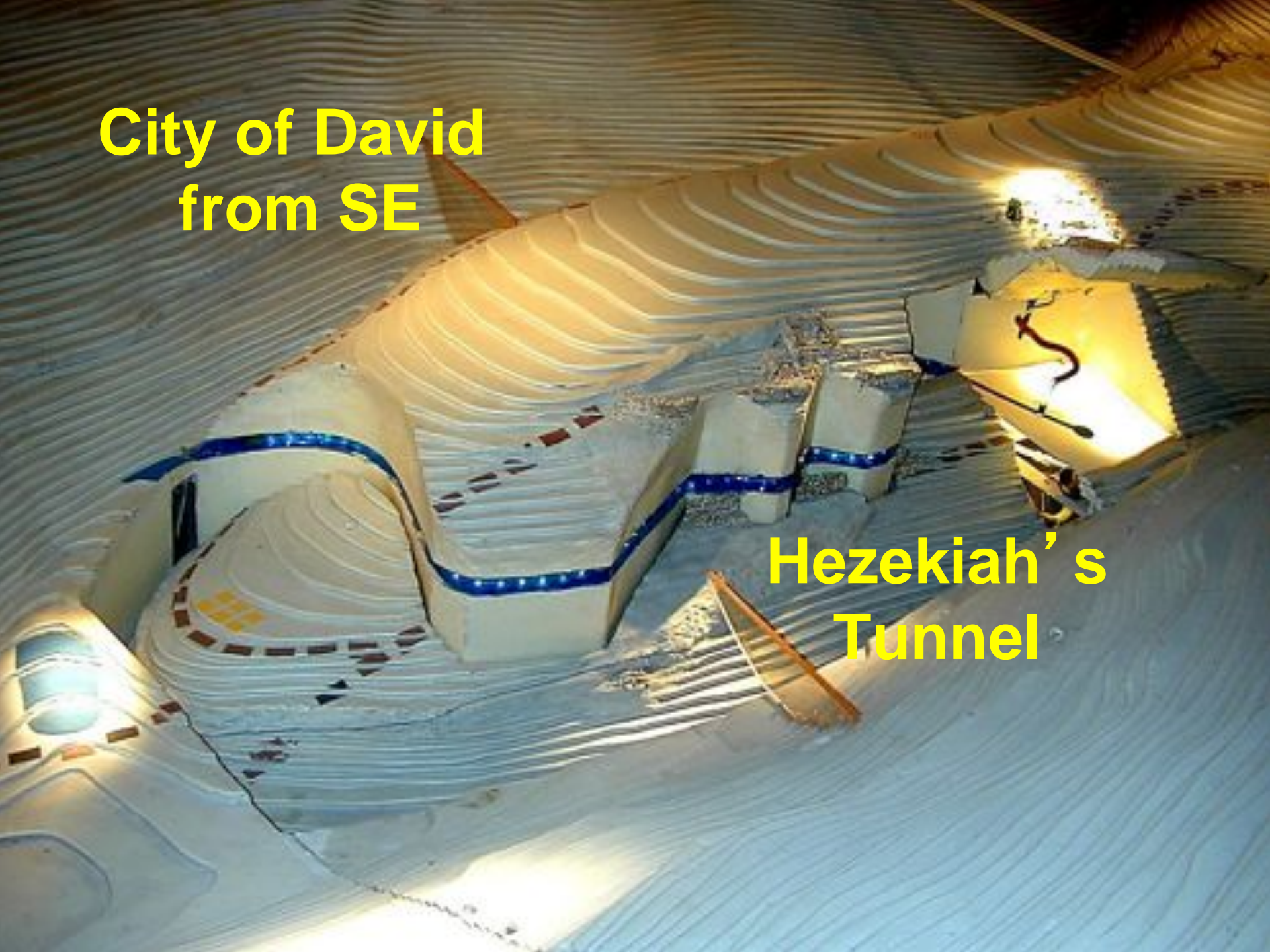


The image shows a narrow, arched rock tunnel. The walls are made of rough, layered rock, with some areas appearing wet and dark. The floor is also rocky and uneven. The lighting is somewhat dim, highlighting the textures of the rock. The text "Hezekiah's Tunnel" is overlaid in the center in a bold, yellow font.

