

ROMANS

Urgency of
Times - 13:11-14

Colosseum





**Roman
Forum**

PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11



APPLICATION
Of God's Righteousness

12:1-
15:13



God
12:1-2

Church
12:3-21

Society
13

C. Liberty
14:1-15:13

OUTLINE

- IV. Application of God's Right. 12:1-15:13**
 - A. Application to God 12:1-2**
 - B. Application to Church 12:3-21**
 - C. Application to Society 13**
 - 1. Submission to Authority 13:1-7**
 - 2. Summation of Love 13:8-10**
 - 3. Stimulation for Living in Light 11-14**
 - a. Significance of the Times 13:11**

4 IMAGES

- 1. Time - hour, night, & day**
- 2. Awaken from sleep**
- 3. Light & darkness**
- 4. Putting on clothes**
- 5. First Century context -
soldier on duty**



13:11 Do this, knowing the time, that it is already the hour for you to awaken from sleep; for now salvation is nearer to us than when we believed.

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TIME OF MESSIAH

Mt 16:1-3 The Pharisees and Sadducees came up, and testing Jesus, ...

2 But He replied to them, “When it is **evening**, you say, ‘It will be fair weather, for the sky is red.’ **3** “And in the **morning**, ‘There will be a storm today, for the sky is red & threatening.’

Do you know how to discern the appearance of the sky, but cannot discern the signs of the times?

TIME TERMS

1. Time - **καίρος (kairos)**

Time (καιρος)

- 1. Terms -**
 - χρονος (chronos)**
sequence of time
 - καιρος (kairos)**
- 2. Usage -**
 - unspecified**
 - specific occasions -** **Lk 4:13**
 - divine appointed time -** **5:6, Lk 21:24**
 - eschatological -** **1Th 5:1, 2Th 2:6**

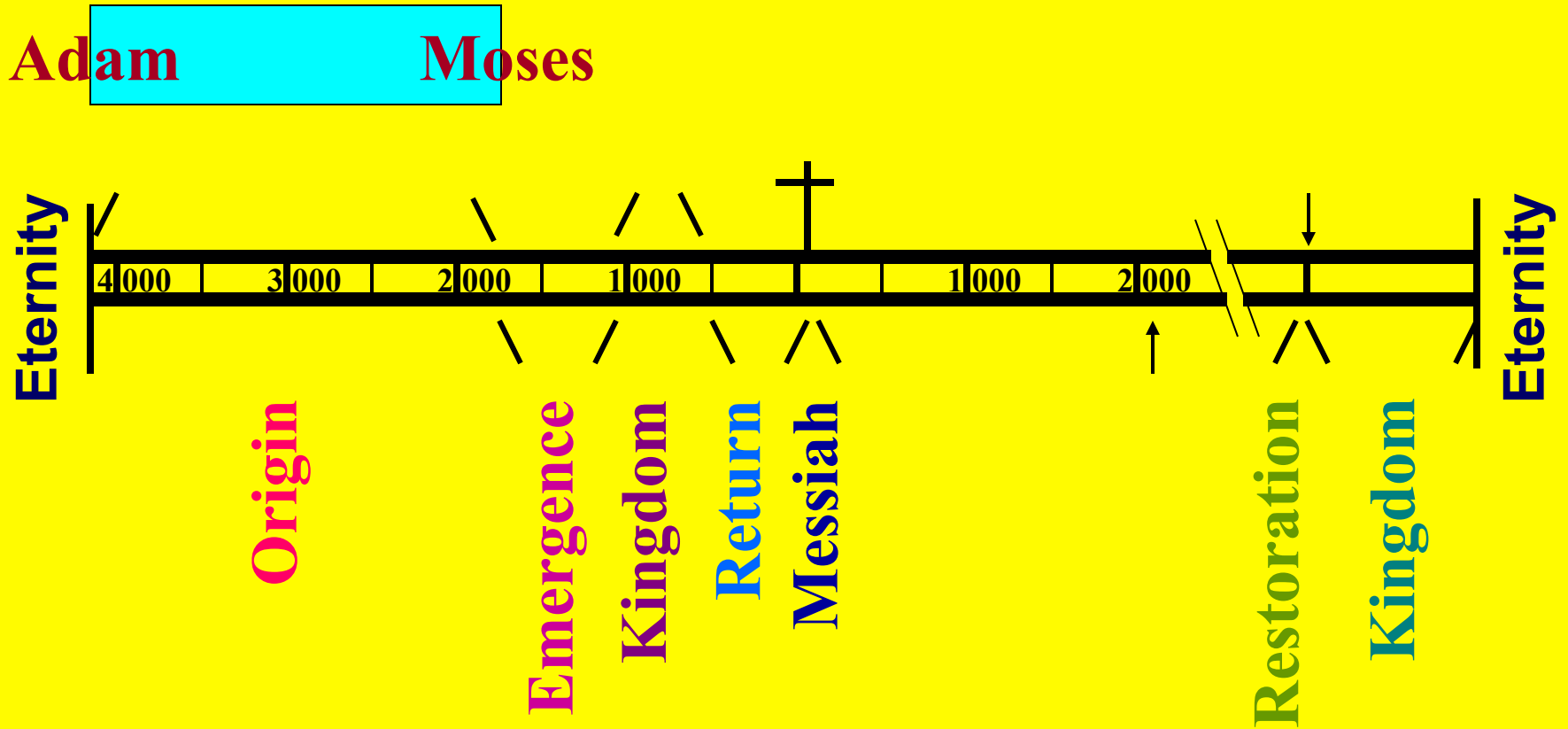
AGES

- Eternity
- Adam to Moses



Rom 5:14 Nevertheless death reigned from Adam until Moses, even over those who had not sinned in the likeness of the offense of Adam, who is a type of Him who was to come.

PROGRAM OF AGES



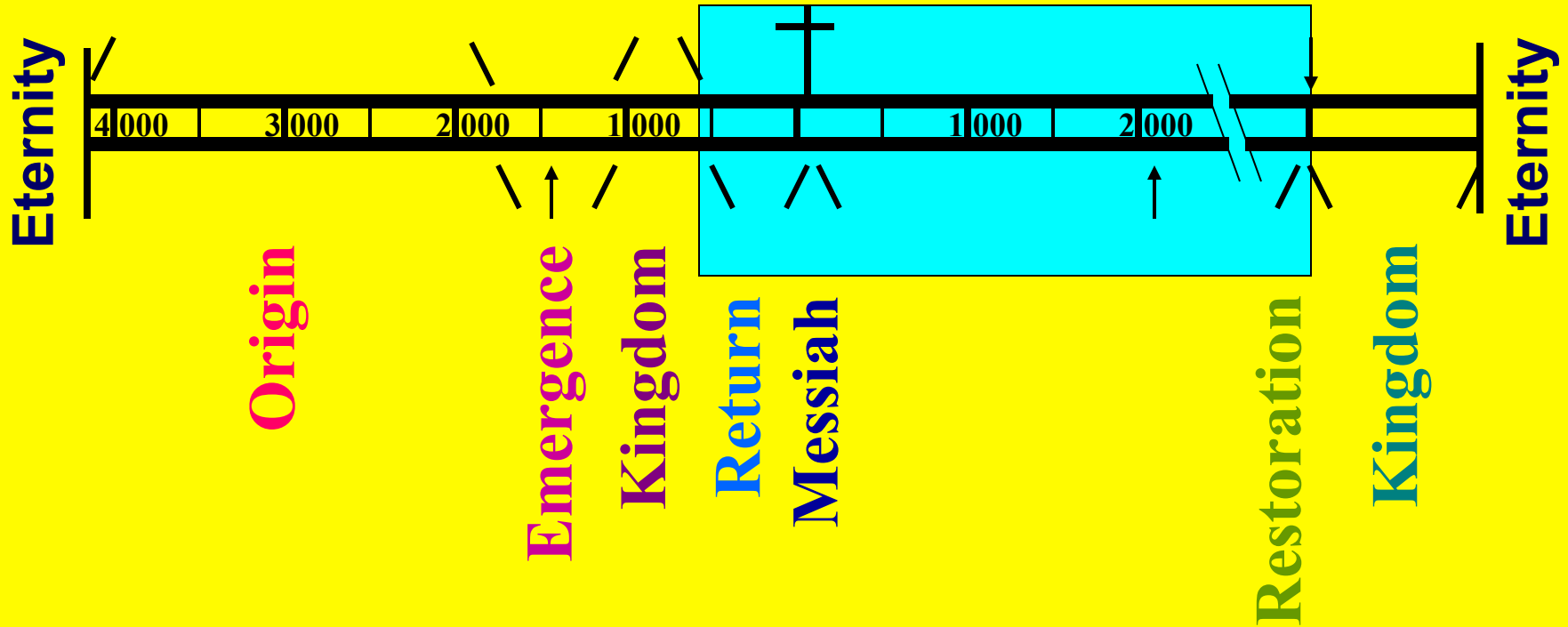
AGES

A wooden hourglass is shown on the left side of the slide. It has a light-colored wooden frame and a dark glass bulb in the middle. A yellow ball is resting in the bottom bulb. The hourglass is set against a dark background.