**Hezekiah's  
Tunnel**

**City of David  
from SE**

**Hezekiah's  
Tunnel**



# Failure of KINGS

- Saul - disobedience
- David - lapse of flesh
- Solomon - failure of wisdom
- Jeroboam - apostasy
- Israel - idolatry
- Rehoboam - stupidity
- Judah - idolatry

# Surviving Kingdom (17.7 avg reign)



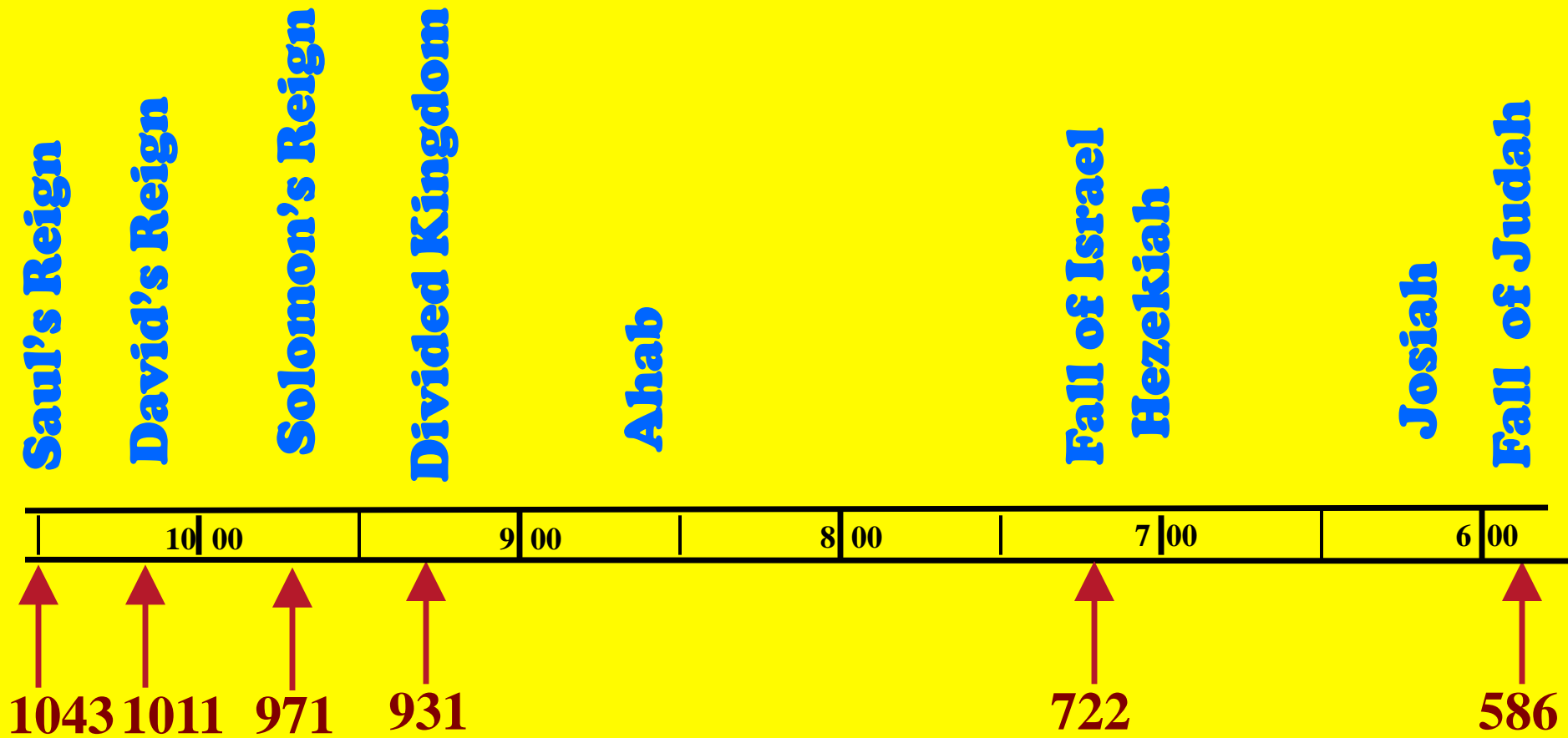


**Pool of  
Siloam**

**Idolatry &  
Captivity -**

**2Kg 24:10-17,  
25:1-30**

# KINGS CHRONOLOGY





# **CYCLES OF SIN**

- 1. God's Work of Grace**
- 2. Sin Begins Corrupting Effect**
- 3. God Patiently Endures Sin**  
**Sin Reaches Full Corruption**
- 4. God Intervenes to Judge & Save**

# **DESTRUCTION**

**1. Weakness**

**of Human Kgs**

**2. Role**

**of Prophets**



# PROPHETS

- **Rise -** **beginning of the 8th century** - **reigns of Jeroboam**
- **Purpose -** **to remind, correct, & interpret**
- **Ministry during Kingdom:**
  - God's faithfulness**
  - Judgment of Nations**
  - Israel/Judah broke Covenant**
  - Sovereign Grace for Israel**