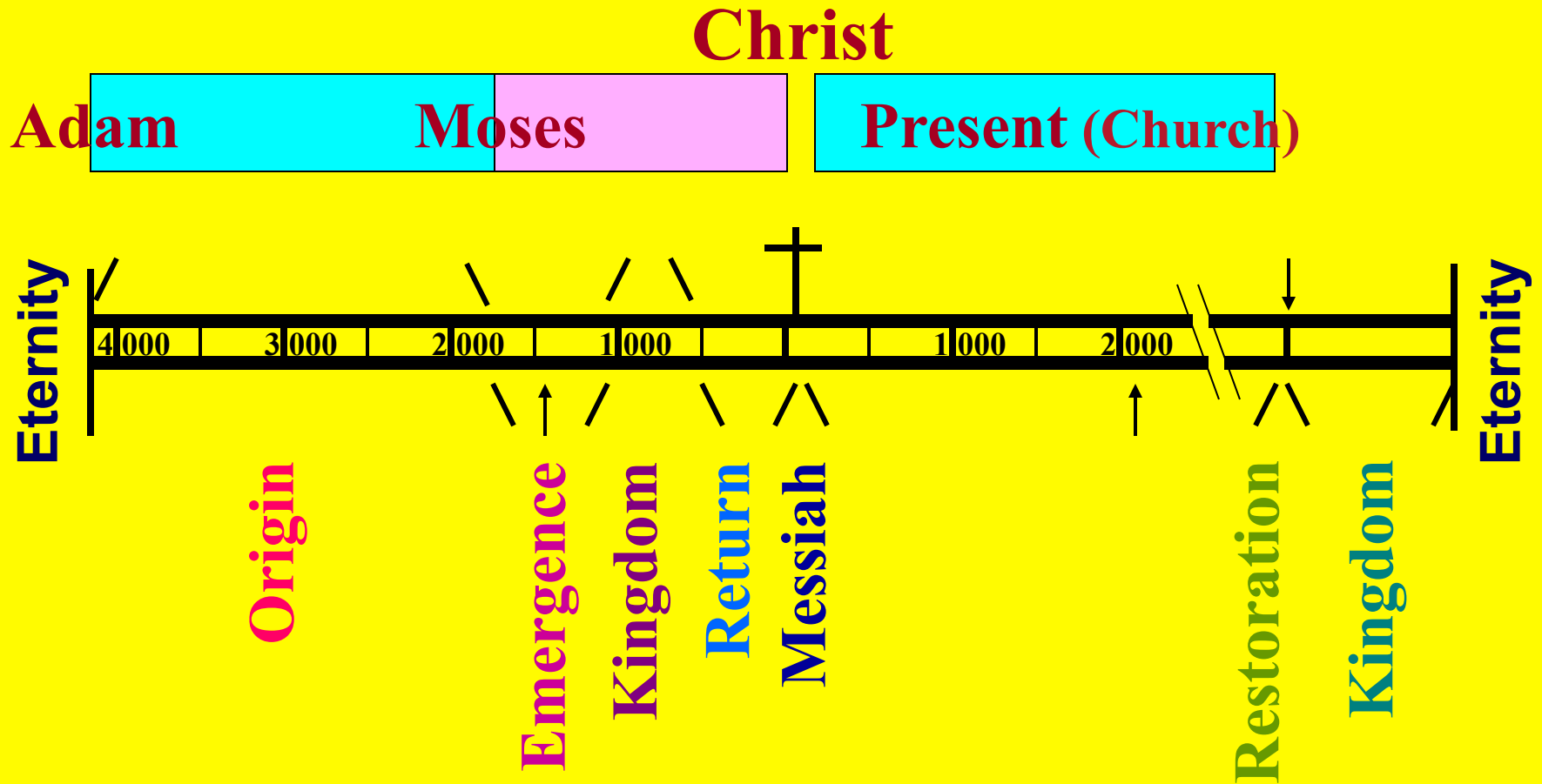
- **Eternity**
- **Adam to Moses**
- **Moses to Christ**
- **Times of Gentiles**
- **Jewish Times**
- **Past**
- **Present**

PROGRAM OF AGES

Times of The Gentiles



PROGRAM OF AGES



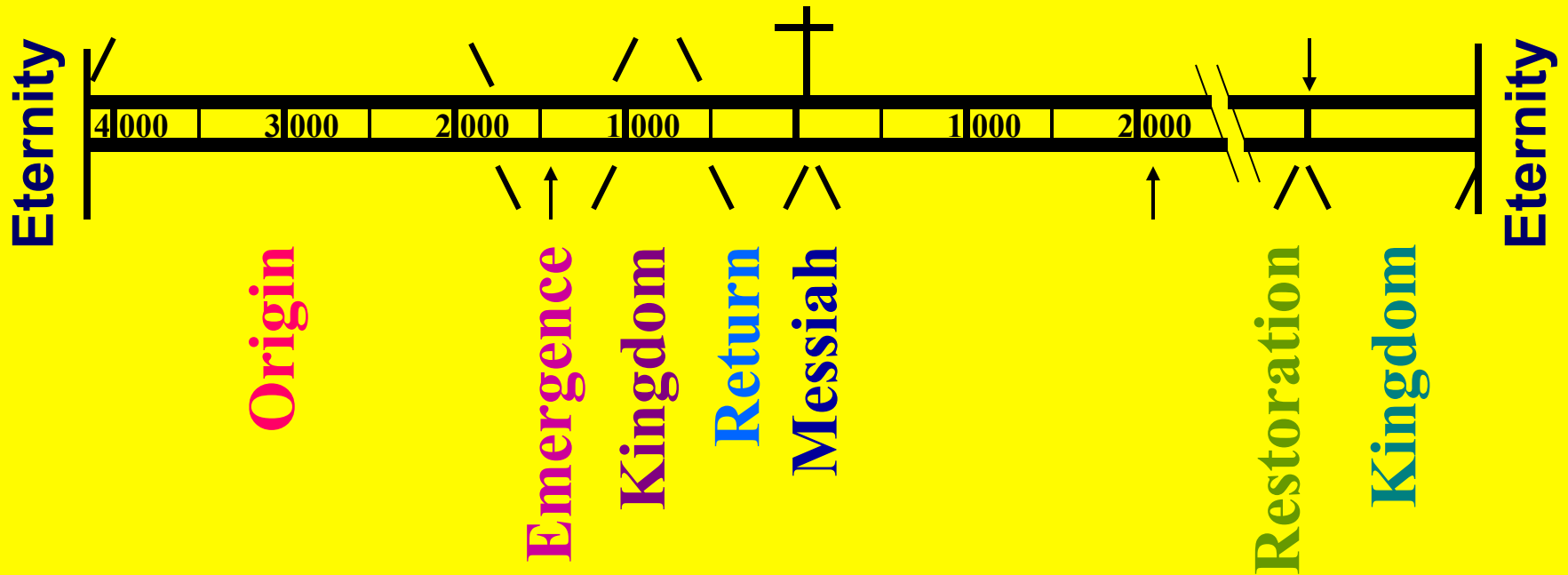
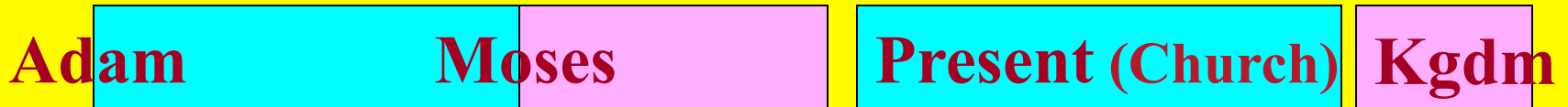
AGES



- **Eternity**
- **Adam to Moses**
- **Moses to Christ**
- **Times of Gentiles**
- **Jewish Times**
- **Past**
- **Present**
- **Future**

PROGRAM OF AGES

Christ



**13:11 Do this, knowing the time,
that it is already the hour for
you to awaken from sleep; for
now salvation is nearer to us
than when we believed.**

TIME TERMS

1. Time - καιρος (kairos)
2. Hour - ώρα (hora)

Hour (ὥρα)

**1. Terms - ὥρα (hora)
hour**

2. Usage -

specific hours - Mt 20:3, 5, 9, Mk 15:25

general unspecified time

eschatological - Jn 5:25, 28, 1Jn 2:18

**13:11 Do this, knowing the time,
that it is already the hour for
you to **awaken from sleep**; for
now salvation is nearer to us
than when we believed.**

4 IMAGES

1. Time - hour, night, & day
2. Awaken from sleep

Mt 24:43-44, 1Pet 4:7, 5:8

**13:11 Do this, knowing the time,
that it is already the hour for
you to awaken from sleep; for
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than when we believed.**

TIME TERMS

1. Time - καιρος (kairos)
2. Hour - ώρα (hora)
3. Near - εγγυς (eggus)
εγγιζω (eggizo)

Near (εγγυς)

1. **Terms -** εγγυς (eggus),
εγγιζω (eggizo)
near
2. **Usage -**
 - near in place -** Jn 19:20 (Jerusalem)
 - near in time -** Jn 2:13 (Passover)
 - near personally -** 10:8, Phil 4:5
 - imminent -** Mt 24:32-33, here

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C. Application to Society 13

1. Submission to Authority 13:1-7

2. Summation of Love 13:8-10

3. Stimulation for Living in Light 11-14

a. Significance of the Times 13:11

b. Stimulation to Put-on Light 13:12

13:12 The night is almost gone, and the day is near. Therefore let us lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light.

TIME TERMS

1. Time - καιρος (kairos)
2. Hour - ώρα (hora)
3. Near - εγγυς (eggus)
εγγιζω (eggizo)
4. Night - νυξ (nux)

Night (νυξ)

1. Terms - νυξ (nux)
night

2. Usage -

literal night

as image of darkness - Jn 11:10,

1Th 5:2, 5, 7

here as period of dark time

GOD'S PROGRAMS

Israel Origin

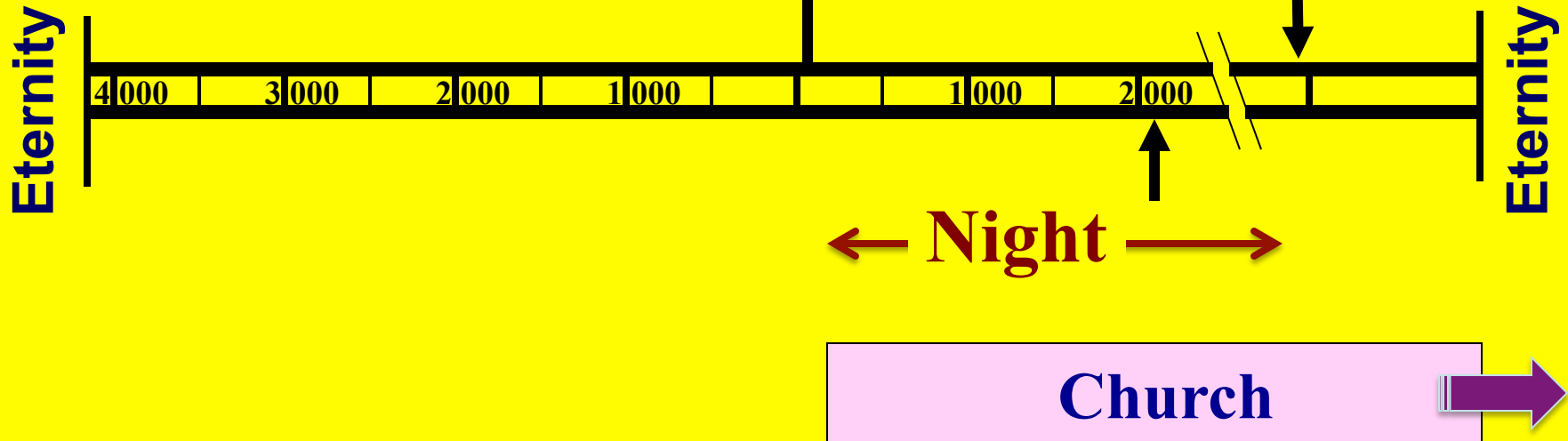
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K

Messiah =
Light of World



EVIL AGE

- 1. Evil - Gal 1:4**
- 2. Controlled by Satan -
2Cor 4:4, Eph 2:2, 1Jn 5:19**

13:12 The night is almost gone, and the day is near. Therefore let us lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light.

TIME TERMS

1. Time - καιρος (kairos)
2. Hour - ώρα (hora)
3. Near - εγγυς (eggus)
4. Night - νυξ (nux)
5. Day - ήμερα (hemera)

Day (ἡμέρα)

1. Terms - ἡμέρα (hemera)
day
2. Usage -
 - 24 hr literal day or light part of day
 - indefinite time
 - future eschatological time
 - here = when light of world returns
in contrast with darkness & evil

4 IMAGES

1. Time - hour, night, & day

2. Awaken from sleep

3. Light & darkness

Jn 3:19-21, 1Th 5:4-7,

2Cor 4:6, 6:14, Eph 5:8-14

GOD'S PROGRAMS

Israel Origin

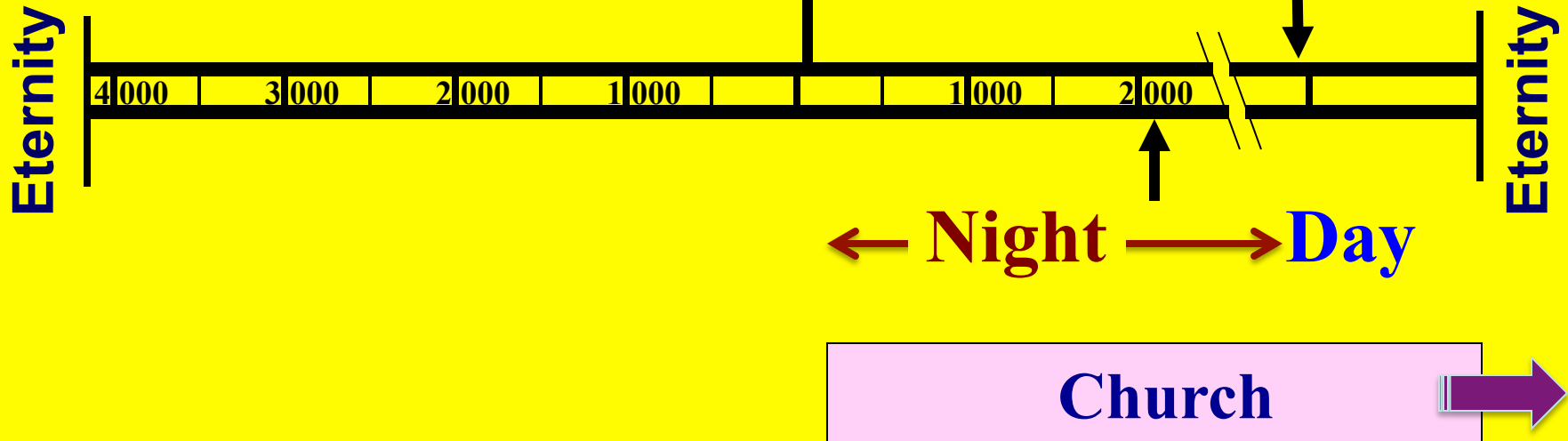
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Messiah =
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13:12 The night is almost gone, and the day is near. Therefore let us lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light.

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- 1. Time - hour, night, & day**
- 2. Awaken from sleep**
- 3. Light & darkness**
- 4. Putting on clothes**

Eph 4:22-24, Col 3:10-12

13:12 The night is almost gone, and the day is near. Therefore let us lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light.



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C. Application to Society 13

3. Stimulation for Living in Light 11-14

a. Significance of the Times 13:11

b. Stimulation to Put-on Light 13:12

c. Specifics of Living in Light 13:13-14

1) Life in Darkness 13:13

13:13 Let us behave properly as in the day, not in carousing and drunkenness, not in sexual promiscuity and sensuality, not in strife and jealousy.

OUTLINE

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3. Stimulation for Living in Light 11-14

a. Significance of the Times 13:11

b. Stimulation to Put-on Light 13:12

c. Specifics of Living in Light 13:13-14

1) Life in Darkness 13:13

2) Life in Christ 13:14

**13:14 But put on the Lord Jesus
Christ, and make no provision
for the flesh in regard to its lusts.**

**13:14 But put on the Lord Jesus
Christ, and make no provision
for the flesh in regard to its lusts.**

Sea of Galilee

A photograph of the Sea of Galilee at sunset. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the right side of the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the water's surface. The sky transitions from a pale blue to a warm orange. In the middle ground, several wooden fishing piers with metal truss structures extend into the water. The foreground shows the dark, rippling water of the sea.

**Live a life of urgency,
filled with light to rescue
those in darkness!!!**